

No worthy enterprise is ever too great a venture—no commendable effort is ever too daring; risk anything—others have landed; why not you?

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN The People's Paper Read by Everybody Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

Did you ever notice that harsh criticism hurts no one but the critic himself? That is a law which has no variation.

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MONTHLY MEETING OF THE CITY COUNCIL

Alarming Increase in Arrests for Drunkenness For Past Month Indicated in Police Report.

At the monthly meeting of the City Council last evening at which Mayor Yeo presided several important matters were discussed and some business of moment considered.

Councillor Prowse, stated that the tax notices had been delivered to the whole city with the exception of a small part of Ward 5.

Councillor Foster reported in regard to the asphalt work that 14,000 square feet had been surfaced.

Councillor Holman read the following letter which speaks for itself:— Town of Yarmouth, N. S. August 30th, 1929

Dear Sir:— I had the pleasure of visiting your City last week and was greatly interested in your system of parking motor vehicles.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

- Show and Dance Cardigan, Monday, Orchestra. 7836-9-10-41
Miss Mabel Parkman will re-open classes in piano, Sept 12th. Phone B-26. 7837-9-10-21
Dr. Cliff, M. D.—Start now home venereal cure. Purdy Station, Westchester Co., N. Y., U. S. A. 6-7-11, Sept. 12p.d.
Hunter River Club leading live stock Thursday forenoon, September 12th. List at once, Russel Nicholson, Secretary. 7805-9-9-21.
Club leading hogs and lambs at Elmira, Tuesday, September 10th, afternoon till 6 o'clock, Souris, Wednesday forenoon September 11th. Book early. F. A. McLean, Secretary. 7806-9-9-21.
The Auction Sale of Mrs. L. C. Wright's antique furniture and ornaments was postponed until Friday, Sept. 13th, 1929, at 1 p. m. sharp. 7828-9-10-31
St. Peter's Club leading lambs at Salkirk Station and also St. Peter's, Wednesday forenoon, September 11th. List at once, Geo. McTannis, Secretary. 7807-9-9-21.

BODY FOUND IN WOODS

(Canadian Press)

ROBERVAL, Que. Sept. 9.—How thirteen year old Michel Courtois remained for nearly two months beside the body of his brother Rene, nineteen years of age, dead from hunger and privation in the woods and how the two of them had wandered for miles famished and helpless after the scant provision of food had run out was described here at the inquest into the death of Rene Courtois found dead in the woods of Northern Quebec after having been missing since August, 1929, and was buried by the search party under the spot where he lay.

Passenger Train Was Blown Up

(Canadian Press)

SHANGHAI, Sept. 9.—A Harbin despatch timed early this afternoon and received here tonight said that a passenger train on the Chinese Eastern Railway was blown up on Saturday, the tracks having been mined with high explosives. The train was bound from Pogradchaya to Harbin.

On League Council

(Canadian Press)

GENEVA, Sept. 9.—Peru was today elected to the seat on the League of Nations council from which Chile automatically retired this year. Yugo Slavia was entered to succeed Rumania who also retired and Poland was re-elected to the council.

130 Lives Lost

(Canadian Press)

HELSINGFORS, Finland, Sept. 9.—Latest figures of the loss of life in the Kurus ship disaster Saturday raises the number of dead to about 130. Two bodies have been recovered. Only about twenty were saved when the steamer went down outside the harbor of Tamerfors, the ship being loaded mostly with school children.

TRADE AGREEMENT NEGOTIATED

(Canadian Press)

LONDON, Sept. 9.—The Foreign Office tonight announced that a provisional trade agreement has been negotiated by the British mission now in Argentina. The object of the agreement is to provide for purchase during the next two years of British manufactures to the value of £2,000,000 (about \$8,000,000) in return for the purchase of a similar value of Argentine food products through their channels.

BRIAND TO DRAFT MEMORANDUM

(Canadian Press)

GENEVA, Sept. 9.—A conference of the leaders of European states meeting after luncheon under the chairmanship of Premier Briand of France this afternoon decided it was wise to create ties of solidarity among themselves such as might be described as a European confederation or united states of Europe. The statesmen representatives of their nations at the tenth assembly of the League of Nations appointed Premier Briand who is the author of the project for the so called united states of Europe to draft a memorandum on the subject. The memorandum will be sent to all European governments for study.

HEAT WAVE CONTINUES

(Special to the Guardian)

LONDON, Sept. 9.—The unusual heat which has scorched the British Isles for the last few days continued today unabated. A temperature of 88 degrees Fahrenheit was recorded over a large part of England Saturday, driving thousands of people from town to country and seashore.

PROVINCIAL SHIP OF STATE IS IN DISTRESS

Summerside Paper Comments Scathingly On Government Mixup.

Approves of the embroglio in the provincial Liberal party the Summerside Journal says:—

The Provincial ship of state is sailing in troubled waters. There seems to be quite a divergence of opinion. Some of his shipmates would have the commander walk the plank if their ideas are not carried out. On the other hand the commander threatens to give up the ship if his rulings are not obeyed.

The trouble centres around a messaged condition of affairs in the Public Works Department and a cleaning-up policy which is felt to be necessary. Here more plank-walking is reported to be an issue and one that has half the crew completely at odds with the other half.

The situation has got to the stage where the question arises as to who will be the successor to Leader Saunders in the event of his resignation. As the gentleman who would be the ostensible leader in the event of such resignation staunchly supports his policy, so does also the gentleman reputed to be next in line, a decidedly delicate and bothersome situation exists.

The situation will be watched with keen interest. Of course, where there is such a direful lack of ability and unanimity in an administration the proper thing for them to do would be to place their resignation in the hands of the Governor and recommend a dissolution of the House, and let the people decide who shall rule over them—the Saunders Government or the Conservative party, who have no lack of men of talent and administrative ability.

Cornerstone Of Peace Palace Laid In Geneva

(Special to The Guardian)

GENEVA, Sept. 9.—The League of Nations celebrated its tenth birthday Saturday afternoon, by laying the cornerstone of a magnificent "Palace of Peace" to rise on the shores of Lake Geneva. Leaders of more than two score nations halted their labors in the assembly to attend the formal beginning of the buildings, which will house the central headquarters of the far-reaching activities of the league. After brawny, Swiss stone masons had swung the capstone into place and cemented twin granite blocks, Dr. S. Gustavo Guerrero of Salvador, president of the assembly, with symbolic raps of a hammer, declared the stone "well and truly laid." Within the ponderous block reposed a memorial of the work of the League and of the nations which compose the league. Addresses were given by Dr. Guerrero; Prince Foroughi, President of the council; Secretary-General Sir Eric Drummond and General Haab, President of the Swiss Confederation.

CRUCIAL STAGE HAS BEEN REACHED

(Special to the Guardian)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 9.—The crucial stage has been reached in Anglo-American naval negotiations, because of Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald's recent offer understood to call for 340,000 ton limitation on British cruisers but permitting a total of 80 ships, of which there would be 15 of the 10,000 ton class. The U. S. will be allowed a total of 305,000 tons of which not more than 180,000 could be in the 10,000 tonners demanded by the navy. Although this offer is a considerable reduction from the British demand of 600,000 tons for herself at the Washington conference in 1921, President Hoover is not satisfied. He insists on an outright cruiser reduction.

Chemist Gives His Opinion

(Special to The Guardian)

WINNIPEG, Sept. 9.—The western crop has been judged and found wanting, or "better than expected," as the case may be, by countless estimators and others. Now the chemist has passed his opinion, based on the stern tests of laboratory. J. M. Pearen, chemist for the Lake of the Woods Milling Co., has found that this year's crop has 2 percent more protein in it than that of 1928.

Another interesting discovery of Mr. Pearen is that the crop, on the whole, is much stronger than for the past two years. He goes on the course of a report just issued: "Milling quality school of the wheat from Manitoba so far has been good, but from Saskatchewan and Alberta only fair. Most of Manitoba samples are plump and well filled, and Alberta samples are nearly all lean, showing very decidedly the effects of drought and excessive heat." Mr. Pearen comments favorably on the banking results from the new samples and on the absorption and bread yield.

NEW SASK. CABINET

(Canadian Press)

REGINA, Sask. Sept. 9.—The new cooperative cabinet of the Saskatchewan Provincial government sworn in this afternoon is officially announced as follows: Hon. J. T. M. Anderson, Premier, President of Council and Minister of Education; Hon. K. A. McPherson, attorney-general; Hon. W. G. Burke, Minister of Agriculture; Hon. J. A. Merkle, minister in charge of office of Kings printers, bureau of publications, the Local Company Act; Hon. J. F. Bryant, Minister of Public Works, Minister of Telegraphs and Telephones, minister in charge of the Fire Prevention Act, the Prairie and Forest Fires Act, and the Saskatchewan Insurance Act, Hon. Dr. F. Munroe, Minister of Public Health and minister in charge of Child Welfare Act; Hon. A. C. Stewart, Minister of Highways and Minister of Railways, Hon. Dr. E. St. Pierre, Minister without Portfolio; Hon. W. W. Smith, minister without portfolio, Hon. M. A. MacPherson is a native of Grand Denes, N. S., and a graduate of Dalhousie University, Halifax.

P. E. Island Girl Killed In Auto Accident

OTTAWA, Ont., Sept. 9.—Miss Evelyn R. Corbett, of Prince Edward Island, was killed tonight near here when an automobile turned over on the south main road. Four others were injured: F. T. Trumppour, Miss Charlotte Schwass, Mrs. Alice Love, and her eight year old daughter, Rita. A police investigation showed that a tire had gone flat and the car had skidded. Miss Corbett was 25 years of age. She is survived by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Corbett, Bradabane, P. E. I.

PREMIER KING AND J. H. THOMAS TO CONFER

(Special to the Guardian)

OTTAWA, Sept. 9.—At noon tomorrow Premier King and Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas, Lord Privy Seal in the British government will confer again here. Later the prime minister will be at the Canadian Club luncheon where the British minister will make his final speech before returning to Great Britain. Mr. King will wind up presiding over a meeting of the cabinet which may go over until Wednesday. Thus far the British minister charged with finding a solution to the unemployment problem in the old country, has not revealed his proposals. He has given no inkling of any definite plan by which he hopes to gain the concurrence of the Dominion. Premier MacKenzie King also has been reticent.

COMMISSION MEETING AT MOUNT STEWART

New Phases of Educational Situation Presented At Yesterday's Sitting.

The Education Commission met at Mount Stewart yesterday morning, where an interesting session was held, the witnesses being Messrs. George Clark, secretary Mt. Stewart School Board, Henry Coffin, Head of Hillsboro, Dr. MacDonald, B. R. Brown, York, J. M. Doyle, Lawson Douglas, Rev. Mr. Boothroyd and others.

Dr. MacMillan, chairman of the commission, who has been suffering from a badly infected arm, was unable to attend yesterday's meeting, Mr. Neil MacLeod, K. C., acting as chairman. Dr. MacMillan, it is expected to be present at today's meetings.

Much evidence given yesterday was along lines reported at previous meetings. There were, however, some interesting new developments. The amalgamation of small schools into a graded school was advocated, although witnesses differed on the extent of the problem of transportation as well as on the responsibility for carrying out transportation. Some believed that the district should be obligated, while other felt that the obligation should be on the higher authorities.

It was believed by all that the salaries of teachers are too low. The majority believed the present system of supplements should be dispensed with and that all funds of teachers' salaries should be collected and paid by the government.

The educational system was said to have no responsible head, and while it has felt that it would be very difficult to take education out of politics, the need for a Minister of Education was emphasized, the only deterrent being the cost.

It was suggested that the inspectors should notify the Women's Institutes of the time of their visits, so that the latter would be given an opportunity to discuss equipment and general education problems with the inspectors.

It was believed that the large area might be a doubtful expedient. Some witnesses declared that there was no need for an Agricultural School nor for a Technical School, both of which were considered to be somewhat impracticable. On the whole, the course of studies was considered to be satisfactory, although one witness criticized the textbook on history, and another the textbook on geography, which gives, it is said, too little attention to industries and their distribution. It was suggested that the course should be extended in nature study, agriculture, and commercial arithmetic—subjects which are of great value to boys who do not intend to enter the professions.

One witness stated that he disagreed with the suggestion given in many places that grades 9 and 10 should be taught in the one-roomed, primary school. He believed that these grades acted as a stimulus not only to the teacher but to the pupils in the early grades.

It was suggested that normal training should be greatly increased. One witness declared that one year of training in Prince of Wales College is not sufficient and that at least two years should be required of students before obtaining a teachers' license, the greater part of one of these years to be devoted to normal training.

There was difference of opinion with regard to pensions. The Commission was told of one teacher who had forty-eight years in the educational service of the Province, and who was now receiving a pension of only \$150 a year.

One the whole, it was suggested that if parents took more interest in the schools and in their children many of the difficulties would be removed. A measure of remedy might be found for any lack of interest if the school meetings were held in the evening rather than at four o'clock in the afternoon—an hour which is

LECTURES ON EDUCATION AT THE ROTARY CLUB

Mr. H. H. Shaw Gives Interesting Address On Education In Connection With World Peace.

"Educational efforts for International Peace" was the subject of an interesting address at Rotary Club yesterday by Rotarian H. H. Shaw, Chief Superintendent of Education, who during the summer attended the recent congress of world Federation of Educational Associations at Geneva. Mr. Shaw made an extended trip through many countries of Europe, but his remarks were confined to the caption of this part of the Geneva. After a graphic description of the trip from Dunkirk to trip, and of the beautiful scenery of Switzerland, the speaker dealt largely with the conference of the Federation of Educational Associations. As early as 1894 a convention was held at Geneva, when regulations were made to limit the atrocities of war. Since that time the city has come to be recognized as an international meeting place for the discussion of international questions—most often questions which threaten the peace of the countries involved. Here is the meeting place of the League of Nations, and here also are the offices of the Bureau of International Labour. Thus it was fitting that this World Federation of Educational Associations should decide on Geneva as a meeting place. The first meeting had been held in Los Angeles and the second in Toronto. At the Los Angeles convention a prize of \$25,000 was offered by a wealthy Californian for the best scheme for promoting peace, and this prize was awarded to Daniel Starr Jordan. In his paper he proposed the formation of a number of committees known as the Hermen-Jordan committees which should study international athletics, teaching of history, study of military training, peace and education. The Federation of Education Associations brought, as its name implies, representatives of all the Educational Associations in the world. More than fifty countries were represented, with about 3000 members present.

The work of the convention was divided into nineteen sections, the ones most interesting to us being, training of teachers, training in the home, rural education, and primary education. In addition to these purely educational sections, addresses were arranged for by the Herman-Jordan commission, the most outstanding speakers being Professor Gilbert Murray of Oxford University, Professor Alfred Zimmerman, of whom it was said that his presence at any meeting ensured its success, Princess Radziwill of the League of Nations stated that one

very inconvenient for the majority of parents. The Commission meets today at Eldon and Vernon River.

President J. A. MacMillan was in the chair during the business discussion and Mr. Reuben McDonald during the remainder of the meeting. Mr. W. A. Fremando of the Prince Edward Orchestra rendered a violin solo (encored). Wm. C. Murray, former commissioner of hotels for the province of Quebec, Dr. Joseph Lanis, and W. E. Bentley were the guests.

should appeal to facts and reason in teaching peace to children of the schools. Dr. Kuo of China and Baron Kayasaki of Japan also gave splendid addresses. Princess Radziwill urged that human beings must be taught to form their own judgments and the teachers should not place before the pupils what they consider right and wrong. It is more important to state the facts and let the pupil draw their own conclusions. It was stressed that if International agreements are to be any more than flimsy scraps of paper the people of the world must be educated to want world peace. This was the message that 3,000 educationalists, assembled from every part of the world, delivered at the very doors of the League of Nations: The Kellogg Pact is not worth its own red seals, unless men and women want to end war, and a World Court is powerless to avert bombs unless the people themselves prefer to adjust their national differences by reason rather than by violence. Expression was given to the fact that education must precede law, and that public sentiment must go along with enforcement. If agreements and treaties are to be potent instruments they must be backed up by public sentiment, which comes through correct knowledge and education.

MAY PURCHASE WELSH COAL

(Special to the Guardian)

WINNIPEG, Sept. 9.—Providing Welsh coal can be bought at prices laid down in Canada, that compete favorably with prices of U. S. coal the C. P. R. will be disposed to purchase it, E. W. Beatty, president declared following a conference here Sunday with Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas. While expressing a readiness to purchase Welsh coal Mr. Beatty said that it cannot be used to supplant the large quantity of Canadian coal now used.

WANTED—A SMALL FURNISHING heated apartment, central location Apply this office. 7846-9-10-9

FOR SALE—ONE TWO YEAR OLD heavy. Apply John Stetson, Marshfield. 7835-9-10-2

FOR SALE—BARGAIN—CHEVROLET sedan in perfect condition Phone 100. 7845-9-10-2

FOR SALE—AT A BARGAIN slightly used McCormick Deering Potato Digger. L. H. D. Foster Marshfield. 7835-9-10-9

FOR SALE—A SUPERIOR FORTON truck, 1928 model, baloon tires with spare. S. M. Martin, Heatherdale. 7834-9-10-2

STRAYED—A FAT TWO YEAR OLD animal from J. H. Crosby's, Marshfield. Reward. Notify Stephen Brown, York. 7832-9-10-3

FOR SALE—AT VILLAGE GREEN Station, Hartney Hall, and its contents including organ, chairs, etc. on September 17th, at 5 o'clock. 7824-9-10-2

WANTED—HOUSEKEEPER FOR gentleman in the country, Middle aged. Protestant lady preferred Good home. References required Apply Guardian. 7844-9-10-8

FOR SALE—CABIN MOTOR BOAT Benny Doon Length 35 ft. 3 inches registering tonnage 12 1/2. 30 H. P. Imperial engine. Priced to sell. Apply R. J. Phillips, 55 Grafton St. City. 7830-9-10-2



TORONTO, Sept. 9.—Maritime fresh east to southeast winds, becoming unsettled with showers. Montreal, Fair. 74-86 Toronto Cloudy. 75-84 Quebec Cloudy. 73-86 St. John Fair. 70-86 Halifax Cloudy. 78-86 Boston Cloudy. 78-82 New York. 82-70 High tide this afternoon at 2:53 and tomorrow morning at 3:07. Sun sets this evening at 6:31 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:52. Summertime ends eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.