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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MORNING DAILY

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, JUNE 4, 1915

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UNITED STATES AND GERMANY

President Assures Ambassador That United States will Insist on Germany Adhering to International Law.

WASHINGTON, June 2.—President Wilson emphasised, in an informal talk with Count Von Bernstorff, the German Ambassador, today the intense feeling of the Americans over the sinking of the Lusitania and other violations of American rights on the high seas, and impressed upon him that the United States must insist on an adherence by Germany to the accepted principles of international law as they affect neutrals.

range at the Ambassador's request, but it was stated authoritatively that there would be no change in the plan of the president and his cabinet to send, in response to the German reply to the last American note, an inquiry to ascertain definitely whether the imperial government will abide by international law or follow its own rules of maritime warfare. The note, which is being written by President Wilson, will be despatched before the end of the week.

BRITISH SUBMARINE SINKS GERMAN TRANSPORT

(Special to the Guardian.) LONDON, June 3.—A British submarine operating in the Sea of Marmora torpedoed the large German transport Pandermbay yesterday morning. This announcement was given out officially in London today. It is said this submarine was one of several operating in these waters.

PLENTY FLOUR IN GERMANY

(Special to the Guardian.) BERLIN, June 3.—As an indication that Germany's flour supply is not insufficient the authorities announced that the price of various kinds of bread will be reduced all over Greater Berlin on June 7th. Beginning on the same date the baking of small loaves from white flour will again be permitted.

ARCHANGEL IS OFFICIALLY OPENED

LONDON, June 2.—Archangel is the only large seaport on the North Coast of the Russian Empire officially declared open to navigation.

Minard's Liniment cures garget in cows

CONDENSED ADS. TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

FOR SALE—EWE AND TWO Spring lambs, 11 Park street, City. 1230-6-4m41stpp.

FOR SALE STRAWBERRY PLANTS Apply J. H. Smith, Southport, Cross Roads. 1184-6-2M31pd.

WANTED TO BOARD—A MARRIED couple in a private family. Apply at this office. 1221-6-3m31pd.

WANTED—IMMEDIATELY, GOOD cook. High wages to suitable person. Apply 158 Prince street. 1231-6-4m31.

GAS ENGINE—2 H. P., IN FIRST-class order, for sale. Apply Ray Macdonald, Guardian Office. 9045-3-17MEff.

TO RENT—THE BEAUTIFUL ST. Anthony's Villa, fronting on Dundas Esplanade. Apply to City Hospital. 9709-4-15mtf

WANTED—BY THE 25TH OF JUNE, a capable woman as cook. Good wages. Apply to Mrs. John Richards, Bideford. 1047-5-19mtf.

LOST—ON ROAD BETWEEN Hardy's Mill and Charlottetown, one large thermos bottle. Finder please leave at Paton & Co's Store and receive reward. 1232-6-4m31.

GASOLINE ENGINE—2 H. P., HANDY little engine, suitable for farm and other work, for sale cheap. Apply Ray Macdonald, Guardian Office. 9045-3-17MEff.

FOR SALE—FREEHOLD PROPERTY for sale at Pisquid, Lot 37, containing 48 acres with about 3 acres of excellent marsh. Apply to James MacDonald, Pisquid East. 1228-6-4.

FOR SALE—TENTS AND CAMPERS supplies. Tents to suit all requirements, all sizes, shapes and prices. Apply C. C. Heeschen, Jr., Box 212, City. 1213-6-3M31.

STRAYED FROM THE PREMISES of the undersigned Tuesday, June 1st, a black cow. Any information regarding same will be thankfully received by N. A. Mutch, Hopeton. 1222-6-3m31.

BUSINESS ENVELOPES—NO. 3 printed with name and address, either on flap or front, 33 per 1,000; \$5.50 for 2,000; \$12.00 for 5,000; \$30 for 10,000. GUARDIAN OFFICE. 8808-11-21mtf.

SALESMEN WANTED IN CHARLOTTETOWN and throughout the Island to sell the most liberal health and accident salary protection in Canada. Our \$1.00 a month policy pays for all accidents and all diseases including first week of illness—it covers all the old and ten other valuable benefits not included in other policies. Merchant's Casualty Company, Head Office, Toronto, J. F. Steele, General Agent, Revere Building, Kent Street, Charlottetown. 1105-6-23M61.

Minard's Liniment Cures Rheumatism

Minard's Liniment Cures Diphtheria

Minard's Liniment Cures Garget in Cows

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OPERATIONS AT DARDANELLES PROGRESSING FAVORABLY

Turkish Troops Driven from Their Positions or Retreated in Fear of Advancing Allies. A Number of Prisoners, Guns and Munitions Captured. Turkish Steamers Captured or Sunk.

(Special to the Guardian.) LONDON, June 3.—An account of recent fighting between British and Turkish forces in Mesopotamia, given out officially here today, is as follows:— "After hostile columns, which recently threatened out on the lines of Euphrates and Kararun Rivers, had been successfully dispersed, as described in previous communications, a combined naval and military attack was organised on the morning of May 31st against the remaining hostile forces in a position a couple of miles north of Kurna.

partly by wading and partly by boats, skillfully executed a turning movement. The enemy's guns were soon silenced by our artillery. Excellent practise was made by the naval guns and the Territorial battery, which was especially conspicuous. The heights occupied by the Turks were seized by noon, and the enemy fled leaving their compound guns complete with ammunition, and nearly 250 prisoners in our hands.

"After harmlessly exploding several heavily charged mines discovered later in the river bed and land, we continued our advance on June 1, but found the enemy had hastily evacuated the camps at Barhan and Ralte, leaving a number of tents standing. He was observed retreating in steamers and native boats, which were speedily pursued by our naval flotilla. By evening we reached a point five miles north of Ezra's Tomb and thirty-three miles north of Kurna.

GOOD PROGRESS IN WESTERN ZONE

Allies Captured 800 Prisoners and Two Machine Guns.

(Special to the Guardian.) PARIS, June 3.—The French War Office this afternoon gave out the following report of the progress of hostilities. We have made a total of 800 prisoners since 31st May in the Labyrinth. Of those, nine were officers and fifty under officers. Here we also captured two machine guns.

AUSTRIA'S FAITHLESSNESS RESENTED BY ITALY

(Special to the Guardian.) LONDON, June 3.—"In addressing to Serbia the note which we all know was the prime cause of this war," declared Lord Crewe, acting Foreign Minister, in the House of Lords this afternoon. "Austria-Hungary did not evensafely extend to her ally, Italy, even the merest pretence of sympathy. We now see what the results have been. This lack of sympathy," Lord Crewe continued, "was in effect the cause of Italy's joining the Entente Powers. Alliances such as that in which Italy was engaged, founded on political exigencies and not based on national sympathy, cannot be expected to stand the test of a crisis."

GERMANS SUNK BELGIAN TRAWLER

LONDON, June 2.—The Belgian Trawler Delta M. was sunk by a German submarine off the Scilly Islands. The crew were saved.

FRENCH ENGINEERS DOING GREAT WORK ON BATTLEFIELD.

PARIS, June 2.—The part played by engineering corps in the fighting in the region of Arras is described in a narrative from an official observer attached to the French army, given out here tonight. "In the vicinity of Carency the battle has been conducted by use of mines since January," the observer writes. "The calm courage shown by our men in the face of great dangers is especially worthy of mention. In this region the galleries and subterranean connecting trenches are more than a mile and a half in length, and the quantity of explosives used from March 6 until May 1, is more than twenty-eight tons.

SUMMARY

(Special to the Guardian.) LONDON, June 3.—With the capture of Przemysl, which occurred at an early hour this morning, the Austro-Germans achieved the object of the great thrust which they commenced against the Russian line in Galicia just a month ago. They have yet to drive the Russians farther and establish themselves in easily defended positions which will enable them to detach forces for operations against Italy and Allies in the west. Whether or not they accomplish this the German allies have won a great victory, and with a suddenness which overshadows all past operations of the war. Only ten weeks ago Przemysl fell to the Russians, after a six months' investment, interrupted for a short time in November by the Austro-German thrust into Galicia. Advancing slowly but surely, and accompanied by a thousand ruis, the Teutons compelled the Russians to fall back until the Russian line ran to the right bank of the River San. Crossing the river the Austro-German forces progressed to the north, and even farther and put the Russians in such a position that they will not be able to resume the offensive for many months.

ADDITIONAL LIST BIRTHDAY HONORS

Dr. Fraser, Principal Halifax School for Blind, Knighted.

LONDON, June 3.—The list of honors conferred on the occasion of the King's birthday, which was issued this evening, was, as had been expected in view of the war, an unusually long one.

Three Canadians are among those honoured: Lieutenant-Colonel the Honourable John Strathairn Hendrie, Lieutenant-governor of Ontario; Dr. William Peterson, principal of McGill University, Montreal; and the Very Rev. Daniel Miner Gordon, principal of Queen's University, Kingston, Ont., are made Knights of the Order of St. Michael and St. George. Dr. Charles Frederick Fraser, of Halifax, is also knighted, an honour which is in recognition of his splendid work on behalf of the education of the blind. It is he who has made the Halifax school for the blind what it is today, and it is he whose work resulted in the free education of the blind.

PREMIER ASQUITH'S FIGHTING FAMILY.

LONDON, June 2.—Mr Raymond Asquith, the Premier's eldest son, disclosed the fact, in a letter read at Derby Liberal Club annual meeting recently, that in the same week that his brother was wounded and a first cousin killed, two other first cousins and a brother-in-law were also wounded.

Speaking of his training with the 16th City of London Regiment in Richmond Park, Mr. Asquith said:

"We are trying very hard to fit ourselves in the shortest possible time to kill the largest number of Germans. After recent demonstrations of their ferocious and bestial cruelty it must be difficult for any man of suitable age and health to apply himself to any other purpose. "The indignation so widely felt in this country can be more effectively shown by enlisting than by wrecking German shops, or urging the Government to a competition in savagery in which our people are mercifully unfitted to win the prize. "When our leaders told us at the beginning of the war that the whole future civilisation was hanging in the balance, some of us may have discounted the phrase as one of the pardonable flourishes of patriotic rhetoric, but not a day passes without furnishing appalling proof of its literal accuracy."

FREE SPEECH IN THE REICHSTAG.

LONDON, June 2.—German papers, giving full reports of the debate on Saturday in the Reichstag, tell of vigorous demands by the Conservative and National Liberal leaders for substantial territorial expansion in the event of Germany's victory.

Strong opposition to the sentiments came from the Socialist speakers, as a consequence of violent protests by Dr Liebknecht, who seems to have returned from the front to participate in this debate. He was subjected to a hostile demonstration, many of the deputies threatening to throw him out of the chamber.

ANTI-SOCIALIST DEPUTIES DURING THE COURSE OF THE DEBATE ADMITTED THAT THE DAY'S PROCEEDINGS REVEALED AN UNMISTAKABLE BREACH BETWEEN THE SOCIALISTS AND OTHER PARTIES.

FIRE IN PRUSSIAN PRISON CAMP.

AMSTERDAM, June 2.—(via London.)—The Cologne Gazette says a serious fire has occurred in the prison camp at Torgau, Prussia. Barracks for interned officers over a stretch of 150 yards were destroyed. The officers' servants helped to fight the flames and saved most of their masters' effects. No lives were lost. The cause of the fire is unknown.

PRZEMYSL AGAIN IN AUSTRIAN HANDS

The Austrian Fortress Taken by Russians After a Five Months Siege is Again Taken by the Austrians.

(Special to the Guardian.) VIENNA, June 3.—Przemysl is again in Austrian hands, according to an official announcement made here today.

There has been no change between Przemysl and the great march of the Dniester.

(Special to the Guardian.) LONDON, June 3.—When the Russians were forced to abandon some of the outer Przemysl forts they had no time to destroy their guns, which, on falling into Austro-German hands, were turned by the new owners against the Russians, says a despatch from Copenhagen.

"On the right bank of the Bystroa we took part of the enemy's position and made 150 prisoners."

PETROGRAD, via London, June 3.—An official statement Wednesday night at the headquarters of the Russian general staff was as follows:— "In the Shavl region on Monday, attacks and captured a redoubt east of the village of Trawliany.

VIENNA, via London, June 3.—The days of Przemysl as a Russian fortress apparently are numbered, according to despatches from the front.

"On the Narew front, on the left bank of the Vistula, the enemy on Tuesday delivered several attacks, which we repulsed.

The action to capture the five forts on the north front have been mentioned in official despatches. Austrian 12-inch mortars and German 10-inch mortars, now are pounding away at the forts hastily improvised on the west and south fronts of the fortress. The besiegers already are within storming distance of the works on the south.

In Galicia Monday, between the Vistula and Przemysl, stubborn fighting developed, our troops gaining somewhat important successes on the left bank of the Lower San, taking several villages, some with the bayonet. On the right bank of the same river we were successful near the village of Kalkouwe, taking a base south of the village, capturing 1,200 prisoners, including 22 officers, and eight quick-firers.

The capture of the five forts in the northern sector brings the besiegers before the intermediate girdle of field fortifications, which the Austrians erected in the interval between the first and second sieges, and which the Russians since then have strengthened further.

"Przemysl was bombarded with heavy guns up to 16-inch calibre, and the enemy delivered his principal attack against the north front in the region of forts 10 and 11, which the Austrians had almost completely demolished before the surrender of the fortress.

This girdle makes skillful use of all the inequalities of the rolling hilly terrain, but it is believed here will be able to hold out only a brief resistance. There still is a third line of defences, the inner girdle of redoubts provided with guns, machine guns, wire entanglements and concrete bomb-proofs, but Austrians are confident it will be incapable of withstanding a bombardment of heavy artillery.

"When we repulsed these attacks, the enemy succeeded in taking several of our guns, which had bombarded the enemy's column until the latter was so close to the muzzles, and the last shell was spent. According to supplementary information, we took two hundred more prisoners, and eight quick-firers.

ITALIANS DAMAGE AUSTRIAN CRUISER

(Special to the Guardian.) GENEVA, June 3.—Two Italian torpedo boats early yesterday morning entered the Gulf of Trieste, sank two merchantmen and damaged an Austrian auxiliary cruiser.

The inner girdle of redoubts provided with guns, machine guns, wire entanglements and concrete bomb-proofs, but Austrians are confident it will be incapable of withstanding a bombardment of heavy artillery.

HON. J. D. HAZEN MAY BECOME JUDGE

OTTAWA, June 3.—Hon. J. D. Hazen may go on the Supreme Court Bench in the near future, succeeding Sir Louis Davies, who, it is said, is willing to accept a pension and retire.

RED STAR LINER SAILS FOR ENGLAND

(Special to The Guardian.) NEW YORK, June 3.—The Red Star liner, Lyan, a sailing vessel, White Star steamer left today for Liverpool with 275 passengers and 14,000 tons cargo. Only one American is on passenger list.

SAD DROWNING AT BONSHAW

A particularly sad drowning accident occurred at Bonshaw Tuesday evening, when Mr. John McNevin, a prominent and well-known farmer, lost his life.

PROCEEDINGS AT THE DARDANELLES

CARIO, June 2.—The official censoring operations against the dardanelles, says "during the first of June close hand to hand fighting occurred on our northern front. At the northern section of the position two saps of the enemy were rushed by our men with the intention of filling them in. But a heavy bombardment checked the work and one party had to fall back. The other party are still holding on to its position between our firing line and that of the enemy.

Mr. McNevin was in Charlottetown during the day and left for home in the evening on the motor boat Hazel R. He was accompanied by his daughter-in-law, Mrs. Hessel McNevin, and her children. They were landed on the shore a short distance below Mr. McNevin's farm, about midnight and they all started to walk home, Mrs. McNevin and children slightly in advance of Mr. McNevin. After walking some distance, Mrs. McNevin observing that he had not overtaken them went back to look for him but he was nowhere to be seen. Further search was made during the night in which the neighbors joined, but it was not until Wednesday afternoon that his body was found in the river a short distance from the shore. It is supposed that he had been misled by the light of a motor boat which was lying at some distance and in some way stumbled off the marsh into the water. His untimely death has cast a deep gloom over the whole community, as he was highly esteemed by all. He was 59 years of age and leaves to mourn his wife, five sons and five daughters. The sons are Alexander, in Winnipeg; Angus, in the United States; Sidney and Stewart, at home; and Hessel, who runs the motor boat between York Point and Charlottetown; the daughters are Janie, married in the United States; Mary, wife of Mr. Charles Moore, West River; Muriel, Olivia and Dora at home.

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

\*\*Tea at beautiful Elmira in aid of St. Columba Church, Tuesday, August 17th. 1207-6-3M31.

\*\*Miss E. Blanche Trainor, at 155 Queen Street, will be pleased to receive engagements for hair dressing, shampooing, and manicuring. Gloves cleaned at short notice. 1195-6-2m31

\*\*LANDING TODAY by schooner "Margaret B. Roper." Superphosphate Nitrate Soda and 8-per cent. Cotton Seed Meal. Get our prices and free literature. Gill & Lantz, Charlottetown. 1179-6-2M51.

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