

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

The reader to prevent bad habits
than to break them.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

A ploughman on his legs is higher
than a politician on his knees.

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WAVELL APPOINTED VICEROY OF INDIA

Speculation Grows Allies Plan To Invade Balkans

Italians Said Growing More Jittery Every Day

Turkish-Syrian Frontier Re-Opened; Nazis Said Reinforcing Balkans.

Need More Men, Women In Services

TORONTO, June 18 (CP)—Every man and woman medically fit is needed in the fighting services. Brigadier James Mess, deputy adjutant general and director of army recruiting, today told the National Council of Women of Canada at their 50th annual conference. "It is just as important to get a girl in the services as it is to get a man," Brig. James Mess said. "Those in industry may disagree but every girl or man they lose is no tragedy to them—it's an inconvenience. But our guns and bullets are not the same. They are being used to kill."

Make Alcohol From Pulp Waste

THOROLD, Ont., June 18 (CP)—Waste liquor from the manufacture of sulphite pulp is being converted into alcohol at a new plant developed by the Ontario paper company which was viewed today by officials of the Canadian and United States Governments.

COMING EVENTS

- Show—Malpeque Wednesday, 6-19-21
- Show and Dance—Bradabane Tuesday, 6-19-21
- Reserve July 1st for lawn party in Bonshaw, 6-19-11
- Breadabane Concert, with Todd's Orchestra, Freetown, June 21st, 6-19-21
- Supper and Dance St. Teresa's Wednesday, June 23rd, Webster's Orchestra, 6-19-21
- Dance, Cardigan Credit Union Hall, June the 21st, Webster's Orchestra, 6-19-11
- Remember Marshfield Concert, Milton Hall, Monday, June 21st, 6-19-11
- Girl Guide Rummage Sale in St. Peter's Hall on Saturday, June 19th at 6 P. M., 6-19-11
- Alexandra Women's Institute Panty Sale, Moore & McLeod's, Saturday, June 19th, 6-19-11
- Reserve July 28 for Marshfield Sunstage United Church tea, 6-19-11
- Murray Harbor Shipping Club leading Shags Monday afternoon June 21st, D. Ray Brooks, Sec'y, 6-18-11
- Notice—Beginning Monday 21st my store will close every evening at six o'clock except Saturday and every Wednesday at noon until further notice. G. C. Green, 6-18-31.
- Will not be buying pigs next week but expect to want an extra large number the following week. A number of extra good horses is wanted immediately. Phone 2722. Knud Jorgensen, Fredericton, 6-19-11.

For Income Tax Payers' Convenience

For the benefit of Railway employees and others whose duties prevent them visiting the Dominion Income Tax Office during the regular office hours the Charlottetown Office will open from 7 P.M. to 10 P.M. from June 21st to 25th inclusive and June 28th, 29th and 30th.

Conservative Nominations For 1st Kings

Messrs John R. MacLean, M.L.A., and A.F. McQuaid, K.C., of Souris, were nominated as Conservative candidates for the 1st District of Kings at a large and enthusiastic convention last night at Souris. Mr. J. Frank Sterns, president of the King's County association, presided. Mr. MacLean's nomination, which was moved by Angus Lavin, Souris, and seconded by Daniel Murphy, was the only one submitted for Assemblyman. Two names were balloted on for Councillor, those of Mr. McQuaid, moved by Harry Burke, Fortune, and Mr. Henry Mallard, moved by Peter D. Conway, New Zealand, seconded by Colin Dickson, East Baltic. Mr. McQuaid won out on the first ballot, and his nomination was declared unanimous. Rousing addresses were given by the candidates and by Mr. Mallard, Hon. Dr. W.J.P. MacMillan, provincial leader, and Dr. A.A. MacDonnell.

War Situation Last Night

By Glenn Babb, Associated Press Analyst
The sweeping changes in the setup of British rule in India have tremendous importance for the war effort of the United Nations. It means that the herculean task of Japan's defeat is to be approached with a new directness and energy. Its immediate significance is that it is designed to free Allied striking power in the Asiatic-Pacific theatre from the deadening, shackling effect of India's ceaseless political turmoil. But the most important appointment of all is still to be disclosed. "It is proposed," said the announcement, "to relieve the commander-in-chief in India of responsibility for the conduct of operations against Japan and to set up separate East Asia command for that purpose. Further announcement on this subject will be made soon." The selection of a man for this command and the definition of his mission may well prove one of the most important decisions of the war. It will involve the strategy and means by which the Allies hope to encompass the destruction of Japan and will go far toward determining how long the war will take. What is the East Asia command to be? Will it be limited to those British and Indian forces assigned to the promised campaign to recover Burma? Possibly it will not be so restricted, or, if it is, that it will be part of a much larger American-British-Chinese-Dutch alignment working in co-ordination with the Japanese out of southwestern Asia and the Indian Empire that fringes it. This will be a task of hemispheric proportions, one to which the greater part of the military power of the United States may be committed before it is done. The attack from India and the Bay of Bengal probably will be only the western arm of a vast pincer designed to slash across Japan's new Empire at the waist. The advance across Burma will be more than a drive to China. It will establish the avenue by which Allied armies can reach the eastern shores of Asia for the final assault on Japan herself.

Large Attendance At Notre Dame Convent Commencement Exercises

Many interested parents, relatives, and friends of the graduates of Notre Dame Academy attended their colorful graduating exercises held last evening at 8 o'clock before the brightly decorated altar of the convent chapel. His Excellency, Bishop O'Sullivan was present, and prizes and diplomas were awarded by Father McCordle. Others present were Fathers MacDonnell, Sullivan and Douglas. The program continued with an address by His Excellency who stressed the great joy felt by parents, teachers and relatives over the success of their loved ones. Education, he advised, was not just that obtained from books, etc., but a realization of the principle of duty to country, people, and above all, to God. He assured the graduates that their lives were expressions of their thoughts. His Excellency wished them well in their future life. Solemn benediction was performed by Rev. Father Geo. MacDonnell assisted by Fathers Douglas and McCordle. The program concluded with a choir singing "The Mass" as an act of consecration. Following was the program of Opening duet—Annie O'Shea, Sybil Power, Joyce Cantwell, Shirley McLeod—Queen of the Pixies. "June is in my heart"—Maureen Brown. "The Little White Guest"—Grade I. "Daffodils and Tulips"—Maureen Blake, Anita Dillon. "Prize Day on the Hill"—Grades II and III. "Sleeping Beauty"—Grades IV and V. "Duet"—Bobby Vatcher, Jimmie Macdonald—The Message of the Violet. Distribution of prizes, Grades I-V.

Canucks Active

LONDON, June 18 (CP CABLE)—F.L. Duncan (Bitesy) Grant, D.F.C., of Watrous, Sask., outstanding even huster of the royal Canadian air force Mustang squadron, added four locomotives to his score during intruder operations in northern France last night, it was disclosed today. Four more locomotives were damaged by Grant's squadron mates, and the train was held up in the area. Actions at sea in which Canadian fliers participated also were disclosed today. PO George Rulckle of Bathurst, N.B., Ft. Sgt. J. Abbey of Ottawa and crew members of a Zivko telegraph plane had dived a submarine in the Atlantic approaches to Britain.

Urge More Research To Benefit Agriculture

OTTAWA, June 18 (CP)—Pleas for more scientific research for the benefit of Canadian Agriculture came from all quarters of the House of Commons today. As Agriculture Minister Gardiner proceeded with his departmental estimates Gordon Ross (Lib. Moose Jaw) a big farmer who pioneered in the growing of sunflowers as a commercial crop on the prairies, renewed an earlier proposal for a \$500,000 grant for agricultural research. Today Mr. Ross went further than before and suggested laboratories be established in the four main agricultural regions—the Maritimes, the Central Provinces, The Prairies and British Columbia—and that the agricultural research program be separate from the work carried on by the National Research Council. Mr. Gardiner made no immediate comment on the Ross proposal but gave an outline of research being carried on by his department into dehydration of foods, frozen foods, canning, fruit juices, fibre production, vegetable oil production and rubber plant production.

Urges More Research To Benefit Agriculture

Mr. Gardiner, in discussion of his department's estimates, said mechanical made possible an increase in fibre flax acreage from 7,000 to 47,000. The British government had asked for 75,000 acres and if labor were available it would be possible to reach that goal. More research was needed before hemp production could be undertaken on a commercial scale. In connection with oil plants the department was seeking a greater use of wild-resistant flax varieties. The goal of 90,000 acres of soy beans could not be reached this year but about 65,000 would be planted. All available sunflower seed had been planted. Rape seed was being grown and other oil plants were in the experimental stage. New hybrid varieties of corn are being studied with a view to their use for corn oil and corn starch. Work done over a period of years on rubber-producing plants had made it possible to proceed with growing milkweed and dandelions for that purpose this year. Mr. Ross said his suggested \$500,000.

Synthetic Rubber Here To Stay

THOROLD, Ont., June 18 (CP)—William Jeffers, United States rubber director, said today in a broadcast address that the synthetic rubber industry is here to stay and industry before this year is over, will be producing synthetic rubber as cheaply and as good as any natural rubber. "Several types of synthetic rubber are already better for many uses than is natural crude and much progress is promised in the future," said Mr. Jeffers, who is President of the Ontario Paper Co. A large part of the new plant's annual output of 60,000 gallons of alcohol will be exported to the U.S. for use in synthetic rubber manufacture. "Several types of synthetic rubber are already better for many uses than is natural crude and much progress is promised in the future," said Mr. Jeffers, who is President of the Ontario Paper Co. A large part of the new plant's annual output of 60,000 gallons of alcohol will be exported to the U.S. for use in synthetic rubber manufacture.

Says Sawfly Pest Now Under Control

OTTAWA, June 18 (CP)—Agriculture Minister Gardiner said in the House of Commons today that the spruce sawfly, which has damaged large eastern lumber stands, appeared to be under control, with the scourge gradually being reduced in different areas. Some 800,000,000 parasites which were introduced to the pest have been distributed, and the use of this method of fighting the pest had proved successful. Now, the infestation was being reduced rather than spreading. The Minister said no means have been found of combating attacks on hardwood trees by the bronze birch borer, but his department assisted in the salvaging of wood left as a result of the insect's activities.

Mussolini Seeks To Blame Party

NEW YORK, June 18 (AP)—European advisers reacting to the Associated Press today said Mussolini against whom the tide of Italian bitterness is said to be rising—is trying to shift part of the blame for his errors upon the Fascist party's national directorate. All members of this body are appointed by Mussolini, whose title, Duce, means leader of the party. Competent foreign observers said the nine-point report presented early this week to Il Duce by Carlo Scorza, party secretary, must be read as part of this effort to spread responsibility for Italy's plight and not as an indication of assumption of dictatorial powers by Scorza. The report listed past shortcomings of the Fascist regime and called for more rigid mobilization of the nation to face the crisis of invasion. It was suggested that this means Mussolini also was trying to dodge some of the responsibility for new measures to hold the Italian people in the war, from which, according to some indications, many of them would like to withdraw. Nevertheless, press reports from Italy continued to tell of deteriorating morale, mounting hatred of Mussolini's Fascists, and increased despair and hopelessness.

Reds Kill 2,000 Nazis At Orei

LONDON, June 18 (CP)—Russia announced tonight that Soviet forces had killed more than 2,000 German troops in hurling back numerous enemy counter-attacks this week in the vital Orei sector, where the Nazis were reported using semi-trained reservists and rear-line troops. In one area, northwest of Minsk, the Germans "drew forward reserves" today but "showed no activity," said the Moscow midnight communiqué recorded here by the Soviet radio monitor.

Stiff Penalties For Trafficking In Certificates

OTTAWA, June 18 (CP)—Trafficking in war saving certificates is made illegal under an order-in-council made public today in Canadian war orders and regulations. The order said there had been cases "where individuals have attempted to set themselves up in the capacity of discount agents for war savings certificates, buying the said certificates at a discount from ill-informed registered holders and then attempting to present them for redemption at their full redemption price as agents of such registered holders." Only a registered holder, the legal representative of a deceased registered holder, or a person authorized by law to act on behalf of the registered holder may acquire any right, title or interests in a war savings certificate or any right to the proceeds of a certificate when redeemed. Penalties were provided for anyone illegally acquiring certificates. Upon indictment a fine of up to \$200 or imprisonment of up to one year or both may be imposed. Upon summary conviction, a fine of up to \$1,000 or imprisonment of up to six months or both may be imposed.

DODGE WIDOW WEDS

LAFAYETTE, Ind., June 18 (AP)—Annie Laurie McDonald, former Gore Bay, Ont., telephone operator and widow of Dan W. Dodge of the automobile manufacturing firm, today was married here today to Capt. John W. Van Natta, Jr., of Lafayette.

Move Seen As Foreshadowing Drive On Japs

Britain To Create Separate East Asia Military Command.

By E. C. DANIEL (Associated Press Staff Writer)
LONDON, June 19 (Monday)—(AP)—Great Britain appointed Field Marshal Sir Archibald F. Wavell, commander-in-chief in India, as Viceroy of India today, and announced the intention to create a separate East Asia military command to wage an offensive against Japan. Gen. Sir Claude Auchinleck was appointed to succeed Wavell as commander in India. The separate command decision is presumably one of the major products of the Washington strategy conferences between Prime Minister Churchill and President Roosevelt. Who would head the proposed East Asia command was not disclosed. The appointment of Field Marshal Sir Archibald F. Wavell as viceroy of India was regarded here tonight as a forecast of intensified warfare against the Japanese in the Burma area, probably an east offensive to reopen the Burma Road at the end of the monsoon season this fall. The immediate reaction here to the appointment, announced in London tonight, was favorable, because it placed in the hands of a man who had been an acknowledged strategic expert and, perhaps, a man who might be able to pacify the conflicting and divided political elements of India, the country solidly behind the war effort of the United Nations as a base for offensive action.

Bracken Walks Through Rain To Visit Village

By JOHN LOBLANO (Canadian Press Staff Writer)
HALIFAX, June 18 (CP)—A blanket wrapped around his shoulders, Hon. John Bracken tramped a mile today in a rain-soaked country road through a rainstorm today to reach Herring Cove for a talk with the fisherfolk of that Halifax County village. A bump on the road to the Cove disabled the Progressive Conservative Leader's car, and he elected to risk a soaking to get to the village, where he chatted with a group around the stove in the general store and later adjourned to the parlor of a nearby home for a round-table session with some of the shore fishermen. Mr. Bracken divided his time in this country between the Herring Cove trip and a joint meeting of this city's service clubs, where he delivered an address. Later he left for the Annapolis Valley, stopping overnight at Kenville in the heart of the orchard district. The party leader told the service club meeting that Canada, with the rest of the Anglo-Saxon world, must achieve national unity "if some form of totalitarianism is not to fasten itself upon us and upon the world." One way of achieving national unity, he said, was through the formulation of national objectives—political, social and economic—so designed that Canadians everywhere would work together toward their attainment. This should be done if Canada was to assume its full responsibility as a state and become a nation in fact as well as in name.

Charged Following Fracas Aboard Ship

SAINT JOHN, N. B., June 18 (CP)—Arthur Dods, of Wales, appeared before Magistrate Stephen Palmer here this afternoon charged with assault causing bodily harm, following a fracas on a ship here this morning in which Robert Hurn, a seaman, from England was wounded by a revolver bullet. Dods is charged with not guilty to the charge and was released on \$1,000 until Wednesday of next week.

AND GETTING AWAY

The bodies of fish are covered with a mucus-like substance which lubricates and facilitates swimming.

Knox Expects Sea War Lull To End Soon

WASHINGTON, June 18 (AP)—An increase in the submarine sinkings of allied ships was predicted today by Navy Secretary Frank Knox, who said the present lull in the Atlantic "must indicate some change in the plans of the Germans." Knox told a press conference that the progress of allied anti-submarine operations is "very satisfactory, but realistically we know they're going to do something." He added: "We'll get an increase in sinkings. The war on the submarines isn't over by any means. It may revive at any time at any place in the Atlantic. They have a lot of submarines. We will continue to struggle against them as long as the war lasts." MADE DOMESTIC PRELATES SAINT JOHN, N. B., June 18 (CP)—Rt. Rev. John H. Milligan, Vicar General and Chancellor of the Catholic Diocese of Saint John and Rev. Francis Cronin, Rector of the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception here have been made Domestic Prelates by Pope Pius XII and members of the Papal household. Each now become monsignors.

High tide this morning at 11.50 and tonight at 1.00. Sun sets this morning at 8.50 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.13. Last quarter moon June 24, 4.00 p.m. Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

DELICIOUS
"SALUDA"
TEA & COFFEE
As a little must now go a long way, satisfaction depends upon quality of flavour.

WE BACKYARD GARDENERS ARE DOIN' THINGS THIS YEAR

