

PRINCE EDWARD TODAY and WEDNESDAY

**THIS IS ONE OF THE MOST EXCITING AND SHOCKING MOTION PICTURES EVER MADE!**

COLUMBIA PICTURES presents

**TO THE ENDS OF THE EARTH**

Starring **DICK POWELL - SIGNE HASSO**  
with LOUISE BRATH - YVONNE SHERIDAN - EDNA JAMES  
and introducing the Chinese actress **MAYLIA**

EXTRA: CARTOON  
Matinee 3:30  
Evening Shows 7-9

CAPITOL TODAY and WEDNESDAY

SHOWING AT 3:30 - 7 - 8:45

**IT COULD BE YOUR STORY... YOUR FAMILY!**

**The INSIDE STORY**

Starring **Martha Hest - William Lundquist - Charles Hest - Gail Patrick**

A REPUBLIC PICTURE

NEWS - COMEDY - "FLOOD WATERS"

**PREFER SHORTHORNS**  
Polled shorthorn cattle are becoming increasingly popular in Australia. The breed produces a type of bullock for trucking to distant markets.

**FED WITH SALT WATER**  
The saltiness of the Great Salt Lake in Utah is caused by accumulation of mineral salts washed into it by rivers. The water evaporates but the salt remains.

To The Voters Of Prince Edward Island

The Prince Edward Island Temperance Federation wishes respectfully to place before you certain facts which should be carefully considered before the Plebiscite on June 28th.

In the pamphlet "Information on the Plebiscite," issued by the Government, we are told that the choice is between a "New Temperance Act" and the "Old Prohibition Act" as it existed before the Cullen Amendment. It is stated that the fundamental distinction is doctors' prescriptions. Further on it is stated that "the question to be submitted to the people of the Province is, paraphrased, 'Do you want doctors to write prescriptions or not?'" Is this an attempt to confuse the people? The issue is not, "Do you want doctors to write prescriptions or not?" The fundamental issue is, "Do you wish alcohol sold under the Prohibition Act for medicinal purposes only, or do you wish it sold under the New Temperance Act, so called, for beverages purposes?"

Let us now look at the name, "New Temperance Act." It is proposed that this Act is to promote temperance especially by doing two things, which we shall consider in the reverse order. We are told that the New Temperance Act will prevent those under twenty-one years of age from getting liquor. Does the Prohibition Act permit them to get it? It is stated in the 1940 Amendment that "the Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council may make regulations for the issuing of certificates permitting the sale to persons not under the age of twenty-one years of beer, ale, porter, stout, lager, or light wines." If the Government knew that this clause was being violated, and did not properly enforce the Act, what proof have we that the New Temperance Act will be enforced?

Secondly, this so-called "New Temperance Act," we are told, is aimed at the sin of intemperance. If there is intemperance in this Province, it has been allowed under the Prohibition Act, which the Government was supposed to enforce to prevent intemperance. How then can we believe that the Government will enforce the New Temperance Act if they did not enforce the Prohibition Act?

Again, in connection with the sins of intemperance, we are told that where it is made to appear to the satisfaction of any justice that any person, by excessive drinking of liquor, mis-spends, wastes, or endangers his family, etc., the justice may make an order of interdiction, directing the cancellation of any permit held by that person. That clause has little value, save for propaganda purposes, because very few are going to hold up their friend or relative to public ridicule. Furthermore, as long as there is liquor available, there is bound to be excessive drinking, with all its attendant evils.

It is sometimes said that if we have more outlets for the sale of pure liquor, there will be less bootlegging. Ontario has Government stores and beverage rooms, yet while in 1934 there were 5987 convictions for violations of the Liquor Act, in 1942 there were 6901 such convictions. In 1933 Premier Tschereau made a speech in the Legislature favoring the keeping of liquor stores open to a late hour. The reason he gave for this was that the bootlegging business was in operation at all times of the year in every section of the Province. In British Columbia, where they had Government stores for some years, two and a half years after beverage rooms were opened in Vancouver, the Vancouver Sun, a leading newspaper, (never notorious for its dryness), said: "Vancouver at the present time is the bootleggers' heaven. There are ten times as many bootleggers in this city as there are Lawyers, Clergymen, Doctors, and Engineers. The open operation of bootlegging joints is a disgrace to Vancouver." Sometime later, the British Columbia Liquor Board ordered one of its stores in Vancouver to remain open all night.

When this was challenged, the Board defended its action on the ground that it had to do this to beat the bootlegger. In no Province in Canada has the Government store or the beverage room eliminated bootlegging. Think well over what you are going to do on the 28th of June. No Government could have passed an Amendment to the Prohibition Act permitting the sale of beer and wine, etc., by the glass, but, having given the Government permission under the New Temperance Act, so called, to sell liquor for beverage purposes, they doubtless will not be committing any contradiction to pass an Amendment to the New Temperance Act, so called, permitting the sale of liquor by the glass in Hotels, Inns, and Restaurants.

Neither does the selling of liquor by the glass decrease drinking. Since Ontario has had beer parlors, the amount consumed has increased 17%. Only in Prince Edward Island has the increase been small, due, in large measure, to the fact that the Prohibition Act has been retained. During the years when Government sale and beverage rooms have operated in most of the Provinces, here are the facts as furnished by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics: 1923-1947, consumption of spirits increased 213%, beer increased 208%, wine increased 503%. Remember, a Prohibition Act badly administered is always better than a Government Sale Act well administered, because with a Government Sale Act, you have nothing higher of which to think or for which to work; but with a Prohibition Act you have the highest deal at which to aim and for which to work.

If we vote for the New Temperance Act, which is nothing more or less than a Government Sale Act, and repeal the Prohibition Act, we may regret it in a few years, when we realize the conditions which will exist in our Province. It will be many years before we can get Prohibition back again, so think well before you vote.

Signed, on behalf of the Prince Edward Island Temperance Federation, J. H. MacFarlane, President, P. E. I. Temperance Federation; Rev. E. B. MacWilliam, Field Secretary, Maritime Temperance Federation; Rev. C. A. Hicks, Secretary, P. E. I. Temperance Federation.

THE EASTERN GUARDIAN

AGENTS: MONTAGUE: Harold F. Landry, Albert Aitken, Mrs. Byron Stewart, Miss Harriet Clair.  
AGENT GEORGETOWN: Waldon Lavers.  
AGENTS SOURIS: Miss Edna Richards and Gordon Farrell

The Guardian may be bought at any of the following places in Montague: Miss S. A. Llewellyn; Mrs. Clay. In Georgetown: The Post Office; In Souris: Condon's and Florence Roper, in St. Peter's: The Post Office.

GEORGETOWN & VICINITY

Leonard W. Fitzgerald made a business trip to Charlottetown on Friday.

Miss Lillian Hearn of Halifax is visiting her sister, Mrs. Hibbert Jenkins.

Mrs. Con Gaudet of Charlottetown was a recent visitor to the home of her father, Mr. Simon King of Burnt Point.

On Saturday evening, Mr. Howard Walker, Mr. and Mrs. Chester Walker and Master Jackie Lavers motored to the City.

Mrs. Sheldon Ross and young son Dwane of Halifax have arrived in Georgetown where they will visit for the summer.

SOURIS & VICINITY

Mr. L. W. Roper has returned to Charlottetown after having spent the week end at his home here.

Mr. Max Madore left for Saint John on Saturday where he will visit his daughter, Mrs. Stanley Small.—So.

Miss Doreen Dunlop spent the week end at the home of her mother, Mrs. Irene Dunlop.

Miss Grace Paquet spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. St. Clair Paquet.

Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Weir were week end visitors at the home of Mrs. Weir's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. D. MacLean.

Miss Miriam Matthews spent the week end at her home here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Matthews.

Miss Mamie Meurant spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Meurant.

Miss Jean MacLean spent the week end at her home here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. C. MacLean.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Elmer Dunning of Montague and their daughters Shirley and Roma were visitors to Souris on Sunday.

Mr. Kenneth Fraser, Mr. Arthur Peters and Mr. Brenton St. John left for Niagara Falls on Saturday where they will attend a Canadian Foresters convention.

Improved Grass Land Essential

Reports now coming in on the acreage of land which cannot be seeded this season in Western Canada because of the heavy snowfall and resultant flood conditions do not make a pretty picture. Hundreds of acres of wheatland will not be sown. An alarming decrease in oats and barley production is expected. This means one thing—shortage of stock feed next fall and winter.

While western farmers are more directly concerned with this problem, those in the east have definite cause for anxiety since they rarely grow sufficient feed for their own requirements, having depended considerably on imports from the prairies. This year, however, they will have to exploit every possibility of increasing their own feed crops.

According to scientists of C-I-L's agricultural chemicals division, the least developed sources of stock feed supplies are grasses and clovers in both quantity and quality. Improved methods of hay harvesting can be used to prevent loss of important nutrients caused by curing in the field where hay is subjected to rain or excessive sunshine. Improved grass and clover varieties and the correct rate of seeding and mixing are other factors which must be taken into consideration. Nor is the task complete when the soil is prepared and seeded. Hay and pasture managements is a technique new to most farmers. This may involve rotational pastures, mowing pastures and other practices important in the care of meadows.

If hay and pasture crops are to replace grain completely or partially, they must contain the essential food elements in sufficient quantity to fill needs of high producing milk cows and growing beef. To provide food for growing plants on land cropped several years, applications of commercial fertilizer and, where possible, top dressing of manure, are essential.

CLYDE RIVER Y. P. U.

The regular weekly meeting of the Clyde River Y. P. U. met in the vestry of the church with a good attendance. The devotional period led by Jessie MacKinnon opened by singing hymn 483 "I Am Thine O Lord," followed by scripture reading taken from 1st Samuel 20th chapter 20-27 and the Lord's Prayer repeated in unison. Responsive reading was taken from the 9th Psalm. The theme was "Loyally to the Empire." Readings were given by Velma MacKinnon and Billy MacKenzie. Hymn 541, "Stand Up For Jesus," was then sung. Mrs. Louis MacLean was appointed leader for next meeting with the program in charge of Hilda MacNevin and Mrs. John Beer. Roll call to be answered with a review of the 1st half of the Books of the New Testament. Collection was then taken which amounted to \$1.49. An interesting Bible quiz was conducted by the vice-president and meeting closed by singing hymn 590, "Bring In The Sheaves" and repeating Miss MacNevin's Benediction.

BEHIND DARK GLASSES

Sun glasses should be used only during periods of exposure to bright sunlight unless a more continuous use is recommended on the basis of a careful eye examination. The color of the lenses is largely a matter of choice, but sun glasses should not alter the hues of natural scenery.

Physicians say that indiscriminate use of sun glasses may tend to lower the tolerance of the eyes to light. They are meant for daytime use only and in night driving are a hazard rather than a help.

READ THE LABEL

Whole grain breakfast cereals should not be neglected just because the weather is warm, nutritionists warn. Rolled oats or cracked wheat will probably not be desired as in the winter but there are whole grain prepared cereals.

Cereals coming under the classification of whole grain must contain a certain concentrate of the B vitamins. Check the cereal box for nutritive value. Read the label on the box to see that you are getting a whole grain cereal.

SHEFFIELD, ENGLAND — (CP) — Two-year-old foal Crawley, travelling with her parents on a Sunday school outing, fell from a moving bus under another following behind. She escaped with bruises.

ROCHFORD THEATRE

"HIGH CONQUEST"  
Starring  
Anna Lee, Gilbert Roland and Warren Douglas  
HUNTER RIVER—  
Tuesday Night 8:30 P.M.  
COVEHEAD—  
Wednesday Night 9 P.M.

FOR YOUR NEON SIGN

Contact Our Representative  
**Mr. D. C. Smith**  
At The  
Charlottetown Hotel  
**TUESDAY, JUNE 15th**  
HALIFAX  
**NEON SIGNS LTD.**

Management Of Livestock During Parturition

(Experimental Farm News)  
Domestic animals require little assistance in the actual feat of parturition, provided they are in a reasonably healthy state. As a rule the more artificially the animals are kept and the further removed from the natural state, the more likely it is that the process will be difficult, says H. F. Peters, Dominion Range Experiment Station, Manlyberries, Alta.

There is no more healthful place for the mare to foal than on the grass. If weather conditions are not favourable, a large box-stall well-bedded with clean straw, makes an excellent foaling pen. Cows on pasture will usually choose the best available place for calving, and no special accommodation need be provided. For the cow which must calve around permanent lots, a clean, well-bedded box-stall would be a ideal place. Ewes will lamb out in the open and do well, but it may be necessary to provide dry lambing quarters when the weather is cold or the ground wet.

The ewe and her lamb are usually left together a short time before they are released in the flock. This is done by putting them in a pen about five feet by three and a half feet until the ewe has become familiar with her offspring. The sow is generally placed in her farrowing pen several days before farrowing. The pen should have a guard rail on two sides, placed eight inches from the floor, to reduce losses in young pigs from crushing.

In the cases of normal presentation, assistance is not usually necessary. However, where the animal is in trouble no time should be lost in giving aid. The front legs and head will normally appear first. On rare occasions the hind feet and tail will appear first. This is a posterior presentation and as respiration cannot begin until birth is complete there is great risk of suffocation. Accordingly, it is necessary to assist by exercising a moderate amount of traction upon the hind legs.

As soon as the young animal is born, it is essential to ascertain that the foetal membranes are not obstructing its mouth or nostrils. In some cases vigorous measures are necessary to stimulate respiration. Artificial respiration may be applied by alternately applying and releasing pressure on the posterior ribs and walls of the abdomen. Vigorously rubbing on the surface of the body with straw or rough towels may help to produce normal breathing.

In foals, the navel cord may fall to break. In this event, press the blood out of the vessels into the afterbirth and ligate the cord about one inch from the body. The cord should then be cut about one inch below the ligature. Dipping the navel stump into an antiseptic, such as tincture of iodine, will help to prevent joint ill. In other animals the cord generally breaks during birth. The newborn calf should have its navel cord painted with tincture of iodine to reduce the possibility of navel infection if it is dropped around permanent lots that may harbour source of infection.

The young animal should be rubbed dry and encouraged to suck as soon as it shows sufficient strength. The first milk is called colostrum and is intended by nature to meet the special needs of the new-born animal. It has a stimulating effect upon the digestive organs and is laxative tendency.

Occasionally, the mare or cow will fail to pass the afterbirth.

FOR SALE

IN SOURIS  
2 building lots; truck wagon on sloop; wheels (heavy and new); truck wagon axle; heavy springs for heavy express waggon; No. 16 Frost & Wood plow; 1 250-gallon tank (iron); 1 Sackville plow; 1 grain cleaner (Gray and Campbell); 1, 2 and 3 inch hardwood (wide).

D. F. MacDONALD  
Box 243



FIRST—get a summer tune-up!

Economy tip: Safe summer touring calls for complete seasonal conditioning. If done piece-meal, it's expensive—and vital check-ups might be missed. Be safe, and save, with a Packard precision tune-up!

Come in now for this thrifty, one-stop protective service!

Here's what our factory-trained mechanics will check:

- Brake adjustment and brake linings.
- Wheel alignment and steering gear.
- Seasonal lubrication.
- Cooling system.
- Engine.

With factory-trained mechanics, modern equipment—and a complete stock of parts from the new Packard depot in Windsor—we're ready to do the work quickly. And at low cost!

Free estimate: Drive in—let us tell you in advance what your car needs, and the cost.

**PACKARD**

**MARTIN'S GARAGE**  
256 Queen Street, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

ASK THE MAN WHO OWNS ONE

At this time the membranes are likely sources of infection and for this reason their early discharge is desirable. If the membranes are retained for longer than 24 hours in the cow or 5 to 6 hours in the mare, the services of a qualified veterinarian should be secured for their attention or removal.

lima bean yield was increased by over 60 per cent with the same application. It is also reported to have increased the sugar content of sugar beets.

TENDERS

Tenders will be received until midnight, June 20, 1948, for the sale of Legion building, Montague.

HIGHEST TENDER NOT NECESSARILY ACCEPTED.

Apply to:  
J. W. LADNER,  
Secretary Canadian Legion B. E. S. L., Montague.

OUR BOARDING HOUSE

Major Hoop!

DRAT YOU, JAKE! YOUR CONDUCT CALLS FOR CHASTISEMENT, EVEN THOUGH YOU'RE A GROWN MAN IN PHYSICAL SIZE! YOU'VE FLOUTED YOUR ELDER BROTHER ONCE TOO OFTEN! PUT UP YOUR GUARD!

OKAY, OLD BLUBBER CHEEKS! JUST STEP THIS A-WAY IF YOU WANNA GET YOUR BEARD CAUGHT IN A PROPELLER! I'LL FIX IT SO'S YOU'LL SPEND THE REST O' YER LIFE THINKIN' YOU'RE IN A REVOLVING DOOR!

THE OLD POT BOILS OVER

FOR SALE

2 building lots; truck wagon on sloop; wheels (heavy and new); truck wagon axle; heavy springs for heavy express waggon; No. 16 Frost & Wood plow; 1 250-gallon tank (iron); 1 Sackville plow; 1 grain cleaner (Gray and Campbell); 1, 2 and 3 inch hardwood (wide).

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