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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.
Morning Edition, Founded 1897.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1922.

Southern Ireland Aflame With Civil Warfare

Fierce Fighting on Dublin Streets. Insurgents Attempt to Obtain Possession of Telephone Conditions Worst Since Rebellion Began.

(Special to The Guardian.)
BELFAST, Sept. 15.—Southern Ireland, lacking a strong hand at the helm is aflame with internecine warfare, more terrible than any since rebelled under Rory O'Connor were crushed and defeated in battles around the Four Courts of Dublin, according to reports reaching here today.
Dublin is in the grip of fresh civil war. Street fighting is practically continuous and the insurgents, spurred on by statements of Eamon De Valera have the capital under a reign of terror it has never known.
Machine gun fire was poured into the telephone exchange last night and Free State garrisons

European Situation Delays Ministers Visit To Canada

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Sept. 15.—Mr. L. S. Amery, who for some months has been planning to visit Canada for the purpose of discussing questions relating to the immigration policy, with Hon. McKenzie King, will not sail tomorrow as announced. Mr. Amery is anxious to go, but owing to the grave situation in the Near East, Premier Lloyd George has found it necessary to withhold this permission. Mr. Amery is not likely to start for a week at least.

C.P.R. President Is Optimistic

(Special to The Guardian.)
WINNIPEG, Man., Sept. 15.—E. W. Beatty, President of Canadian Pacific Railway, arrived here last night by special train from Montreal. He leaves for the West Sunday morning travelling as far as the coast on his annual tour of inspection.
In an interview Mr. Beatty, who he anticipated no railway strike in Canada. He did not see why there should be a strike and as advised had told him the situation in the United States was clearing. He anticipated no coal shortage and thought everyone would get coal.

"The most encouraging indication at the present time would appear to be the general interest in probably the most vital question today, namely, that of increased immigration to Canada," he said. "For the best part of a year the press has dealt aggressively with the subject of immigration and to this we can, I think, in a measure attribute the recent declarations made on behalf of the government that a strong and vigorous immigration policy will shortly be put into operation."

"The principle of selected immigration is now and there only remains the adoption of the methods whereby these policies can be given the greatest possible effect."

Prefers Formosa To Old Country

VANCOUVER, Sept. 14.—England is very nice for a trip, but I would rather live in Formosa," said Mr. F. B. Marshall, prominent tea merchant of that Japanese possession, who sailed on Thursday for the Orient on the Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Russia.
Thirty-six years ago Mr. Marshall went out to Formosa after a commercial career in London. He set up as a tea merchant, and has carried on that business since. Last year he thought he would retire and went back to England to decide which part of the Old Country he would settle in. After a look around he made up his mind to go back to Formosa.
When Mr. Marshall first went to Formosa it was a Chinese territory. There were no sanitary conveniences, modern comforts were almost unknown and fever was a scourge. Since the Japanese have taken charge the whole island has been modernized. Waterworks have been installed, sewers laid, good roads constructed and electric light and power introduced. Fever has been reduced to a minimum, he says.
Among the passengers on the Empress was Professor Robert Nichols, prominent member of the younger school of British poets, who holds the chair of English at the Imperial University of Tokio.
When Czechoslovakia celebrated the first anniversary of its birth with a pageant of freedom, Professor Nichols and Mr. H. G. Wells were invited by Professor Masaryk, President of the republic, to represent English letters at the gathering.
While in Canada Professor Nichols visited the University of Toronto. He was very greatly impressed with Hart House and the work that is being done in developing a love for drama and literature among the students of that institution.
"Hart House brings to Toronto students of all the fine flavor of the University all of the fine flavor of Oxford without any of its faults," he said. "It is doing a great work toward developing a love of the artistic among the people of Canada."

City of Smyrna in Flames Scores of Buildings in the European Section Destroyed, and Fourteen Americans Are Missing—Before the Outbreak of Fire 1,000 Persons Massacred.

(Special to The Guardian.)
CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 15.—Smyrna is burning. The population is in a panic. All foreign women and children are being evacuated to Athens. The cause of the fire is not yet known.

Scores of buildings in the European section of the city are destroyed, including the United States Consulate. Allied soldiers formed a fire brigade but the conflagration is beyond their control. The property damage is estimated into millions. The fire originated in the Armenian quarter and spread rapidly.

Fourteen Americans Missing

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15.—Fourteen Americans are missing in the fire-swept sections of the city of Smyrna, the State Department was advised tonight in a telegram from Rear Admiral Bristol, acting United States Commissioner at Constantinople.

Turks Goal Is Old Capital

Mustapha Kemal Pasha Has Resolved To March His Army on Constantinople. May Not Wait For Action of Powers One Hundred Officers and a Thousand Men of the Royal Air Force Embark For Mesopotamia.

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Sept. 15.—Mustapha Kemal Pasha has resolved to march his army on Constantinople unless the Powers hand over the city to the Turks according to a statement he made to the Daily Mail correspondent at Smyrna. He also reiterated that his peace terms were based on the national pact.

"Our demands remain the same after our recent victory as they were before," he said. "The frontiers we claim exclude Syria and Mesopotamia, but embrace all the Turkish race. We ask for Asia Minor and Thrace as far as the River Maritza and Constantinople."

Turks Want Capital

"We are prepared to give every security for free passage of the Dardanelles, which we will undertake not to fortify. It is only right that the Powers agree to our creating such defensive works on the shores of the Sea of Marmora as will protect Constantinople from a surprise attack."

The correspondent suggested that the Powers might refuse to allow over Constantinople, to which Kemal responded: "We must have our Capital and in that case I should be obliged to march my army to Constantinople, which would be an affair of only a few days. I much prefer to obtain possession by negotiation, but naturally cannot wait indefinitely."
OXFORD, Eng., Sept. 15.—Peril of a New European war has caused the British press to adopt a United Nations tone and suspend party bickerings.

GRASSHOPPERS HAVE APPEARED ALONG BROADWAY

NEW YORK, Sept. 15.—Broadway has received another slap. Grasshoppers have invaded the city, bringing the implication that things are so slow along America's most famous thoroughfare that grass is growing in the cracks in the street pavements.
And not only that, but the more ambitious of the long legged visitors making their headquarters on the narrow stone balcony that runs around the forty-third floor of the Woolworth Building, 500 feet above Broadway.
Tenants atop that structure upon their arrival at business and find anywhere from a dozen to fifty grasshoppers doing their stunts and no matter how often the visitors are swept off into space the next day a new squad is on hand to greet them.
Members of the New York Zoological Society are at a loss to account for the grasshopper attack except to say that high winds from New Jersey probably are responsible for wafting them across the Hudson. If such is the case, they said, New York would much rather the winds blew the other way.

CANADIANS IN SMYRNA

KINGSTON, Ont., Sept. 14.—Considerable apprehension is felt by many friends of Alexander MacLachlan concerning his safety in Smyrna, which, according to the latest dispatches, the Turks are attacking. Dr. MacLachlan has served for 30 years in religious work, and has been responsible for much of the growth of the International College at Smyrna, of which he is now president. With his family he was at Smyrna during the summer and, although no letters have been received from him lately, it is thought that they are in the danger zone.
A year ago he came to Canada on furlough and spent most of the time in Kingston, where he is well known. It was also thought that Dr. F. W. McCallum might be in Smyrna, but the last letter from him was from Constantinople. John L. Murray, B. A., a graduate of Queen's University in 1919, who left in the fall of that year to be attached to the teaching staff of the International College, is believed to be still there also.

Which Will be Yours?

First Grand Prize.—\$1595 Studebaker "Light Six" Touring Car.
Second Grand Prize.—\$1385 Maxwell Touring Car, equipped with cord tires and disc steel wheels.
Third Prize.—\$400 Upright Grand Piano.
Fourth Prize.—\$150 Radio Receiving Set.
Fifth Prize.—\$100 Radio Receiving Set.
Sixth Prize.—\$100 Worth of Merchandise.
Seventh Prize.—Kitchen Cabinet.
Eighth Prize.—Sewing Machine.

A cash commission of 10% will be paid to all candidates who continue actively in the campaign to the end and fail to win a prize. "Everybody Wins."

Enter Your Name Today.

Next Saturday will be a red letter day in the lives of many young people of Prince Edward Island. The Guardian's great automobile competition will officially open on that day and the people who will share in the splendid awards to be given November 11th "will be up and running from the rise of the curtain."

The news of this mammoth enterprise announced in yesterday's issue of The Guardian has received the hearty congratulations of many advertisers, and of many people who will join in the friendly competition for the costly awards that will be given, of course, to secure subscriptions for The Guardian and while the expense of the undertaking is very large, nevertheless, the paper will receive its profit in the increased prestige and circulation it will gain. With its new and enlarged circulation, the Guardian will be more able to do the things that will be carried farther into new fields. Then, too, many young people will be made happy through the elegant rewards that will be made and the campaign from every viewpoint gives promise of being the biggest event of the year in Prince Edward Island.

Join the Campaign Today.

All young people who intend to participate in this great campaign should send in their names at once. While the campaign does not officially open until next Saturday, nevertheless you may start to work securing subscriptions at once. The early subscriptions count the most votes. The campaign is divided into four periods. At the close of the first period the vote schedule will be published. The necessary of getting started at once. One day in the beginning is worth many at the end. Make up your mind to get started immediately. Before you lay this paper down clip or the nomination blank and send it to the Campaign Department.

How to Enter Campaign.

There is no formality necessary in entering The Guardian's Great Campaign. All that is necessary is to clip out the nomination blank found on another page of this issue, and mail or bring it to the Campaign Department of The Guardian, and receipt books and all information will be given to you. After your name is enrolled as a candidate get your friends and acquaintances to subscribe or renew their subscription to The Guardian. If they are already subscribers, get them to pay in advance or pay you their back account. You will receive votes on every subscription turned in by you or for you. Write to your friends and tell them that you are in the Campaign and in to win. Friends will subscribe and will be glad to help you. Nothing is gained by standing back and allowing other people to have the best things in life. Whatever else you do, begin at once.

Early Work Counts Most.

Subscriptions secured the first period of the campaign count most votes. The eight weeks of the campaign have been divided into four voting periods. After the first period the regular vote schedule on all subscriptions, new or old, will earn less votes. After the second period a further reduction will be made, and a further reduction in each of the other periods will be made on regular vote schedule for subscriptions.

Nominate a Friend.

Readers of The Guardian who do not intend to engage actively in the contest may confer a favor on friends by placing them in nomination. Among the acquaintances of nearly every one there is some particular person especially qualified for a campaign of this kind. The Guardian wants these kind of people in its campaign.

The Capital Prize.

A splendid award awaits the candidate who secures the highest total of votes in the contest. A five-passenger Studebaker Six, completely equipped, is the award awaiting you for the time and effort you will devote to this pleasant work during the next few weeks. This valuable prize should meet with a hearty response from the residents of Prince Edward Island, as this is an opportunity for some young person to own an automobile without a cent of cost. It is Fortune's greeting to every man and woman and every boy and girl in this province.

Many Valuable Prizes.

There are many costly and valuable prizes in the great campaign, and every prize should be well worth the efforts of any one in the next few weeks, and besides the regular prizes there are ten per cent commission CASH prizes to all non-winners of regular prizes.

The Free Prizes.

The big list of prizes will be headed by a new \$1595 Studebaker Light Six Touring Car. This splendid prize will go to the person who secures the highest total of votes in the campaign. It is now on display at A. Horne & Co. Show Rooms and everyone is invited to call and see it.

Receipt Books Ready.

The Guardian has printed a number of receipt books for the use of the candidates and their friends. These receipt books will be mailed out as fast as nominations are received, and will be delivered to those who call at the Campaign Office for them. The system of accounts that will be used during the campaign demands that the receipt books be used by all candidates. They have been prepared in such a manner as to make the work of the candidates very easy. ENROLL YOUR NAME NOW. OPEN TO EVERYONE. WIN THE STUDEBAKER.

NEW FLYWEIGHT CHAMPION

BROOKLYN, N. Y., Sept. 14.—Pancho Villa of Manila tonight became the flyweight champion of the United States by scoring a technical knockout over Johnny Buff of Jersey City, twenty seven seconds after the opening of the 11th round of a scheduled fifteen-round bout.

Turkish Army Only 35 Miles From Constantinople

Jugo-Slavia Will Join Britain in Resisting Turkish Occupation of Constantinople. France Joins Allies in Protest Against Turk Advance.

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Sept. 15.—A semi-official Greek message from Athens says it is alleged the Turks carried off all the girls from the American girls College in Smyrna.
LONDON, Sept. 15.—One of the possible immediate results of this afternoon's British Cabinet Conference, it is believed, is that the British Government will be invited to join the other Allies in requesting the Turkish Nationalist Government to respect the neutrality zone of the Straits of the Dardanelles fixed by the treaty of seven.
CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 15.—The Turkish Nationalist army is now within 35 miles of Constantinople. The population is in a state of nervous tension and the capture of the city is a matter of hours, according to rumors about Kemal Pasha's designs upon the capital.
LONDON, Sept. 15.—The British Cabinet has been summoned for this afternoon with the principal object of discussing the Near Eastern tangle.
PARIS, Sept. 15.—The French Government in its reply last night to the British note on the Near East, announces that France has decided to join the other Allies in requesting the Turkish Nationalist Government to respect the neutrality zone of the Straits of the Dardanelles fixed by the treaty of seven.
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U.S. Will Stop Grain Gambling

(Special to The Guardian.)
WASHINGTON, Sept. 15.—Gambling in grain in the United States is going to stop on November 1. That at least is the hope of the agricultural bill, which has finally passed through both houses of Congress, 'The Grain Futures Act.'

Thanksgiving Day November 6th Fifteen Of

(Special to The Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Sept. 15.—Thanksgiving Day this year will be November 6th. The date was fixed by Parliament in the 1921 session being designed to fall on the Monday day of the week containing Armistice Day which is November 11th.

Germany May Pay Debt To Canada

(Special to The Guardian.)
LONDON, Sept. 15.—Good progress has been made in the negotiations for the settlement of Germany's indebtedness to Canada. The main point yet to be settled is whether Canada will grant time for payments.
Three Berlin departments are interested in the disputed questions arising out of debts and property held under the treaty. All these questions are handled by the State Department at Ottawa.
The Canadian proposals as submitted to Berlin have the approval of the British Government.

Declaration Day

Following are the official figures declared yesterday.

	Bonnell	MacLean	Gillis
Whim Road Cross	24	13	22
Montague South	75	48	13
High Bank	40	16	30
Murray Har. South	62	28	29
St. Mary's Road	25	35	13
Glen William	36	44	30
Total	262	184	137
Majority for Bonnell over MacLean—78.			
Majority for Bonnell over Gillis—125.			

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc

RATES.—10c per line per day. 5c per line per day for 3 days or over. So a line per day for 4 days or over. Initial letters count as one word. 10 per cent discount for cash. Address forms part of ad and must be paid for.

**Taxi Service stand Empire Hotel Phone 443-J. 6092-7-181

**Taxi service stand day J. S. Wedlock, night—Ernest McCarey 88 Sydney St., James Power.

**Let me make your Show Cards, Cotton Signs, etc., for Exhibition week. R. McKenzie, 130 Great George Street. 6070-11-61.

**Engagement Announced Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bethick, Cornwall announce the engagement of their daughter Ethel May to Willard Lank of Charlottetown. Marriage to take place at an early date. 7057-16-11

TORONTO, Sept. 16.—Moderate winds. Mostly cloudy with scattered showers.
High tide this evening at 6:11 and to-morrow morning at 5:44.
Sun sets this evening at 6:09 and rises to-morrow morning at 5:39.
New moon Thursday Sept. 21st 12:38 a.m.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

"Noozie" the Sunshrine Kid

DARK CLOUDS MAY HAVE SILVER LININGS—BUT MOST OF MY DARK CLOUDS SEEM TO HAVE THEIR LININGS ALL WORN OUT



CONDENSED SPECIALS

RATES.—10c per line per day. 5c per line per day for 3 days or over. So a line per day for 4 days or over. Initial letters count as one word. 10 per cent discount for cash. Address forms part of ad and must be paid for. Special Rates Published Herein for seven words for one week. Situation wanted, for seven words 60c per week.

FOR SALE—TWO COWS GIVING milk. Apply Robert Shaw, Brackley Beach, Sept. 16 6 p.m.

FORD CAR FOR SALE—AMERICAN make. 5 passenger. 12 seats old. Self starter, demountable. Perfect condition. Anderson, 185 Prince St.

WE HAVE OPENED OUR meat store again with a full line of meats. Corned Beef a specialty.—B. Warren, Fitzroy St. 7040-45-21

LOST—BETWEEN AL BANY and Frederickton on Sept. 4th. Light Khaki coat, cap and flashlight in pocket. Finder please notify E. V. MacLeod, Albany.

LOST SWEDISH KEY PURSE IN Charlottetown, Sept. 14th, with three keys. Leave at Edmund Toombs, Grocer, Gt. Geo. St. Return, Sept. 16 4 p.m.

FOR RENT—Barn, good location, may be used for storing car. Terms reasonable. Apply K. care Guardian. 7036-15-31

MONTREAL FUR REMODELING Co. does the highest class remodelling and repairing. Coats made to order. All kinds of fur trimming on hand. Our work guaranteed. Riley Building, Queen Street. 6068-91

MEN WANTED—WE WANT a few real live representatives in every city and town in Canada to sell automobiles. Stop sign, positively prevents accidents; every car and plant, big profits; easy to sell; big profits. Write for particulars and agents proposition. Canadian Auto Shops, P. O. Box 154, Niagara Falls, Ontario.

SALESMEN—WE PAY WEEKLY and offer steady employment selling our complete and exclusive lines of whole root fresh dug and order trees and plants. Best stock and service. We teach and equip you free. A money making opportunity. Luke Brothers' Nurseries, Montreal.

AGENTS—GET IN A PROFITABLE all year commission business of your own. Every party owner needs some of our nine hundred varieties of hardy Red Tag trees and plants. No capital needed. Complete equipment and instruction free. Write Dominion Nurseries, Montreal, Canada.