

Library Display Of C.I.I.A. Publications

With the problems of international relations pressing closer upon Canadians, the Canadian Institute of International Affairs has sent to the Legislative and Public Library a display of books and pamphlets of interest in the present crisis.

The Canadian Institute of International Affairs was founded in 1928 by a few men who realized that a non-political and unofficial organization would be useful in helping Canadians understand the complexities of foreign relations.

Included in this current display of C.I.I.A. publications are pamphlets in the "Behind the Headlines" Series dealing in a simple and concise manner with questions of current interest such as "Atomic Energy and World Peace."

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BIRTHS

FOUND - At the Charlottetown Hospital, December 15th, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Fulton L. Pound, a son, James L. Pound, a son.

FAIRHURSTON - At Whitby, Ontario, December 29th, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. J. Kenneth Fairhurst, a son, Ernest William Fairhurst.

McCARTHY - At the Charlottetown Hospital, December 22nd, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Chester McCarthy (nee Evelyn Ryan, R. N.), a son, Joseph Reginald.

WHITE - At the Charlottetown Hospital, Dec. 31, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Walter White, Donagh, a daughter.

MACDOUGALL - At the P. E. I. Hospital, on Dec. 24, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Neil MacDougall, Argyle Shore, a son, Neil Fraser.

LEA - At the P. E. I. Hospital, Dec. 31, to Mr. and Mrs. Gordon F. Lea, Vernon River, a son, Douglas Gordon, Weight 8 lbs. 10 oz.

BUELL - At the Kings County Hospital on December 29th, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Keith Buell (nee Rita Chapman) of Murray Harbor, a son, Stephen Charles, weight 9 lbs.

REED - At the Salem Hospital, Mass., on Friday, December 24th, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Henry Reed, Jr. (nee Stella MacKenzie, Bay Fortune), a son.

GRiffin - At the Charlottetown Hospital on December 31st, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. William Griffin of New Wilshire, a daughter.

MARRIAGES

WATTS-CASFORD - At St. James United Church, Manse, West Covehead, P. E. I., on Wednesday, December 29th, 1948, Rev. Thomas A. Wilson, B. Sc., George Edson Watts and Sarah Sadie Ethel Casford, both of Charlottetown, P.E.I.

ENGLAND - Suddenly at Alberton on December 19th, 1948, Mrs. Frederic England, nee Annie Currie, Age 77.

VICKERS - At Oakland, California, December 7th, 1948, Mrs. Annie Vickerson, aged 90 years, Sister of Mrs. Angus Gillis, Montague; Mrs. Catherine Macintosh, Lodi, California and the late D. W. MacPherson of Orwell, Cove, P. E. I.

MOASE - At New Annan, Jan. 3, 1949, Mrs. Aileen Moase, age 64 years. Funeral from her late residence Wednesday at 1:30 p.m. followed by service at St. Mark's Church, Kensington, at 2 p.m. Interment Kensington Cemetery.

JARDINE - At the Montague Hospital, Jan. 2, 1949, William F. Jardine, Mount Stewart, in his 66th year. The remains are resting at the Cutcliffe Funeral Home, and where the funeral will be held Wednesday afternoon, service starting at 2 o'clock. Interment in West St. Peter's Cemetery.

CARD OF THANKS

Rev. J. R. Skinner wishes to thank all who have kindly remembered him while in hospital and at this season, by cards, flowers, etc., also the purses of money received from New Dominion, Winsloe Pastoral Church, Presbytery of the United Church, Masonic and Orange Lodges.

This New Year bring you all much joy and happiness.

The Central Guardian

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a novelty nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE

BATTERIES, Tubes, Electric Accessories at Vall's, 204 Kent.

JUST RECEIVED by Express large shipment white mesh curtains, 25c yard. S. A. McDonald, 3rd floor.

MEN'S AND YOUTH'S heavy wool sports shirts just received. Prices ranging from \$5.50 to \$8.50. S. A. McDonald, 1st floor.

TO OUR CUSTOMERS - We still have a number of calendars left. Please call or write for yours. G. H. Taylor, Jewellers.

ATTENDS CONVENTION - Dr. Wendell L. MacDonald is in Halifax where he will attend the convention of the Canadian Association of Radiologists. The convention opens today and concludes Thursday.

CAR RECOVERED - The car, owned by Mr. Thomas DeBolis, Pownal Street, and stolen from in front of his residence about 4 p. m. Sunday, was recovered yesterday afternoon near Beach Grove Inn. The car was undamaged.

TO ATTEND MEETING - Dr. Lloyd W. Shaw, Director of Education, expects to attend a meeting of the National Council of Physical Fitness in Ottawa leaving by plane for Moncton this morning after speaking to the Junior Farmers at St. Dunstan's. Dr. Shaw expects to return within four days.

STORE WINDOW BROKEN - A window in Taylor's jewelry store on Grafton Street was broken early today, apparently by being struck by a bottle, but a check by a member of the firm indicated that nothing had been stolen. City Police said they said the window was broken probably only two or three minutes before it was noticed by a watchman on the block. The break was in the bottom part of a small window beside the door.

JUDGES FOR ESSAY CONTEST - Judges for an essay contest were named yesterday at a monthly meeting of the council of the Prince Edward Island Division of the Young League of Canada.

UNUSUAL ACCIDENT - Yesterday afternoon an out-of-town car was damaged and one man injured but not seriously when a pile of cement blocks toppled over the sidewalk and street in front of a small plant on Chestnut Street.

PERSONALS

Mr. H.B. Chandler of Charlottetown left yesterday for Macdonald College, Quebec, where he will attend an adult education conference.

NEW APPOINTMENT

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MARITIME TAXIS

And Older Boys Parliament Held

The end of 1948 also saw the close of the twenty-sixth Maritime Taxis and older boys parliament at Mt. Allison University, Sackville, which was held from December 27 to December 30 with a record number of fifty-eight in attendance from various points in the Maritime Provinces.

SHANGHAI

The Shanghai City Council, most powerful municipal body in China, directed its radio appeal to Yenan, the Communist capital in Shensi Province. It was addressed to Mao Tse-Tung, Red chairman; Chou En-Lai, No. 2 Chinese Communist; Gen. Chu Teh, Communist commander-in-chief; and Gen. Chen Yi, field commander whose forces are threatening Nanking.

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Maritimes Unaffected By Free U.S. Shellfish Entry

The recent removal by the Dominion Government of the duty on all shellfish - including clams and scallops - coming into the country from the United States will not affect Maritime fishing interests. Mr. B. H. Burhoe, president of the Prince Edward Island Fisheries Federation, informed The Guardian last night.

Report Surprise U. S. Warning Given Israel

LONDON, Jan. 3 (AP) - A responsible source said today the United States has told Israel she faces the loss of American diplomatic recognition if Jewish troops invade neighboring Arab states.

Mr. Burhoe said that American shellfish, prior to the institution of the present "austerity program," had come into Canada free of duty and had had no serious effect on the prices of similar Canadian commodities.

Death Of Former Minister Of Trinity Church

SYDNEY, N.S., Jan. 3 (CP) - Rev. C.N. Brown, prominent Sydney Clergyman and pastor of First United Church, died here early today. He was 49.

A native of Saint John, N.B., he was the son of the late Douglas and Jessie Brown. He studied at Mount Allison University, Sackville, N.B., where he received degrees in Arts and Theology. He took postgraduate studies in Theology in Scotland.

He served churches at Bedford, P.E.I., Trinity United Church, Charlottetown, Sussex and Campbellton, N.B., and Liverpool, N.S. before coming here in September, 1947.

Survivors include his widow, the former Isabel Shaw of Halifax; a daughter, Elizabeth Fraser; two sons, Douglas and John David; three brothers, J. L. Brown, Douglas and Charles Brown, and two sisters, Mrs. G. I. Higgins and Mrs. Edward Hartshorn, all of Saint John.

Funeral arrangements have not been completed.

OPENING

better rural communities in the Province.

Heirs To The Future

"The future of any country belongs to the young people. It's your country," declared Hon. W. F. A. Stewart, Minister of Agriculture and honorary president of the Junior Farmers' Federation, in his opening address, pointing out that almost all leading business and professional men and industrialists originally came from the country. Mr. Stewart felt that it was a mistake to heap credit on such who left the farms.

St. Dunstan's Extension Department which had to postpone the re-opening of their normal courses to accommodate them, for inviting the Junior Farmers to the University, and referred to the hard work put into the preparations by Mr. E. M. Gorman, B.A., director of S. D. U. Extension Department.

At the Open Forum which followed, Mr. S. C. Wright, agricultural representative, Department of Agriculture, gave an interesting talk on junior livestock clubs. He suggested that each Junior Farmers' group should sponsor and assist at least one of these clubs.

Following supper, an excellent film of the 1947 Royal Winter Fair was shown in colour. Shots of outstanding animals were greatly appreciated by the Junior Farmers and a popular feature of the film was the champion Mexican horse jumping team which gained so much publicity recently at Madison Square Garden.

Mr. R. F. Muford, A. R. C. O., was enthusiastically received when he led an hour's musical session, aimed to not only entertain the group, but also to instruct Junior Farmers in leading sing-songs in their own districts. Mr. Muford gave an entertaining talk on music generally, covering the story of song from earliest times. He pointed out that music was the universal language, understood by all nationalities, races and tongues. He introduced a popular action song which was performed with much gaiety to the tune of "Will We Meet Again?"

These music sessions will continue throughout the course.

Today, the course continues with outdoor exercises slated for 7.30 a. m. Dr. Lloyd W. Shaw will speak at 9 o'clock on the "Place of Youth in the Educational Development of the Rural Community." At 10.45 Rev. Lewis Murray of Kensington United Church will speak on "Youth Camps and Rural Programs," relating some of his experiences in summer camps in Ontario.

After dinner at 1.30 Dr. Harold Shaw, Provincial pathologist, will address the Junior Farmers on "Our Public Health Problems" and discuss how young farmers can help in public health work. "Better Farm Practices" is the subject of Walter R. Shaw, Deputy Minister of Agriculture at 3.15 and films will be shown immediately after supper, following which Alexander Laidlaw, Assistant Director, St. Francis Xavier Extension Department, Antigonish, will speak on the question "Why Co-operatives?" At 9.30 there will be preparation and rehearsal for the "Mock Parliament" under the direction of Prof. J. H. Blanchard. The names of the young farmers taking part is published elsewhere in this issue.

Outline Objectives

Mr. MacIsaac stated that the purpose of the course which, he suggested, should be called a "builders' course" was to foster ideas, which would be carried back to the home districts. They would make valuable contacts during the week and many of them would find an opportunity to extend their capacity for social activities. He thanked

Junior Farmers Mock Parliament Plans Debate

Prince Edward Island will be favoured with an additional Prime Minister, Cabinet and His Majesty's Royal Opposition, to say nothing of a Governor-General, when the Junior Farmers stage the "Mock Parliament" - a high-light of the Short Course - at St. Dunstan's University on Wednesday night at 7 o'clock. The public is invited to hear a debate on "Price Spreads and Market Systems" based on the "Local Products Marketing Act."

Professor J. H. Blanchard, M.A., retired vice-principal of Prince of Wales College is coaching the participants in this activity, which will not only furnish public entertainment but demonstrate to the young farmers the benefits of parliamentary procedure and of practice in public speaking in a general discussion of the Marketing Act.

The following are participating: Governor-General, Ralph Raynor, Hillsboro Junior Farmers; Prime Minister, Lloyd Martin, Cherry Valley; Speaker, Eric MacPhail, Jew Haven, who won first place in public speaking at Amherst Winter Fair; Minister of Agriculture, Don Anderson, St. Peter's; President of the Junior Farmers' Federation; Minister of Finance, Cyril Wood, Farmington; External Affairs, Ronnie McInnis, Cherry Valley; Minister of Labor, Desmond Gallant, Howland; Minister of Transport and Highways, Fort Augustus; Minister of Health, Helen MacDonald, Glenfinnan. Other members of the government: Orwell Morrissey, East Royalty; Florence MacPhee, St. Margarets; Temple MacDonald, Georgetown; A. C. Van Doorn, Mount Ryan and Raymond Farrell, Lorne.

Members of the Opposition include William Cairns, Preetown (leader) who gained 2nd place at Amherst in public speaking; Elmer O'Hanley, St. Margarets; Thomas Murphy, Cumberland; Kathleen Pratt, St. Peter's; Theresa Handring, Pisiquid; Mark Gallant, St. John's; and William MacPhail, Mount Ryan and Willard Waugh, Bedouque.

Clerk of the House is Miss Rose O'Hanley, St. Peter's; Sgt.-at-Arms, Joseph Beagan, Johnston's River; Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod, Gordon Yeo, South West Lot 16; Aides-de-Camp, Howard Coles, North Milton and Urban Laughlin, Sherbrooke.

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Fight Asthma-Bronchial Coughs

If you suffer from difficult breathing, coughing, sneezing, and can't sleep well because of Asthma or Bronchitis attacks, you owe it to yourself to try MENDACO. The very first dose of MENDACO starts working through your blood in 30 minutes, helping Nature loosen and remove the thick mucus which causes coughing, gasping, difficult breathing. This loosening action helps open up your bronchial tubes so you can breathe more freely; then you can sleep more restfully, gain vitality and begin to enjoy life. Get MENDACO from your druggist today. Money back unless quickly and completely satisfied.

Week Of Prayer Services Open

The Universal Week of Prayer opened last night in the Central Christian Church before a congregation that filled comfortably both auditorium and hall. The service was conducted by the minister, the Rev. M. D. Dunbar, assisted by Rev. G. Carlisle Webster who read the Evening Scripture lesson and who also led in prayer.

The speaker was Major Hutchinson of the Salvation Army who spoke on the subject of faith. Major Hutchinson based his sermon, which served as an appropriate opening theme for the week, on the 10th verse of the fourth chapter of the Gospel according to St. Mark: "Why are ye so fearful? How is it that ye have no faith?"

The speaker paraphrased the text by asking: "Where is our faith in the Bible, and where is our faith in the work which He has given us to do?" The message was intensely listened to and well received by the large congregation.

Miss Betty Beers, soloist, accompanied at the organ by Mrs. Allison MacRae, sang "Beautiful Isle of Somewhere."

Tonight's meeting will be in the First Baptist Church where the preacher will be the Rev. Mr. Dunbar.

P.E.I. Red Cross Receives Bequest

Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan, O.B.E., president of the Prince Edward Island Division of the Canadian Red Cross Society, yesterday received a cheque from the Eastern Trust Company for \$5,018.35 from the Estate of the late Mr. Isaac Carter.

"This is a magnificent contribution and will go far in furthering the activities of the Red Cross in this province," said Dr. MacMillan who further commented on the late Mr. Carter's generosity and long-sightedness in remembering the Red Cross in his will.

Address and Presentation

The following addresses and presentations were made to the Rev. R. B. Skelton, City, during the Christmas season: York, P. E. I., December 24, 1948.

Dear John:- On behalf of the Presbytery of Prince Edward Island, it gives me great pleasure to present to you this small token of our esteem and love.

On this Christmas Eve of 1948, when we of the Christian Church think of God's great gift of love to a sick and weary world, the hopes of a happy new year, and our Minister several of the devoted laymen of the Church, are that God will restore you to such a measure of health, that you may be enabled to carry on in His Blessed Name the great work of redemption for which His Beloved Son lived, and died, and rose again. Son lived, and died, and rose again. Son lived, and died, and rose again.

Years in Christ, John Hardy MacCallum

To Most Worshipful Grand Chaplain of B. A. and Right Worshipful W. M. of the "Brave New World" of P. E. I. Dear Brother Skelton:-

The greatest gift to all mankind, was that which was given to the world some two thousand years ago, and since that time all down through the ages the spirit of giving and bringing joy to the hearts of those whom we love has been the supreme influence in the lives of all Christian men and women everywhere.

The Orange Association of which you are a beloved and honored member are taking advantage of this happy Christmas season to express to you our feelings of joy, and thankfulness to our heavenly Father that you are now being steadily restored to health and strength after having been laid aside from the activities of life through illness for so long, and our earnest prayer and hope is that you may soon be out and amongst us again for our Orange order needs the inspiration and uplifting effect which your presence has always given us.

We appreciate very deeply your untiring efforts in behalf of all our undertakings, and the upbuilding of our lodges in this Province.

We are also mindful of the many times that you were called upon to speak to us when your health was not the best, but your thoughtful messages were always enjoyed and an inspiration to us all. We ask you to accept this gift as a token of the love and fellowship which exists amongst the members of primary lodges of the Orange Association, and may you and your beloved wife and family enjoy a very happy and peaceful Christmas.

And from the fullness of our hearts we say, as "Tiny Tim" exclaimed: "God bless us every one." Signed on behalf of the Primary Lodges of the L.O.A. and L.O.B.A.

Scientists believe that the Baltic Sea was a closed freshwater lake as recently as 5000 B. C.

Bishop Boyle Deals With Spiritual Basis Of World Peace Problem

"What Are We Doing For Peace?" was the subject of a challenging address given at Rotary Club luncheon yesterday by His Excellency Bishop Boyle. Rotarians D. M. Gass and Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan were joint chairmen at the function at which the guests included Rotarian Charles Lorway, Sydney, N. S., Dr. W. E. Dudley, Rev. Canon E. M. Malone, and Messrs. J. A. McIsaac and Walter Hyndman, a Charlottetown, and Vernon Campbell, Halifax.

In the course of his address His Excellency said: "A glance at the international horizon today recalls the famous saying of Napoleon Bonaparte after the 'Peace of Amiens' in 1802. 'What a beautiful fix we are in now; peace has been declared,' he said. We must give credit to our Western statesmen for their honest efforts to bring about peace. They realize, as Napoleon said, that the problems of peace are as vexing and difficult as those of war. Unfortunately we are apt to take both peace and security for granted, and especially we fail to realize that these can be purchased at great sacrifices, and that all are called upon to make these sacrifices."

"What happened after World War I is being repeated today to the detriment of peace and security. The 'roaring twenties' witnessed an orgy of spending. Men cashed in their bonds and securities and spent the cash. They spent whatever they earned. Everything was spent in consumer goods and gadgets. Only a few thought of providing for their future security through the ownership of a home or the ownership of some productive property. Blinded by these materialistic and permanent waves, it wasn't. It lasted while savings lasted and until production caught up to the wants of those who had money. What happened afterwards is history. Are we heading for the same kind of disaster today by the unkind spending of money? War always creates a crisis, property but the day of reckoning always comes."

Abettors of Chaos

"The spathy and indifference of many of our business and professional men of our time by non-participation in the main stream of life are the abettors of chaos. Unwittingly these men stand in the way of peace and prevent democracy from functioning. Too often these good men are concerned only with their business and professional interests. They take no interest in civic matters, in the civil rights of the people, in government, education, labor-management, better housing, slum clearance and kindred matters, while a small minority one percent of the population or less, powerful because of their intelligence, swarm into those positions of influence with the sole aim of wrecking our way of life. A business man is interested in making money. He fights in the realm of power because the Communist is concerned with ideas. It is ideas that count. The Communist is out to conquer the souls of men. That is why he is so terribly dangerous. There is no truth in the saying that 'while the good people have been taking care of themselves, the bad people have been taking care of everybody else.'"

Nature of The Crisis

"To tackle the problems of peace, first of all, it is essential to know what these problems are. The most superficial observer never must be aware of a crisis almost unique in history and that great vital changes are going on around us. Let us mention a few of these changes—the disappearance of liberty, the shifting of the world's centre of gravity from the West to the East, the social upheavals in China and India, the Berlin crisis and the pressure of Russia on Western Europe and the Orient, in preparation for world domination. Surely we are witnessing the death of the old world and the birth pangs of a new one. Let no one be so simple as to expect a 'brave new world' on the pattern of the old."

"Some statesmen make the mistake of deluding the people with the idea that economic changes, treaties, alliances, proclamations of peace will bring peace and security to the world; others say all will be well. The dictators are a bad lot and a sad commentary on the civilization that bred them. But the dictators are not the cause but the effects of the spiritual malady of our time, having its roots deep in history and which stems from the secularization of our culture with its brood of evil."

"The banishment of God from education and from life public and private, the denial of the responsibility of men and nations to God for their actions, the desecration of marriage etc.

"Rather it would be better to warn the people that what is needed most today is the spirit of repentance preached by John the Baptist. The crisis is a spiritual one. 'There will be no peace,' says Monsignor Fulton Sheen, 'if the principles of the Prince of Peace are left out.'"

"Karl Marx went to the heart of the problem and tore the mask of hypocrisy from the present crisis, when he made the infamous declaration: 'The democratic concept of man is false because it is Christian.' The democratic concept holds that each man has a value as a sovereign being. This is the illusion, dream and postulate of Christianity.' Notice that Marx did not condemn the democratic concept of man, because democracy stands for freedom, parliamentary institutions, free enterprise and the like; No, but simply because it is Christian."

Condition of Survival

"As a condition of survival the Western World must recover its Christian tradition and resist the degradation of man which the modern slave State is bringing about. Cardinal Mindszenty of Hungary was arrested a few days ago by the Hungarian Quilings because he had the courage to protest against such degradation. 'Religion must be the foundation of any new order that is able or fit to survive. Force is the only alternative foundation. Someone has said that religion and force are like the two indicators on a car's meter, when one is up the other is down.'"

"The American Charter of freedom proclaims that the rights of man came from God - 'All men are created equal - they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights.' It is impossible to defend human rights