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# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

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## BRITISH UNEMPLOYED MAKE DEMONSTRATION

### Fifty Persons Injured When Crowd Attempted to Break Through Police Cordon. Red Flag Was in Evidence.

(Special to The Guardian.) LONDON, Oct. 19.—Disorders occurred at Whitehall yesterday afternoon during a demonstration by the unemployed who had sent a delegation to Premier Lloyd George in Downing Street. Several persons were injured in attempts to break through the police cordon and others were hurt when some stone work from window of the treasury building fell. The situation which developed on Whitehall entrance to Downing Street was an ugly one. There were thousands of unemployed men awaiting the return of their delegation and the great thoroughfare in Whitehall vicinity was jammed.

The disorder started when unemployed demonstrators tried to break through a heavy police guard and get into Downing Street. It was during this rush that window stones from the treasury crashed down. Police reinforcements were rushed up and mounted police called out to assist the regulars. At least two of the police and several civilians were injured in early attempts of the crowd to get through the cordon. Finally the crowd began to throw stones. A parapet on one side of Downing Street also collapsed. Dur-

## Sugar Quoted at 11 Cts Per Pound

(Special to The Guardian.) NEW YORK, Oct. 14.—Retail sugar prices today in various western cities were: San Francisco, 15 cents; Seattle 15 and 16 cents; St. Paul 12-13 cents; Chicago 11 and 13 cents.

The extent of the decline in sugar prices in the United States and its demoralizing effect on producers or holders of remaining supplies, has been emphasized by this week's announcement of a moratorium in Cuba. Refined sugar which reached the peak of the advance last spring, is now quoted here at 11 cents by refin-

## CONDENSED SPECIALS

- CAR FOR HIRE PHONE 339 R. 3085-9-28-1f.
- GIRL WANTED FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK. References required. Apply 14 Lower Prince. 3342-10-7-1f.
- WANTED HELP IN COUNTRY. small family. No farm work. Box 116. 3243-10-16-31.
- TEACHER WANTED. SECOND CLASS for Tarantum School, No. 232. Apply to Secy. Trustees, Tarantum.
- FOR SALE.—WHITE MALTESE pup. Two months old. Penelope McKinnon, City Market. 3572-10-20-21.
- COOK AND HOUSEMAID WANTED at the Clifton House, Summerside. 3533-10-16-61.
- AUCTION SALE AT YORK Blacksmith stand and all necessary buildings, about 10 acres of land. John F. Trainor. 3577-10-20-31 pd.
- FOUND.—ON GALLOW'S HILL an automobile chain. Owner may have same by applying at Guardian office and paying for ad. 3596-10-20-1f.
- WANTED TO RENT.—A SIX OR seven roomed house with modern conveniences. Apply Dr. Allen, Phone 545. 31.
- LOST.—ARMY TELESCOPE AT York Rifle Range. Reward, W. West, York. 3407-10-12-71.
- R. A. NICHOLSON, NO. 712315 Lance Corporal, 13th, Battalion please report at Dr. Robins office, Royal Bank Building at 1 o'clock. 3576-10-20-31.

## Bolsheviks Report Progress Made

(Special to The Guardian.) LONDON, Oct. 18.—A Russian Bolshevik communication here this evening reports that there is continued stubborn fighting in the Molodetchno Minsk, Slutsk and other sectors. In the region between the Proskuroff railway and the Dnieper, an offensive with superior forces is being conducted against the Bolsheviks.

## Bishop O'Leary's Farewell Pastoral

Henry Joseph, by the Grace of God and Favour of the Apostolic See, Archbishop-elect of Edmonton, Acting Bishop of Charlottetown:

To the Clergy, Religious Orders and Laity of the Diocese of Charlottetown, Health and Benediction in the Lord.

Dearly Beloved Brethren: Seven years ago, in obedience to the voice of the Vicar of Jesus Christ, I undertook the burden and responsibility of the Episcopal Office in your midst. The source and origin of this mission is, as you are all well aware, none other than our Lord and Saviour, Christ Himself. Christ was the first Bishop, consecrated by the outpouring of the sacred unction of the Divinity in His sacred humanity in the hypostatic union of the Word made Flesh. He, the great High Priest, at the solemn moment of the Last Supper with the chosen twelve, established a Priesthood and an Episcopate which were to endure throughout all ages. Christ is therefore the Divine model to whom the bishop must look for the ideals of his Episcopate. These ideals include the office of teacher and ruler in the church of God. One of the great duties of the Episcopal Office is to provide for the Christian education and instruction of his flock, in obedience to the mandate of the Divine Master: "Going therefore, teach all nations." "Preach the Gospel to every creature." The bishop is so a ruler, clothed with true authority, appointed to govern the church. Thus, St. Paul, addressing the bishops of the Apostolic ages, said: "Take heed to yourselves and to the whole flock, wherein the Holy Ghost has placed you bishops to rule the church of God." (Acts X. 28.)

The Episcopate, the Bond of Unity with the Holy See. In founding His Church, Christ built wisely and well. Though destined to reach and embrace all classes of men, it was nevertheless, to be a united body—one in faith and one in doctrine. This unity demands that order should prevail in its government. In his office, the bishop in union with the Sovereign Pontiff, the successor of Peter, is under the providence of God the efficient cause of the marvellous unity of the church. It is from the Pope, the Vicar of Christ, that the bishop receives his commission. He is one of the generals in the great Christian army and in the discharge of the duties of the Episcopal office, I have not been unmindful of my own unworthiness and of my many shortcomings, yet, through the mercy and goodness of Almighty God, this mission has not been without its graces and blessings, for all of which I am sincerely grateful to our Divine Master and to the zealous clergy and religious and faithful laity of the diocese.

Announcement of Appointment to a New Field of Labour. It is now my duty to announce to you, dearly beloved, that my mission as your chief pastor has been completed. Our reverend Holy Father has by letters of recent date severed the ties that have hitherto bound me to my beloved flock of the diocese of Charlottetown and has graciously deigned to transfer the scene of my labours to a far-distant field—the Archdiocese of Edmonton.

## RECORD SHIPMENT OF FOXES FOR NEW YORK

### 133 of the Choicest P. E. Island Silver Black Beauties Leave by Special Steel Car for the Great Metropolis Today.

The largest single shipment of foxes that has ever left this province of Prince Edward Island leaves Charlottetown this morning en route to New York. The shipment comprises 133 of the highest quality silver black foxes.

These foxes have been sold by Mr. W. K. Rogers to the Central New York Fur Company, Inc., of Utica, N. Y. They leave in a special steel car sent here for the purpose by the New York Company. Mr. Rogers, with Dr. Young, director of the Central Company, who has been here for some time, will accompany the foxes to their destination.

Mr. Rogers has the distinction of being the largest shipper in the world of live foxes and expects to send another car load in about ten days time. He is one of the most successful breeders of foxes in this province and the animals from his ranches which are the acme of fox perfection are being sent to all parts of the world.

Me, and I in Thee, that they also may be one in Us; that the world may believe that Thou hast sent me—that they may be one as We also are one: I in them, and Thou in Me; that they may be made perfect in one; and that the world may know that Thou hast sent Me, and hast loved them as Thou hast loved Me." (John XVII. 21-23.)

The Bishop, the Shepherd of His Flock. Like his divine model, the bishop is the shepherd of his flock. Christ took special delight in being called by the title of the "Good Shepherd"—a title that so aptly expresses his goodness and his tender love. "I am the good shepherd," he tells us. "The good shepherd giveth his life for his sheep. I am the good shepherd; and I know mine and mine know me. As the Father knoweth me and I know the Father; and I lay down my life for my sheep. And other sheep I have that are not of this fold: them also must I bring and there shall be one fold and one shepherd." (John X. 12-16.) So, dearly beloved, the bishop must know and love his flock. He must protect them, watch over them, and be ready even to lay down his life for them. If their spiritual welfare require it, His sympathy and loving care must go out to all. He must encourage the strong and strengthen the weak. He must shield the erring from the evil consequences of their sins. The poor as well as the rich, the weak as well as the strong, the sinner as well as the virtuous—all—but especially the orphans and little children—the lambs of the flock—must ever find in him a true fatherly and friendly. Like the great Apostle Paul, he must become all things to all men that he may gain to Christ.

Such is, dearly beloved brethren, the serious office, the important mission which it was my duty and privilege to undertake in the diocese of Charlottetown, seven years ago. In the fulfillment of my mission and in the discharge of the duties of the Episcopal office, I have not been unmindful of my own unworthiness and of my many shortcomings, yet, through the mercy and goodness of Almighty God, this mission has not been without its graces and blessings, for all of which I am sincerely grateful to our Divine Master and to the zealous clergy and religious and faithful laity of the diocese.

## No Passport For Mayor's Brother

(Special to The Guardian.) LONDON, Oct. 16.—Peter J. MacSwiney, brother of the Lord Mayor of Cork, who came to England without a passport or a seaman's certificate, thereby violating international law, today appealed to the United States authorities in London for advice and to ascertain if there was any method by which he might be given the status of a United States citizen here.

MacSwiney was told that it was impossible to interfere in his behalf and that he was at the mercy of the British government which could deport him without interfering with the United States officials. The home office which has been aware of the situation arising from MacSwiney's visit to London to see his brother, has not yet decided what it will do. In the meantime MacSwiney is being allowed perfect freedom in London.

## A Busy Season For St. John, N.B.

ST. JOHN, N. B., Oct. 19.—Schedules now being published by the various steamship companies, indicate that this season will be one of the busiest ever experienced by the national winter port. The Canadian Pacific Ocean Services announce ten sailings of passenger vessels from December 10 until January 7. There will be a new service from this port to the East Indies conducted by the Ellerman Bucknalls Steamship Co., Ltd. There will also be a fortnightly service to the west coast of Africa by the Elder Dempster line and it is probable that the Canadian Government Merchant Marine will start a service from St. John to the Bahamas. The C. G. M. M. will conduct monthly sailings to ports in India during the winter and there will be fortnightly sailings to Barbados, Trinidad and Demerara; also fortnightly sailings to San Diego, Cuba and Kingston, Jamaica.

## Announcement of Appointment of New Bishop of Charlottetown.

It is my pleasant duty to announce to you that our beloved Supreme Pontiff, Benedict XV, has provided you with a new chief-pastor in the person of the Rt. Rev. Louis James O'Leary, D.D., formerly the auxiliary-bishop in the diocese of Chatham. You will therefore place his name "Ludovicus" in the Canon of the Mass and will also insert the special prayer of thanksgiving "Pro gratiarum actione" in the daily Mass from now until the feast of All Saints. (Servatis rubricis.)

The date of the arrival of your new Bishop has not yet been decided. When it shall have been definitely fixed, you will be duly notified from the Chancery Office. Meanwhile, let us implore upon the new Bishop-elect of this diocese that blessing, strength and endurance which God gives to His chosen Apostles. Let all both clergy and laity, supplicantly pray that God may ever bless and guide the new chief-pastor in the fulfillment of his mission and the discharge of the duties of his high office.

This letter shall be read in each church of this diocese by the pastor, or priest delegated by the pastor, on the first Sunday on which divine service is held therein after its reception.

Given at Charlottetown on the feast of St. Teresa in the year of our Lord 1920.

HENRY JOSEPH O'LEARY, Archbishop-elect of Edmonton, Acting Bishop of Charlottetown by Order of His Grace, the Archbishop-elect, JAMES C. MCGUIGAN, Secretary.

## BRITISH COAL MINES HAVE BEEN CLOSED DOWN

### Strike is General all Over Britain. No Indication of Mediation Both Parties Waiting for Opening of Parliament. Leader of Miners' Union Issues Statement.

(Special to The Guardian.) LONDON, Oct. 18.—The British coal industry came to a standstill during Saturday after two months of negotiations between miners and the government in which neither side seemed willing to concede the crucial points. The pits are closed and Great Britain is seemingly facing economically and otherwise days unequalled, even during the world war, of industrial chaos.

Except for the pump men and other employees who are to keep the mines free from water and otherwise in good condition for a resumption of work when the strike is ended, all the mines were idle today.

The cessation of coal mining throughout the country seems complete, for, although the miners in some districts appear to have entered the strike in a half-hearted manner, there is no sign yet of any break in the ranks of the men and consequently the dislocation of the country's industry is becoming wide-spread.

Nor is there any indication of mediation growing out of today's various conferences, all parties apparently awaiting the reassembling of parliament tomorrow, when it is expected the discussion of the strike will displace the Irish home rule bill which was the first scheduled before the House of Commons.

There is an unconfirmed report tonight that the government intends to offer the miners a compromise of one shilling per shift advance, provided they accept submission of the whole dispute to an independent tribunal.

The strike will hit the iron, steel and cotton industries seriously. The great blast furnaces in the Middlesbrough district are already beginning to damp down; thousands of furnace men and steel workers are idle. This three-sided district provides a third of the whole British output of pig iron and it is felt, should the strike be prolonged that 25,000 men will be without work.

## A Startling Tragedy Near Machias, Me.

CALAIS, Me., Oct. 18.—Laboring under a delusion that his grandmother had risen from the dead and instructed him to slay Tucker, a neighbor, Frank Melvin Wilson, a neighbor, Frank Tucker took a rifle from his home and carried out the supposed instructions. Wilson was cleaning up a pulp wood drive on the rocks at the Tunk Pond stream bridge in the Franklin Road when Tucker, equipped with his weapon, took up a position near the bridge and opened fire on Wilson. Wilson dropped in a heap, the first bullet striking him in the back below the shoulder blade, piercing the lungs and fracturing a rib. A second shot was fired at Wilson after he fell. The shot struck the dying man in the throat and passed out through the left lung near the heart. Wilson died in five minutes.

So soon as Tucker had shot Wilson he went to the nearest house with a telephone and asked the people there to notify Deputy Sheriff F. E. Patten. Tucker said he wanted to give himself up and so soon as he reached Unionville he was arrested. Tucker was given a hearing at Machias today and held for examination by an alienist. Tucker said his grandmother came to him in the night and directed him to kill Wilson and he tried to kill Wilson 19 years ago, although there had never been any ill-will between them. They lived alone on farms near each other and were born within

the tramway services and among the minor effects of the strike is the countermanding of public school functions. Already the visit of the Prince of Wales to the city on Wednesday has been rescinded and it has been announced that the pageant which was to be a feature of the lord mayor's show, entitled "The Makers of London" has been abandoned owing to the coal strike.

Francis Hodges of the miners' union, has issued a statement giving minute figures intended to prove that the miners' wages since 1914 have not advanced commensurately with the advance of the cost of living.

The country awaited anxiously a report from the meeting held this morning of the council of transport workers, which includes more than twenty unions, covering the dockers, the bus and tramworkers, the commercial road transport men and the coal trimmers at the ports. The council, however after a private meeting adjourned until tomorrow without announcing its policy.

Meanwhile J. H. Thomas, J. R. Clynes and other prominent labor leaders are urging moderation and compromise, while the government, although making no move, let it be known it was quite ready to negotiate.

Newspapers contrast the attitude of Clynes and Thomas with that of C. T. Cramp, president of the National Union of Railwaymen, who has given significant warnings of a situation which will be a disaster if the miners are defeated. The also call attention to an attempt by another prominent labor leader, Win Bevin, secretary of the workers' union, who in a speech yesterday accused the government of having engineered the strike and charged it with double dealing. He declared his statement will be made in a few days, as he had in France, with Great Britain's voice, was "going to march" on the Ruhr and to announce the impending suspension of the German Government.

OTTAWA, Oct. 18.—The time on account of industrial disputes was less in September of the present year than in the month of August, according to records of the labor department show that there were 17,000 men at some time or other during September 28 strikes, involving 2449 people, and resulting in a loss of 25,890 working days.

In the previous month there were in existence only 23 strikes which, however, involved 4,812 people and resulted in a time loss of 79,482 days.

In the month of September, 1915 there were 43 strikes, involving 14,917 people, and resulting in a loss of 197,286 working days.

At the opening of September, 1920, there were 67 record 17 strikes, affecting 634 people. Eleven strikes were reported as having commenced during September. Five of the strikes commenced prior to September and eight of those commenced during that month were reported, leaving first week strikes involving about 521 work people on record at the end of the month.

A few days of each other, 45 years ago and had been brought up together. Of late, Tucker had been acting strangely.

# Holman's Big Weeks Bargain Days Oct. 23rd to Oct. 30th Not 20th and 21st as in ad. Page 5