

MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT Purpose, plan and publicity mean leadership in business.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT Every day's delay causes a tomorrow's loss.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents Morning Guardian, Founded 1887 CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA FRIDAY, AUGUST 8, 1924 Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00 By Mail, Canada and U. S. \$4.50

MORE EVIDENCE IN SMUGGLING CASE

Quebec ex-M. L. A. is Mentioned in Connection With Proposed Importation Co. (Canadian Press) MONTREAL, Aug. 7.—Miguel De Malquer, Consul for Spain in Montreal, who with Ramon Tré de Torres, Spanish importer, is charged with smuggling alcohol into Canada and with conspiracy to smuggle narcotics, went into the witness box this afternoon at the resumption of the trial. Mr. Malquer, in explanation of his alleged smuggling transactions with Robino, alias Sergeant Brown of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, and Dufresne, an agent of the R. C. M. P., said that he was most anxious to increase the trade relations between Canada and Spain, and when he was told that three men who owned several millions between them were about to interest themselves in the importing business, he thought it his business to encourage them as much as possible.

DISTURBANCES AT BAKRID FESTIVAL IN INDIAN CITIES

Delhi, Nagpur and Calcutta Have Some Street Fighting.—Several Persons Killed in Riots. (Canadian Press) CALCUTTA, Aug. 7.—Reports from all stations in India show that the Bakrid festival passed off quietly except at Delhi and Nagpur. At Nagpur twelve persons were injured in street fighting between Hindus and Mohammedans. Two railway officials were severely assaulted by Mohammedans. At Delhi the riots were the worst experienced, except for those during the "dark days" of 1919—20 for 20 years. One of the outbreaks led to furious fighting on the house-tops, and to the burning of hatched dwellings. The panic was so great that the inhabitants had to be dragged from their houses. Despite the widespread nature of the rioting the police succeeded in preventing looting. Many shops are still closed and the air is filled with wild rumors, but there is every hope that the worst is over. There were 63 serious cases of wounding and 12 deaths. Four persons were stabbed in a Hindu temple, which was completely desecrated. Twenty-one of the police were injured. Armored cars are patrolling the streets and infantry pickets are being posted at night. The Hindu district, peopled by poor classes, was set on fire by the Mohammedans many dwelling-huts being burned down. The fighting was mostly with lathis and brick bats, though several cases of stabbing are reported and mobs have been dispersed in 20 different places. For tram cars were used for moving the dead and wounded, and for carrying police reinforcements. Residents Leave There have been three isolated fights since the first riots. A large number of residents have left the city, and others are taking refuge in the quieter districts. Police reinforcements are arriving from different parts of the Punjab. The tension is still acute, panic still prevails, and business is suspended. Serious trouble has broken out again in Calcutta, which has been quiet since the Sikh disturbances. On the Bakrid festival day, an East Indian Railway coolie was detained for a simple breach of the laws, but his arrest appears to have been misconstrued by the on-lookers, and the Gurkha officials, who were attacked and two slightly injured, but resentment grew until a band of 200 Gurkhas marched to the quarters of the other employees, where severe fighting ensued, kukris being used. The inhabitants of the neighborhood became involved and suffered but six persons were injured and are in a critical condition. Trouble is not so much due to a communal feud as to the fact that the railway, in an endeavor to reduce pilferage, which costs a colossal sum annually, introduced these Gurkhas as watchmen. For weeks they have been taunted, insulted and sometimes thrashed.

SECOND DAY OF SCIENCE ASS. MEETING

Some Interesting Topics Discussed by World Famous Authorities. (Canadian Press.) Transportation in Canada TORONTO, Aug. 7.—A very complete sketch of the development of railway transportation in Canada was given today to the Engineering section of the British Association for the advancement of science by Sir Henry Thornton, president of the Canadian National Railways. Sir Henry Thornton first dealt with the part which railway transportation plays in modern social and economic life. The great difficulties in communication between different parts of the country before railways were built, contrasted with the conveniences of today. The history of Canadian Railway Development was then dealt with in detail. The fact that great obstacles had to be overcome, said Sir Henry, in the laying of trans-Canada railways is a credit to Canada when we consider that there was a relatively small population to carry the burden of expense. Studies shown comparing the Canadian transportation system with that of Great Britain. The lumber industry, the pulp and paper industry, the handling of grain, and other interests were also illustrated on the screen. Footprints of Glaciers at Toronto Geological formations exposed in the vicinity of Toronto, being examples of the type of rocks laid down in the intervals between the great glacier invasions of the continent, are among the most interesting cross cuts of strata which scientists have explored, according to Prof. A. P. Coleman of the University of Toronto, who addressed geologists at the British Association. Dr. Coleman told how the surface of the continent consists of a series of alternating beds of boulder clay laid down by the ice of the glacial period, and of stratified sand and clays deposited under water when the glaciers had retreated to the north and lakes occupied the district.

WIRE BRIEFS

Last Minute News Flashed in Over the Wires (Canadian Press) KARACHI, British India, Aug. 7.—Major Zenni, Argentine world flier, left this morning for Nasirabad. ST. JOHNS, Nfld., Aug. 7.—The government coastal steamer Glenoe was reported ashore today on the western entrance to the Strait of Belle Isle. Available reports indicated that she was leaking slightly but not in great danger. The steamer 'Prospero' has gone to her assistance. HALIFAX, N. S., Aug. 7.—The British steamer Cairnmore from an English port for Montreal was reported ashore on Anticosti Island this morning. No details were available. PITTSBURGH, Aug. 7.—Two deaths have been caused by the heat wave which has held Pittsburgh in its grip this week. A man dropped dead in a street car station yesterday and an infant died this morning. Many probations have occurred. Relief was promised today. Exterminates Prague Cats (Canadian Press) PRAGUE, Aug. 7.—Recently a dog suffering from hydrophobia bit four cats in the town of Budweis, Czechoslovakia. The authorities of the town, which has 60,000 inhabitants, immediately decided to exterminate all the cats in order to prevent the spread of hydrophobia. The people were ordered to hand the animals over, and were threatened with severe penalties if they failed. About 2,000 cats were at once surrendered and killed and their bodies buried at a petroleum station. There were violent protests from the Society for the Protection of Animals, one of whose arguments was that rats would multiply in the town. Population of Some of the Big Cities in the U. S. WASHINGTON, August 7.—Eleven cities in the United States have grown into the 100,000 population class during the last year. Estimates of population of the principal cities of the country as of July 1, this year, show there are 79 having 100,000 or more as compared with 68 last year. The Census Bureau in preparing the estimates did not calculate the population of some of the rapidly growing cities, such as Detroit, Los Angeles, Seattle, Denver, Akron, Bridgeport, Houston and Spokane. The population of the country on July 1 is estimated at 112,978,611. New York has passed the 6,000,000 mark. Chicago is approaching 3,000,000 and Philadelphia the 2,000,000 mark, while Cleveland is somewhat short of a million. Detroit, for which no estimate was made likely has passed the million mark as its population was estimated at almost 996,000 a year ago. The estimates of population of some of the cities in the 100,000 class follows: New York, 6,115,504; Chicago, 2,939,605; Philadelphia, 1,951,076; Detroit not estimated; Cleveland, 912,502; St. Louis 812,698; Baltimore, 784,983; Boston, 776,783; Los Angeles, not estimated; Pittsburgh 625,915. San Francisco, 548,284; Buffalo, 545,273; Milwaukee, 492,087; Washington, 486,936; Newark, 445,636; Minneapolis, 417,280; New Orleans 409,534; Cincinnati, 407,835; Kansas City, Mo., 359,650.

U. S. RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AS WASH. SEES THEM

Officials Do Not Take Serious View of The Situation, At Least Openly - Private Conversations Nevertheless Admit Strained Relations (United Press) WASHINGTON, Aug. 7.—All the benefit to our relations with Japan that came from the limitation of arms conference seem to have been wiped away by the new immigration law. American officials do not take a serious view of the situation, at least openly. However, even officials of this Government partly admit in private conversation that relations between the United States and Japan today would be strained indeed as the result of the immigration law, if it had not been for the good already accomplished by the Washington parity. The net result of the immigration law is that the new statute is causing Japan, heretofore the apostle of the occidental world in the Far East, to turn her back upon the west and seek her future in the east, observers here believe. Heretofore, Japan always has regarded Washington and London her two most important diplomatic posts. On its face, such a development might not seem to be of such serious consequence. But plumbing such a turn of events, some of the serious consequences likely to result become obvious. Should Japan cut her ties with the western world in favor of a definite alignment with her neighbors of the east, this would have a far reaching effect on the so-called Pan-Asiatic movement to link up all Asia. Such an alliance between the Washington Conference would tend to forge one of the most important links in the chain of alliance binding the nations of the Far East, some observers think. (Continued on Page 3)

NEWSPAPER-MEN AND OFFICERS JAILED

In Brazil in Connection With Recent Revolution in Sao Paulo (Canadian Press) BUENOS AIRES, Aug. 7.—Hundreds of military officers and civilians have been arrested in many parts of Brazil, in connection with the military uprising in Sao Paulo, according to special despatches to La Prensa today. All available jails in Sao Paulo, Santo and Rio de Janeiro are crowded with prisoners, including many high army officers, intellectuals and leaders. Among the prisoners are Admiral Srisidists Macranas, Captain Newport Braga of the Aviation Corps, Marto Rodrigues, director of the Rio de Janeiro morning newspaper, Correio de Manha, Felix Duarte, its manager, Paulo Hiltencount, editorial director, and several former deputies who have been friendly with the newspaper. Rebels Are Bought Rebel forces which evacuated Sao Paulo City last week, are reported to have reached the borders of Mato Grosso closely followed by Federals. A number of bitter rear guard actions have taken place. Newspaper men arrested in Rio de Janeiro include Diniz, Jr., and Erqui Mello of Apatria, Ozes Motta Marquez of Vanguardia, Renato, Toledo Lopez of Ojournal and the director of Oimperial of Sao Paulo. The following are among retired army officers jailed, General Isa-

U. S. Grand Jury Indicts Garvey

(Canadian Press) NEW YORK, Aug. 7.—Monday was a trying day for Marcus Garvey, president of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, which is holding the fourth international convention of negro nationalists of the world at Liberty Hall. A federal grand jury indicted him for making false income tax returns and perjury, and the Liberian consulate announced that orders had been received from President C. B. King, at Monrovia, not to give the passports of any of Garvey's followers who might tempt to go to Liberia. Garvey's first expedition to Africa, when he hopes to found a politically independent African republic, is scheduled to sail for Liberia in October. It has been announced that the party would be made up of 300 men and women.

Former Prime Minister Scores Labor Gov't.

(Canadian Press) LONDON, Aug. 7.—Former Prime Minister David Lloyd George indicated in a speech before the Liberal party's growing dissatisfaction with Ramsay MacDonald's Labor Government. Lloyd George said: "The Laborites were elected on a clear and definite set of principles, which they put in cold storage as soon as they reached Downing street."



To Carry Bank Of N. S. Case To Privy Council

(Canadian Press) WOODSTOCK, N. B., Aug. 7.—The town council has passed a resolution that the case of the Bank of Nova Scotia vs the Town of Woodstock be carried to the Privy Council. This case relates to assessment and has been before the Supreme Court of New Brunswick twice, and each time was won by the town. It was appealed by the bank to the Supreme Court of Canada, where the bank was successful, the court standing three to two.

Her Husband Sought a Duel With Her

(Canadian Press) NEW YORK, Aug. 7.—A "duel to the death" with pistols is the method which Mrs. Emily Pallas, Carlstadt, N. J., declares that her husband suggested as an easy means of settling their matrimonial differences. Mrs. Pallas, who is suing John Pallas, a letter carrier of Rutherford, N. J., for a divorce before Vice-Chancellor John Bentley, says in her complaint that within a month after their honeymoon he had begun a course of cruel treatment which led up to the proposal of a duel. She also charged that he threatened to kill her and endeavored to carry out his threats by turning on the gas in her bedroom.

Woman May Be Given Judgeship

(Canadian Press) NEW YORK, Aug. 7.—If the plans of admirers of Magistrate Jean Norri succeed, New York will soon see a woman conducting criminal trials of the gravest character. Friends of the New York woman magistrate have started a movement for her elevation to General Sessions to succeed Judge O'H. Kelly, who has resigned because of his recent designation as leader of Tammany Hall.

Taxi Men Get Swell Automobiles

(Canadian Press) BERLIN, Aug. 7.—The placing of a heavy luxury tax upon automobiles and the ending of inflation profits with the new currency have combined to give Berlin some of the most elegant and luxurious taxicabs in Europe. These were formerly the private cars of war and inflation profiteers, who were obliged to get rid of them for a mere pittance when the government nationalized them. The original owners paid high prices for them and entered them as business charges to reduce the amount of their income taxes.

R. C. Bishop Of Hamilton Dead

(Canadian Press) HAMILTON, Ont., Aug. 7.—Right Rev. Thomas Joseph Downing Roman Catholic Bishop of Hamilton since 1889 died here tonight.

Condensed Specials RATE—4c. per word, net each insertion in this column.

Lawyer Chooses Unique Vacation Included in the number of tourists at present on the Island is Mr. Thomas H. Garry, a member of the Cleveland law firm of Gouder, White & Garry. Mr. Garry is enjoying a vacation in a class by itself. He arrived here last Monday evening and on Tuesday morning set out for Souris accomplishing the larger part of the trip on foot. While in the East Mr. Garry took part in a cod fishing expedition which in his estimation is an ideal way of enjoying a good day's sport. Though by no means a youthful man, the hiker returned to the city yesterday in fine condition, and eager to explore the western part of the Province, for which he will likely leave today, again travelling extensively on foot. Hiking is becoming something of a lost art and it is refreshing to discover at least one person who realizes the pleasures, unattainable in ordinary travelling, which result from this healthful, instructive, and old-fashioned sport.

NOTED SURGEON SUICIDES Three Philadelphian Physicians Die in two Days (Canadian Press) PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 7.—Leaving a bloodstained note to his wife describing his act to financial troubles, the police said, Dr. Robert G. Leconte, internationally famous surgeon, shot and killed himself in his home here last night. Dr. Leconte's death was the third in two days among the noted physicians of this city. Dr. Duncan L. Despard was shot to death yesterday by a former patient while Dr. David MacFarland Castle died at the age of 81 after a long illness.

Population of Some of the Big Cities in the U. S. WASHINGTON, August 7.—Eleven cities in the United States have grown into the 100,000 population class during the last year. Estimates of population of the principal cities of the country as of July 1, this year, show there are 79 having 100,000 or more as compared with 68 last year. The Census Bureau in preparing the estimates did not calculate the population of some of the rapidly growing cities, such as Detroit, Los Angeles, Seattle, Denver, Akron, Bridgeport, Houston and Spokane. The population of the country on July 1 is estimated at 112,978,611. New York has passed the 6,000,000 mark. Chicago is approaching 3,000,000 and Philadelphia the 2,000,000 mark, while Cleveland is somewhat short of a million. Detroit, for which no estimate was made likely has passed the million mark as its population was estimated at almost 996,000 a year ago. The estimates of population of some of the cities in the 100,000 class follows: New York, 6,115,504; Chicago, 2,939,605; Philadelphia, 1,951,076; Detroit not estimated; Cleveland, 912,502; St. Louis 812,698; Baltimore, 784,983; Boston, 776,783; Los Angeles, not estimated; Pittsburgh 625,915. San Francisco, 548,284; Buffalo, 545,273; Milwaukee, 492,087; Washington, 486,936; Newark, 445,636; Minneapolis, 417,280; New Orleans 409,534; Cincinnati, 407,835; Kansas City, Mo., 359,650.

Say Bounty Bad For West Indian Industry

(Canadian Press) KINGSTON, Ja., Aug. 7.—A joint meeting of planters and merchants was held yesterday to consider the proposal of the Imperial Government to grant a bounty on sugar grown in the British Isles. A resolution was passed urging that while the proposal might be in accord with the Imperial policy it would be disastrous if the West Indian cane sugar industry was affected by the proposed changes.

Underground Trains Are Rocking London

(Canadian Press) LONDON, Aug. 7.—Right down to its clay foundation, 40 feet below the surface, London is in a constant state of vibration caused by underground railways and increasing street traffic, according to Professor J. A. Fleming, Professor of Electrical Engineering in the University of London. He says the continual vibration will in time weaken the structure of buildings. "In the early morning," he said, "and late evenings I have noticed that the vibration decreases with the lessening of the traffic. This university building and every other one in London is gently rocking all day long."

K. of C. Receive Apostolic Blessing

(Canadian Press) NEW YORK, Aug. 7.—The Apostolic benediction, in the form of a letter signed by Cardinal Gasparri, Secretary of State of the Holy See, was bestowed upon the International convention of the Knights of Columbus which opened here yesterday with about 5,000 members, including Canadians, attending. The sum of \$25,000 was appropriated at the pre-convention meeting of the Supreme Board of Directors of the Knights of Columbus to the disabled American veterans of the world war. The money is to be used by the veterans' organization in maintaining its compensation liaison service.



CAST-OFF CLOTHING WANTED at second hand store—181 Great George St.—18-6-31.

TO LET—HOUSE, NUMBER 193 Kent St. Apply on premises.—11

WANTED TO BUY HOUSE, SINGLE or double. Modern conveniences, state location and price. Write P. O. Box 42, City. 3436-8-7-31.

STUDENTS ACCOMMODATED 116 Weymouth St.—3388-8-4—81.

JOB PRINTING OF EVERY description cheaply and expeditiously executed, Guardian Central Job Printery, Phone 133. 2876-5-6-11.

LOST—YELLOW COLLIE PUP, white markings, six months old. Answers to name "Gyp". Cahill Bros., 107 Richmond St.

The Weather, Etc.



High tide this afternoon at 3.10 and tomorrow morning at 3.27. Sun sets this evening at 7.17 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.54. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Maximum and Minimum temperatures: Toronto, cloudy 84 68 Montreal, rain 82 68 Quebec, rain 80 62 Ch'own, fair 84 69 Halifax, cloudy 82 62 St. John, foggy 64 54 Boston, clear 92 74 New York, clear 92 78

RAILWAY COM. HERE AUG. 12

(Canadian Press) OTTAWA, Aug. 7.—The Board of Railway Commissioners will leave for a tour of Prince Edward Island and Gaspe Peninsula on Sunday afternoon. Hearings will be held in Charlottetown on Tuesday, Aug. 12th, and in Summerside on Aug. 13th.

Two Hundred Japanese Missing, Many Dead

(Canadian Press) TOKIO, Aug. 7.—Two hundred persons are missing and many are believed dead as a result of floods along the Tamsui river, in Northern Formosa, according to despatches received by the Japanese newspapers here. Railway traffic has been stopped and the city of Taihoku is practically isolated, these despatches say. They add that thousands of houses in Taihoku have been inundated.

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

- Reserve Wednesday, Aug. 13th for the big picnic in Hunter River. Full particulars later. 3442-8-7-31
**Third Stage Dominion of Canada Prize Shoot Cove Head range Saturday, August 9th. 3459-8-8-21
**The S. S. Hillsboro will lay up for repairs Aug. 13 and 14. A motor boat will make the usual trips.—31
**Warning Yo's Movies Special feature also comedy at Victoria, Friday, Murray River, Saturday, Vernon, Monday. 3443-8-7-21
**Fortune Bridge Hall, Monday special show, "Furry" with Richard Bathelme. 3446-8-7-21
**An ice-cream festival and dance will be held in Peake's Hall Friday night, Aug. 8th. 3427-8-6-31
**Bay View Rifle Association shoot Wednesday, August 13th. second stage Dominion of Canada. Prize C. M. Simpson, Sec'y. 8-8-11.
**Reserve Wednesday, Aug. 13th for tea at St. Margarets. 3428-8-6-41.
**Help the Mt. Herbert Orphanage and come to the Ice Cream Social at North River Hall, Monday, August 11th. Band in attendance. 3458-8-8-11.
**There will be a meeting of the Marshfield Farmers Institute to be held in Marshfield Hall Saturday, Aug. 9th, 8 p. m., to consider the purchasing of twine, all orders must be placed not later than above date. 11.
**Warning. Don't miss the greatest Sea Story ever made, Richard Bathelme in "Furry," Yo's Theatre, Montserrat, Saturday, Souris Tuesday, Morell, Wednesday, St. Peter's Thursday. 3438-8-7-21.
**A grand picnic will be held at Iona on Wednesday, August 20th on the beautiful grounds surrounding the church. Proceeds in aid of church. Should the day prove unfavorable picnic will be held first fine day following. 8449-8-7-41.
**The Annual Union Sunday School Picnic of Tyron, Grandpa, Victoria and Hampton Methodist Sunday Schools will be held on Church of England picnic grounds, Wednesday afternoon, Aug. 13. Tables will be provided for visitors as usual. Reserve the date as a good time may be expected. For further particulars see handbills.—61.