

It is not nature's way to give
something for nothing; she exacts
toll.

Facilists expend much energy in
the effort to convert the converted
to peace

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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MILLIONS WITNESS CORONATION PAGEANTRY

GLOWING NEW CHAPTER WRITTEN IN BRITISH HISTORY

Local Enthusiasm Shown At Meeting In Ch'town Forum

Significance Of Coronation Ceremonies Emphasized In Eloquent Speeches At Mass Attended Gathering In City's Largest Auditorium.

The number of our loyal citizens present is proof, if any proof were needed, of the deep and abiding loyalty of the people of this Island Province.

In these words His Honour the Administrator, Hon. J. A. Matheson, Chief Justice, summed up the significance of the enthusiastic mass meeting at the Charlottetown Forum yesterday afternoon in celebration of the Coronation of their Majesty King George VI and Queen Elizabeth.

The crowded auditorium, scene a few years ago of a similar patriotic demonstration on the occasion of the Jubilee of his late Majesty King George V, heard the broadcast of his present Majesty's address from the Empire capital, which was preceded by a brief address by the Chairman, Mayor P.W. Turner, and was followed by addresses by His Honour the Administrator, by Hon. J. P. McInyre, on behalf of the Premier who was unavoidably absent; Rev. P. A. McMahon, D. D., on behalf of the Bishop of Charlottetown; Rev. Hugh Miller, president of the Ministerial Association,

and by former Premier the Hon. Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan.

A cheery message from His Honour Lieutenant Governor DeBion, telegraphed from London, England, on the eve of the Coronation, was read by the Administrator and evoked hearty applause.

Group singing by the children of the city schools, under the direction of Mr. Alfred Doucette, Queen Square School, and accompanied by the League of the Cross Band, included verses of "O Canada," and "O God Our Help in Ages Past," the National Anthem being sung in unison by the vast audience at the close of the programme, which was followed by enthusiastic cheers for their Majesties.

On the arrival at 2.45 p. m. of His Honour the Administrator, the naval and militia units presented arms and the National Anthem was played.

Seated on the flag-draped platform with the chairman and speakers were members of the Federal and Provincial Parliaments, the City Council, representatives of patriotic organizations and others. In front and at the sides and rear, were masses in colorful contrast the various parading units and citizens.

His Majesty's Address - To The Empire -

LONDON, May 12—(AP)—King George VI, newly crowned, tonight thanked his Empire around the world from Buckingham Palace in an address over a vast radio network.

His reply to broadcast greetings from the fourth of the world he rules, was:

"It is with a very full heart I speak to you tonight. Never before has a newly-crowned King been able to talk to all his peoples in their own homes on the day of his Coronation.

"Never has the ceremony itself had so wide a significance, for the Dominions are now free and equal partners with this ancient Kingdom. I felt this morning that the whole Empire was in very truth gathered within the walls of Westminster Abbey.

"I rejoice that I can now speak to you all wherever you may be, greeting old friends in distant lands and, as I hope, new friends in those parts where it has not yet been my good fortune to go.

"In this personal way the Queen and I wish health and happiness to you all and 'we do not forget at this time of celebration those who are living under the shadow of darkness. Their example of courage and good citizenship is always before us, and to them I would send a special message of sympathy and good cheer. I cannot find words with which to thank you for your love and loyalty to the Queen and myself.

"Your good will in the streets today, your countless messages from overseas and from every quarter of these Islands has filled our hearts to overflowing. I will only say this, that if in the coming years I can show my gratitude in service to you that is the way above all others that I should choose.

"To many millions the crown is a symbol of unity. By the grace of God and by the will of the free

peoples of the British Commonwealth, I have assumed that crown. In me, as your King, is vested for a time the duty of maintaining its honor and integrity. This is indeed a grave and constant responsibility but it gave me confidence to see your representatives in the Abbey and to know that you too were enabled to join in that infinitely beautiful ceremonial.

"Its outward forms come down from distant times, but its inner meaning and message are always anew, for the highest of distinctions is the service for others and to the ministry of Kingship I have, with your sharing, dedicated myself with the Queen at my side in words of the deepest solemnity. We will, God helping us, faithfully discharge our trust. Those of you who are children now will I hope retain the memories of the day of care-free happiness such as I still have of the day of my grandfather's Coronation. In the years yet to come some of you will travel from one part of the Commonwealth to another and moving thus within the family circle will meet many whose thoughts are colored by the same memories, whose hearts unite in devotion to our common heritage.

You will learn, I hope, how much our free association means to us, how much our friendship with each other and all other nations on the earth can help the cause of peace and progress.

"The Queen and I will always keep in our hearts the inspiration of this day. May we ever be worthy of the good will which I am proud to think surrounds us at the outset of my reign.

"I thank you from my heart and may God bless you all."

The King was presented to his Empire audience by Prime Minister Baldwin.

The King spoke very deliberately and clearly.

THROUGH CITY STREETS FOR CEREMONIES

1500 Take Part In Parade In Charlottetown Yesterday - Brilliant Display At Victoria Park Last Night.

Thousands thronged the streets of Charlottetown yesterday and witnessed ceremonies in observance of the crowning of their Majesties, King George VI and Queen Elizabeth.

The day's ceremonies began with special church services followed in the afternoon by a parade of 1500 persons, Naval, and Militia units and organizations, to the Charlottetown Forum where His Majesty's broadcast from Buckingham Palace, as well as local speakers were heard.

It was estimated that 4,000 persons crowded the Forum and thousands more thronged the streets outside the entrance to hear the addresses reproduced by loud speakers. City and Royal Canadian Mounted Police, in full dress uniform, however, had traffic well in hand.

His Worship, Mayor P. W. Turner, presided and made the opening remarks. Short addresses were also heard, by the Administrator of the Government, Hon. J. A. Matheson, Chief Justice of Prince Edward Island, J. P. MacInyre, Provincial Minister of Public Works and Highways, representing Hon. Thane A. Campbell, Premier; Rev. P. McMahon, D. D., Rector of St. Dunstan's Basilica, representing His Excellency, Rt. Rev. J. A. O'Sullivan, Bishop of the Roman Catholic diocese of Charlottetown; Rev. Hugh Miller, of the Ministerial Association, representing the Protestant clergy and Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan.

Following the addresses coronation medals were presented to school children, 75 pupils, representing each class of the city schools received the medals for their grades from the hands of Mayor Turner.

Those who had special seats in the Forum and who formed the parade included: R. C. N. V. R., R. C. M. P., 1st Medium Brigade, R. C. A., 6th Divisional Signals, Prince Edward Island Highlanders; 21st Field Ambulance, C. A. M. C.; Canadian Legion, B. E. S. L.; Boy Scouts, Girl Guides, Benevolent Irish Society, Sons of England, Loyal Orange Association; Caledonian Club, Knights of Pythias; Knights of Columbus and City Firemen. Special seats were also taken in the Forum by nurses from Prince Edward Island and Charlottetown Hospitals, Wolf Cubs, Brownies and school children. Bands taking part were League of the Cross and pipe band of the

Impressive Demonstrations Close Eventful Day In The Empire's Capital

Newly Crowned King And Queen Tumultuously Acclaimed By Crowds Outside Buckingham Palace.

(By Pat Ussher)
(Canadian Press Staff Writer)
(C. P. Cable, By Guardian's Special Wire)

LONDON, May 12—Deeply impressive demonstrations of loyalty and affection by massed crowds outside the gates of Buckingham Palace closed the public celebration of the Empire's greatest spectacle—the crowning of her King and Queen.

Newly consecrated to the service of the Empire, King George VI and Queen Elizabeth 4 times appeared on the Palace balcony not long after the Sovereign made his first speech to his 400,000,000 peoples throughout the world.

"The Queen and I will always keep in our hearts the inspiration of this day," he said, as the radio carried his voice to the corners of the earth.

"May we ever be worthy of the goodwill which I am proud to think surrounds us at the outset of my reign.

"I thank you from my heart and may God bless you."

He had just returned from historic Westminster Abbey, where the Archbishop of Canterbury crowned him and his Queen in the name of the United Kingdom and the Commonwealth.

KING ENTERS "NEW LIFE" AMID POMP

Brilliant Spectacle As East Meets West In Cavalcade Of Coronation.

LONDON, May 12—(CP)—Yesterday King George told Empire statesmen he stood "on the threshold of a new life."

Today he entered upon it—and the entry was signalized by the most spontaneous enthusiasm old London has ever seen.

Through densely packed throngs shouting "here they come," waving hats, handkerchiefs, flags and even camp stools, the King and Queen rode in solemn state to the Abbey ceremony.

Wave upon wave of cheers went up as their coach came into view of the people, packed 30 to 40-deep behind police lines and jammed into the stands along the route of the procession.

As jubilation swept over the crowd it appeared like a forest swaying before a wind. Frequently the sound of the National Anthem, played by bands along the route, was drowned by the cheering.

COMING EVENTS

- Crushing Grain Thursday only. Ralph Darrach, St. Catharines. L-315-5-11-31.
- Buying live hogs Albany Thursday 13th, Emerald 14th until noon. G. C. Green. L-2022-1-W-1-t-w-1-t.
- Bingo Party Kelly's Cross Thursday, May 13th. If not fine, Friday. L-302-5-13-11.
- Pantry Sale in aid of Basellia Altar Society Saturday afternoon, S. A. McDonald's store. L-277-5-10-61.
- See Bradalbane players in Westley River Hall tonight. L-404.
- Come to dance in Summerfield Hall Thursday, May 13. Special music, ladies with refreshments free. L-402.
- Barn dance concert, Craupaud, Friday, May 14th, 25 and 15, Anglican Young People. L-376-5-13-21.
- Come to the play "Hired Husbands" at Mt. Herbert Orphanage tonight. L-408.
- See the Stanley Bridge players present "Southern Cinderella" in New Glasgow Hall, Friday, May 14th. If not fine Saturday. L-406.
- The monthly meeting of the Ladies Auxiliary, P. E. I. Protestant Orphanage, Friday afternoon 1.30, Legion Building. L-409-5-13-21.
- Come to the play in St. Catherine's Hall, "The Prince of Lairs," by Hampton Players, Friday, May 14. L-397-5-13-21.
- Rummage Sale at Kensington, Saturday afternoon and evening, May 16 in Dodge showrooms by the United Church Y. P. U. L-295-5-10-21.
- See Stanchel players present their 3 act drama "Poor Married Man" in Roco Valley Hall, May 16. Instrumental music, step dancing, cowboy songs between acts. L-403.
- Hear Cornwall players "Family Affair" Brookfield Hall Friday evening. Also at Marshfield Hall Monday 17th. Music by orchestra. L-374-5-12-21.
- The P. E. I. Hospital Nurse's Graduation will be held Thursday evening, May 13th at 8 P. M. in St. Paul's Parish Hall, Administration Bldg. L-376-5-13-21.
- Hazlegrave Dramatic Club will present "Up the Hill to Paradise" at Maconic Hall, Hunter River Friday, May 14. If not fine Monday, the 15th. Dance after. L-217-5-7-31.

Yesterday's Celebration Greatest In Dominion's Centuries - old History

(By The Canadian Press)

Members of a 3,000-mile chain of beacons died today and Canadians went back to work after Coronation celebrations such as the nation never knew before.

Throughout the land millions joined yesterday to honor George VI and Queen Elizabeth, to pray for them, to erect memorials of their Coronation day. Many rose at dawn to hear for the first time in history a broadcast from ancient Westminster Abbey of a Coronation service that took shape 1,000 years ago.

Millions listened in the afternoon when the King, speaking at the end of Coronation day in London, addressed the Empire for the first time in a voice that sounded like that of his beloved father, the late George V, but stronger.

In cities, towns and villages from coast to coast parades and ceremonies were held. Royal salutes boomed from batteries at many points. At night Boy Scouts lighted their chain of fires that blazed from Halifax to the western shore of Vancouver Island.

At Ottawa, the nation's capital, 50,000 persons jammed Parliament Hill to take part in ceremonies headed by Lord Tweedsmuir, the King's representative in Canada. The largest crowd ever to assemble on the Hill heard the Governor General say:

"The Crown is the emblem of sovereignty to which the British

Equality Affirmed

The changing picture of Empire was incorporated into the new oath:

"Will you solemnly promise and swear to govern the people of Great Britain, Ireland, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and the Union of South Africa, of your possessions and other territories to any of them belonging or pertaining, and of your Empire of India, according to their respective laws and customs?" the oath asked, placing the final stamp on the full equality of the Dominions and making George VI the King of each of them.

Radiantly happy, their Majesties rode back through a route twisting through the heart of the great city, gaily bedecked with blazing colors and crammed with a seething mass of humanity, eager to pay homage.

After speaking to the Empire and its 400,000,000 subjects, the slender, 41-year-old monarch at nine p. m. appeared on the balcony of Buckingham Palace as fully 50,000 persons massed outside the tall gates.

The King and his Queen stood waving their hands in response to the tumultuous acclaim. The vast throng sang the National Anthem and burst into "He's a Jolly Good Fellow."

Coronation Ignored By Fascist Press

ROME, May 12—(AP)—Official Italy, angered by British reports of Italian defeats in the Spanish civil war, sought to have the Coronation of King George VI ignored in the Fascist Press today.

The only report of the London pageant provided for the controlled press was a one-line dispatch issued by the official news Agency, Stefani.

It said: "The Coronation of King George of England took place this morning."

There was an account, however, of disorders in Dublin. The newspapers related that police dispersed a crowd demonstrating against the "Coronation of an English King for Ireland."

Radio stations had only the same reports as the newspapers.

AGE OLD PAGEANTRY

In the Abbey itself the age-old pageantry passed with a dignity and splendor of which rehearsals had given but a pale hint.

Although their Majesties appeared tired at the end of the long service, the King made his entire declaration in a firm voice.

An hour and a half after they entered the Abbey crowning of the King was accomplished, followed 23 minutes later by Coronation of the Scottish Queen.

After the crowning the King heard shouts of homage from the congregation — from peers, commoners, Dominion Premiers and colonial representatives. This

Island Students To Receive Degrees

FREDERICTON, N. B., May 13—Three Island students will be among the graduates to receive their degrees from the University of New Brunswick on Friday afternoon, Dr. C. C. Jones, president, announced today. B. C. L. degrees will be conferred on the following Island students:

Henry Irving, Souris, P. E. I.; Kenneth Augustine Fraser, Souris; Charles Goldenick Riley, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Loyalist Casualties Said Heavy In Mass Offensive On Toledo

TOLEDO, Spain, May 13—Heavy government attacks against historic, insurgent-held Toledo developed today into a mass offensive in which, insurgents said, the attackers suffered "unprecedented slaughter."

Government prisoners estimated their dead in the campaign at more than 3,000, with total casualties not calculated, insurgent reports said.

Waves of government infantry charged insurgent positions south of the city, as a climax to four days of fighting. Insurgents clung to positions they took four days ago on the Merida highway, west of Toledo, it was claimed.

(The government asserted its troops had advanced about seven miles on the Toledo front, approximately 40 miles south of Madrid.)

BILBAO, Spain, May 12—Insurgent airplanes dumped more than 100 bombs today but did not fulfill General Emilio Mola's threat to blast the Basque capital to bits.

Terror-stricken inhabitants, mindful of the insurgent Northern Commander's warning he would bombard the city "without mercy" if it did not surrender by today, ducked for cover three times as planes roared over Bilbao.

Several gasoline tanks were set afire and nearby buildings were destroyed.

Erect Totem Pole To New Monarch

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

CAUGHNAWAGA, Que., May 12—Behind a time-decayed palisade of poplar saplings, descendants of the Mohawk Indian tribe reaffirmed their allegiance to the newly-crowned King and Queen today and dedicated to "the great white father across the big water" a grotesque totem pole "which never shall come down."

Carved into symbols of the tribe's six clans—the Turtle, Bear, Wolf, Pipe of Peace, Heron and a Rock—the huge "thunderbird," a bright red flag pole projecting from the top, was dedicated to King George after braves and Indians maidens in all their traditional regalia, sang tribal hymns and danced to the monotonous beating of tom-toms.

Tweedsmuir Will Visit Halifax, June 8

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

HALIFAX, May 12—Lord and Lady Tweedsmuir would visit this city June 8 during their tour of the Maritime Provinces government officials announced here tonight.

A luncheon in the Governor-General's honor to be given by the Canadian Club was included in the entertainment planned for the vice-regal party during their stay here.

Differ As To Whether Wedding Should Be Public Or Private

MONTI, France, May 12—(AP)—The Duke of Windsor set in a rain-drenched French chateau beside walls warfield today listening to a broadcast of the Coronation three minutes they re-entered the palace. Again at 10:15 p. m. their Majesties appeared in response to the crowd's re-awakened appeals.

(Continued on page 11)

There were no flags on the chateau, although many British and French emblems flew from houses in the vicinity. A guest said servants had been unable to buy a British flag in nearby Tours.

The friend did not explain the precise trouble between the Royal Family and the Government, but indicated King George and Queen Mary were asking "fair treatment" for the Duke at his wedding.

"A number of members of the Royal Family believe the marriage should be public," he declared. "The Government insists it should be a private affair."



TORONTO, May 12—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	34	48
Victoria	46	62
Edmonton	34	68
Winnipeg	40	54
Toronto	48	71
Ottawa	40	74
Montreal	52	74
Quebec	46	66
Saint John	46	60
Halifax	46	60
Charlottetown	40	66

Maritime East and West: Fresh southwest and south winds; partly cloudy and moderately warm; probably followed by some showers.

High tide this afternoon at 12.40 and tomorrow morning at 12.05. Sun sets this evening at 7.19 and rises tomorrow evening at 4.32.

First quarter moon Monday, May 17 at 1.49 a. m.

Seventeenth tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY
Leaves Charlottetown at 1 p. m.
Returns at 3 p. m. S.S. P. M.
Daily except Sunday.

'SALADA' TEA

is delicious