PICK PUNCH FOR A PAL

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PERFECTOS or PANETELAS 10c
LILIES 15c

Punch CIGAR

Officers Commanding Veterans Guard

The personell of the Veterans Guard of Canada stationed at the Ordnance Compound in Charlottetown, is as follows: Major R. H. Duvar, Officer Commanding; Capt. J. J. Leichtizer, second in command; Lieut. Allison McMillan; Lieut. Gordon Silliker; Lieut. Clifford Rogers, M. M.

The appointment of another officer is yet to be officially confirmed.

The unit comprises 170 men and their duties consists of defence work in the province. They are drilling daily at their training camp for this purpose. Yesterday they voluntarily attended church services and tonight twelve men and two N.C.O's will provide an escort for the body of Pte. Art Smith of the P.E.I. Highlanders (Black Watch) which will arrive home for burial. The same party will provide a firing party at the funeral the following day.

BIRTHS

MILL — At the Prince Edward Island Hospital, November 3rd, 1940, to Gnr. Donald and Mrs. Mill, a daughter.

DEATHS

MCGOUGAN — At St. Eleanors on November 3, 1940, George McGougan, aged 83 years. Funeral Tuesday at 2 p. m. from his late residence to the Central Lot 16 Cemetery.

SMITH — At Halifax on November 1, 1940, Ivan Arthur Smith, 205 King Street, Charlottetown. The remains will arrive this evening and will be taken to the Cutcliffe Funeral Home where funeral will be held Tuesday, November 5, service starting at 2 p. m. Interment People's Cemetery.

MALONE—At the residence of his son-in-law Emmett Hagan, Charlottetown, James H. Malone, age 73. Funeral Wednesday morning from Charlottetown to Kelly's Cross. Time of funeral will be given later.

In Memoriam

In loving memory
MRS. THOMAS LAUGHLIN, SHERBROOKE,
November 3, 1939

There are soft words murmured by dear, dear lips
Far richer than any other;
But the sweetest word that the ear hath heard
Is the blessed name of "Mother."

Was there ever a name that lived like this?
Will there ever be such another?
The angels have reared in heaven a shrine
To the holy name of "Mother."

By Her "Family."

L-42.11-4-11.

N. D. MacLean
UNDERTAKER
EMBALMER
Charlottetown and North Wiltshire
Phone 149

THE CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for news of local interest but advertising of a newsy nature may be inserted at 5 cents a word strictly payable in advance.

CRASWELL for Photographs.

COOKS for Christmas Photographers. L-31-11-Stt-1mo.

MEMORIAL LODGE goose dinner and bazaar in Boyne L.O.L. Hall, Tuesday, Nov. 5, 5—7. L-73.

WAR SAVINGS COMMITTEE — Mr. E. T. Higgs, Provincial Chairman of the War Savings Committee returned last week from Ottawa where he attended a meeting of this committee held on Monday and Tuesday in the Board Room of the Bank of Canada. At noon the committee visited the Prime Minister in his office.

REMEMBRANCE DAY AT WHEATLEY RIVER — Preparations for the observance of Remembrance Day are underway at various centres throughout the Island. Word comes that Wheatley River plans to hold a memorial service at the Monument in commemoration for the men of the district who were killed in the Great War. It is not known at present who the speakers for the occasion will be.

FUNERAL YESTERDAY — The funeral of the late Claude Jones was held yesterday afternoon and was largely attended. A short service at the residence of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Layton Jones, Pownal, was conducted by Rev. D. K. Ross, assisted by Rev. I. Judson Levy. Funeral services in Hazelbrook Baptist Church at 2.30, with the same two ministers officiating also at the grave. The pallbearers were: Bovyer Jones, Robert Brown, Gordon Brown, Arnold Yeo, Gordon Carver and Heber Jones. Interment Hazelbrook Cemetery.

R.C.A.F. RECRUITS LEAVE — Last week the following recruits for the R.C.A.F. left for different centres in Upper Canada: Ronald Carmichael, North Sydney (Wireless Mechanic), D. E. McLeod, Kinross (Pilot), Ronald McDonald, Montague, (Electrician), G. M. Caldwell, Kensington (Cook), W. C. Reeves, Kensington, (Cook), R. G. Campbell, North River (Air Frame Mechanic), T. E. Campbell, Charlottetown, (Aero Engine Mechanic.) Before leaving, each was presented with the usual gifs.

SOME POTATO! —"There's potatoes in them thar hills" and what potatoes! If all the spuds in the field of Mr. Harold McTavish, Eldon on the Belfast District, are as large as the two he left at the Guardian Office Saturday, the turnips of neighboring fields will have to look to their laurels. One potato weighs one pound, twelve ounces and is six inches long by four wide. The other weighs one pound nine ounces. Both weigh three pounds, five ounces. Thirty six potatoes of this size would make a bushel which is a fairly good record in any country. The spuds are not much smaller than two average turnips. The potatoes are uniformly shaped and in good condition.

ST. JAMES CHURCH

The inclement weather did not seem to have affected very considerably the attendance at morning worship, there being a large congregation. Rev. Dr. Moorhead Legate conducted the service, preaching a practical sermon upon the Christian religion being applicable to all occasions in life, good for times of depression as well as of rejoicing, his text being taken from 1st Kings 20th and 28th, namely, that the Lord is God of the valley as well as of the hills. The choir rendered Fields' anthem, "God shall wipe away all tears."

In the evening Dr. Legate took the service and preached a very effective sermon. The choir rendered the anthem, "If Ye Love Me Keep My Commandments." Mrs. J. A. Lawson took the solo part.

Trainees Hold Church Parade

Despite the inclement weather of yesterday morning, over two hundred trainees stationed at Beach Grove Inn, held church parade, attending divine service at 11 a.m. at St. Paul's Anglican church and St. Dunstan's Basilica.

The young soldiers, members of the Non-permanent Active Militia, presented an excellent appearance as they paraded through the streets. Many spectators viewed the unit as it marched by. The soldiers motored from the training centre to the Armouries in Charlottetown where they lined up for the march.

Headed by Lt.-Col. F. I. Andrew, M.M., commanding officer, the men left the drill hall and proceeded via Kent, Queen and Richmond streets where the Roman Catholic party, headed by Lieut. J. J. MacDonald, went via Great George Street to St. Dunstan's Basilica. The Protestant party, under leadership of Lt.-Col. Andrew, continued along Richmond St. to Church St., and St. Paul's Church.

At St. Dunstan's Basilica, Solemn High Mass was celebrated by Rev. Dr. Gavan Monaghan, with Rev. R. V. McKenzie as deacon and Rev. W. McCardle as sub-deacon. The sermon for the occasion was preached by Rev. P. D. McMahon, D.D. The choir was under the direction of Mr. W. J. Brown, with Mrs. Joseph Dougan at the organ.

At St. Paul's Church, Rev. A. LeDrew Gardner took the services. He preached a sermon suitable to the occasion, choosing as his text, Matthew 21 verse 43, "The Kingdom of God shall be taken from you and given to a nation bringing forth the fruits thereof." The choir rendered the anthm, "Go Not Far From Me," by Zingaretti.

Re-forming after the ceremonies, the unit paraded back to the Armouries and returned to the training camp.

They were accompanied by the Charlottetown Community Band.

This group of trainees will break camp on Thursday next.

Card Of Thanks

Mr. and Mrs. Russell MacLaren, and family of Cable Head West, wish to thank their neighbours and friends for acts of kindness shown them in their recent sad bereavement.

(Patriot please copy)

CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE. L-9789-7-21-31i.

WANTED—Large quantities of second-hand jute bags. Frank B. Clarke, Charlottetown. L-81-11-4-31.

FUNERAL THIS MORNING — The remains of the late Mrs. John Byrne, whose death occurred in Montreal, October 31st, arrived in the City Saturday evening accompanied by her daughters, Misses Ruth and Amy, and her son Dr. Arthur Byrne. The funeral will take place this morning from 48 Great George Street at 8.45 to St. Dunstan's Basilica thence to R. C. Cemetery.

FUNERAL SATURDAY — The funeral of the late L. C. Worthy was held privately from the MacLean Funeral Home at 2 p. m. Saturday where services were conducted by Rev. Hugh Miller and Rev. Donald Boothroyd. Interment Sherwood Cemetery. Services at the grave conducted by Rev. Hugh Miller. The pallbearers were: R. E. Mutch, J. M. Hunter, A. Birtwhistle, George Robinson, R. L. Cotton and Dr. H. H. Shaw.

APPOINTED ACTING ELECTRICAL INSPECTOR — At a meeting of the Provincial Government last week Major W.H. Poole of Montague was appointed acting electrical inspector in the place of Lieut. E. S. Chandler who is proceeding to Halifax to join the 10th Searchlight Battery, and who has been granted leave of absence for the duration of the war. Major Poole has a distinguished overseas record in the last Great War. Enlisting as a private he later became Commanding Officer of a Company of the R.C.R. in France.

L.P.U. MEETING. — At a regular meeting of L.P.U. Oct. 24, the president reminded the members that a true friend of the organization, in the person of Angus Cameron, had passed to his eternal home. The members of the Workmen's Compensation committee expressed deep regret in his death, as he was a valuable assistant to them. The meeting adopted the following resolution: "Whereas, Almighty God has called from this earth our true friend, Angus Cameron, and whereas we deeply mourn his loss; Therefore resolved, that this organization dedicate a page of their minute book to his loving memory, and resolved that we extend sympathy to his wife and family in their sad bereavement. (Signed) Arthur Gormley, J. W. Gormley, Daniel Coughlin.

Personals

Col. P. S. Fielding arrived home Saturday night from military duty in Ontario. He is here on two weeks leave.

Lieut. C. F. Black, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Black, Charlottetown, accompanied by Major O. McConkey and Capt. W. V. Bagg spent the week end in the city, having motored from Sussex Military Camp.

Trinity United Church

MONDAY:—
7:30—Evening Auxiliary, East Parlor.
7:30—W.C.T.U., Heartz Hall.

FUNERAL SERVICE OF REV. J. L. LUND

The funeral services for Rev. John Livingston Lund, former clergyman in Sunny Brae, was held Wednesday afternoon in his former church, Humphrey Memorial, at 3 o'clock. It was attended by members of his former congregation and other friends who completely filled the church. The tes imonial was a profound one and reflected the great esteem in which he was held.

Rev. Gordon Stevens, present pastor of the church, conducted the service at the church and at the graveside. He was assisted at the church by Reverend Dr. J. A. Ramsay, of St. John's United Church, who in his address extolled the character of the deceased. Rev. Robert Smart, pastor of the Central United Church read the Scriptures and Rev. George N. Somers of Prince Edward Island, led in prayer.

At the committal service at the graveside, Rev. Mr. Stevens was assisted by Rev. J. W. Hird and Rev. Mr. Anglin. Lorne Mackendrick sang the solo, "Still, Still With Thee" and the choir of the Church sang the hymns, "Peace, Perfect Peace" and "I Know Not What The Future Hath."

Those who attended from distant points were: Rev. and Mrs. G. N. Somers, Kensington, P. E. I.; Mrs. G. A. Dixon of Liverpool; Mrs. Fred Babcock and son, Frank, of Sackville Miss Eleanor Lund, Sackville; Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Best, Tryon, P. E. I.; Mr. and Mrs. Ottie Kay, McKee's Mills, Rev. Frank Boothroyd, and others from surrounding districts. Burial was made in Elmwood cemetery.

CAVENDISH SCHOOL

The following is the report of the Cavendish school for the months of September and October:

Grade X (sr), 1, Helen Green; 2, Margaret Moore; (jr), 1, Clemmie Simpson.

Grade VIII., 1, Jennie Moore; 2, Ethel Moore.

Grade VII., 1, Nellie Simpson; 2, Doris Graham.

Grade VI., 1, Lloyd MacNeill; 2, Gordon Gillis; 3, Elva Graham.

Grade V., 1, Chesley Clark; 2, John MacNeill.

Grade III., 1, Donald Simpson.

Grade II., 1, Herbert Moore.

Grade I., 1, Charlie Gallant; 2, Harold Simpson; 3, Verna Doiron.

Teacher, Gracie Crosby.

(Patriot please copy).

DR. MORSE'S INDIAN ROOT PILLS for LAZY LIVERS

56 PILLS 25¢

Coax your liver to healthy action! Help it keep the Bile juice flowing with "Dr. Morse's" — the improved vegetable laxative. Ask for this reliable remedy by name — at your druggist's. 28

Apple Day Big Success

Fine weather greated smiling Boy Scouts Saturday morning as they held their annual Apple Day. All the Boys of the various Troops and Packs were out early and when sales were concluded had succeeded in putting their campaign "over the top." Most of the boys were in uniform as they canvassed the public with the tempting Island grown fruit. In Charlottetown the sale resulted in the disposal of 43 barrels of apples. Seven barrels were sent to the eastern part of the province and the Troops of Montague, Souris, Cardigan and Eldon took charge of them. Officials of the Boy Scout Association said that Saturday's sales in the city exceeded those of last year and the boys had done a wonderful job.

In Summerside

In Summerside the boys sold nine barrels. Twenty-five teams were out, representing the three Summerside Scout troops and the two cub packs.

Active with the local boys were two guests from England. They were George Joseph Newton and Albert Newton. They are staying with Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Holman.

Mr. W. J. Lidstone, the chairman of the committee in charge of the sale at Summerside, Saturday night expressed his thanks to all concerned for a most successful sale. The public responded very generously, he said.

Harris - Morrison Nuptials

A very pretty wedding will take place at St. Dunstan's Basilica at 5:30 this morning when Elizabeth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Morrison, Georgetown, becomes the bride of Mr. E. Joseph Harris, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Harris, Elmira. The ceremony will be performed by Rev. R. J. McDonald of St. Columba's Church, East Point.

The bridesmaid will be Miss Marian Morrison, sister of the bride and the groom will be supported by Mr. C. R. Campbell of Elmira.

The bride will be attired in her travelling costume when the ceremony takes place.

Following the ceremony a delicious wedding breakfast will be served at the home of Mrs. John O'Neill, Dorchester Street at which immediate relatives of the bride and groom will be present.

Immediately after the breakfast the happy young couple will leave on a honeymoon trip to Ottawa, Montreal and other places. On return to this province they will reside in Elmira where the groom is employed with the Canadian National Railways.

Sackville Boy Among Missing From Margaree

AB. Vernon William Estabrooks, Sackville, one of the missing crew members of the Canadian destroyer Magaree, which sank in the North Atlantic following a collision with a freighter, was one of the survivors of the Canadian destroyer Fraser which sank off the coast of France several months ago.

He joined the Royal Canadian Navy several years before the outbreak of the present war and s'm considerable service. In addition to being a member of the crew of the ill-fated Fraser, he was also attached to the crew of the H.M.C.S. Saguineay, one of the Canadian destroyers which supplied the escort for the Empress of Britain on her voyage to Canada at the time of the Royal Visit of King George and Queen Elizabeth last year.

Mrs. Estabrooks, the former Miss Irene Thornton, Halifax, and an infant son, Harry, resided with the missing seaman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Archie Estabrooks, Sackville. The son was born five months ago while his father was at sea and his duties had kept him away from home since the birth of his son. A brother Bert, is employed with the Canadian National Telegraphs, Bathurst, and another brother, Erwin, is attending school in Sackville. A sister, Miss Ada Estabrooks is also attending school here, and an elder sister Mrs. Hubert Morris, ressides in Charlottetown.

His father is a veteran of the First Great War, having served overseas with an infantry unit from 1914 to 1918.

Charges Wealth, Industry Not Doing Share

TORONTO, Nov. 3—(CP)—M. J. Coldwell, Dominion chairman of the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation, charged here Saturday night that wealth and industry "are not doing their share in the war effort."

Calling for conscription of industry by the Government, Mr. Coldwell said there was no equality of sacrifice in the war effort, charged that Prime Minister King had undermined democratic government in Canada and pledged the C.C.F. to continue fighting for the common people at the coming session of Parliament.

"Wealth and industry are not doing their share in the war effort," Mr. Coldwell said, charging that the Government had been forced to cancel the act limiting profit to five per cent on contracts let without tender because industry would not accept a single contract under these terms.

"The time has arrived when the Government should take out of private hands all industry concerned in the war effort. We have got to struggle for equality of sacrifice as nearly as that can be obtained. We propose to continue to fight this battle in this and succeeding sessions of Parliament."

Body Of Pte. I. A. Smith To Arrive Tonight

The body of Pte. Ivan Arthur Smith of Charlottetown will arrive in the city tonight for burial. Pte. Smith was killed on the highway 15 miles from Halifax late Friday night. He was struck by a car.

The deceased was a member of the Prince Edward Island Highlanders (Black Watch). He died enroute to the hospital after the accident. Both legs were fractured and he suffered other injuries when he was struck by an auto driven by Mr. Lawrence Fralick of Halifax.

Police said Fralick reported that Smith was walking alone and in the opposite direction to the auto which was returning to the city. After the crash, Smith was placed in the back seat and rushed to town, but he was dead on arrival at hospital.

It was several hours after before the identity of the man was known. When picked up the victim was found to have in his possession a military pass entitling him to six days leave in Charlottetown. Only the last four letters—"mith" were clear, the other letter being obliterated by a hole torn in the paper.

An inquest will be held.

The deceased lived at 205 King Street. His wife, formerly Frances Sherren of this city received the news which was doubly sad because she was expecting her husband home on leave. Three children are left to mourn the loss of a loving father. He had been an employee of the Island Fertilizer Company prior to enlistment.

A military escort from the Veterans Guard, under Sgt. Bears will meet the train here tonight. The funeral will be held Tuesday afternoon with burial in the People's Cemetery.

Aircraftsman Home From Battle Area

Aircraftsman, First Class, Earl Brown of Charlottetown is home again after a five months adventure on active duty in England. He arrived back in Canada about two weeks ago and spent the intervening time in Montreal.

Although the young airman is glad to be back among his friends, he yearns to be "over there" again in the thick of the air raids which he says a person "gets used to." He had a "swell time" in England and wishes to be able to return there soon. He had visited London many times while in the country and was greatly impressed with the great city.

Aircraftsman Brown spoke in glowing terms of the Royal Canadian Air Force, of which he is a member, and said that the unit was rated highly by the British people. Speaking of these same Britishers, he said their spirit "could not be broken." The R. C. A. F. has done wonderful work and has downed many Nazi planes, he added.

He spoke of his sojourn in the Old Country as a "glorious adventure" and praised to the highest the British people.

In the same squadron as the young Charlottetown airman, there are two other Island boys. These are wireless operator Bill Handrahan of Tignish and Leading Aircraftsman Stubberts of Souris. He saw both these boys frequently and reports that they are doing fine and like the place as much as he did.

Aircraftsman Brown joined the force shortly after the outbreak of war. He is home on leave but does not know when he will return.

New Regulations Govern Payments Under Salt Fish Bd.

OTTAWA, Nov. 3—(CP)—New regulations governing payments to fishermen under the Salt Fish Board Act were disclosed tonight in an Order-in-Council published tonight in the Canada Gazette.

The new regulations will be applied to such kinds of salt fish as the board may decide, at any time, the Order-in-Council said.

The Board would decide what value to the fishermen should be placed on the various kinds and qualities of salt fish and of fresh fish sold by the fishermen to be salted.

The Board would also determine the basic export value of each kind and grade.

"The Board shall take note of the prices which the dealers or exporters offer to the fishermen for the various kinds and grades of fish salted or to be salted in order to guard against any unfair advantage being taken by the dealers of the board's deficiency payment," the Order-in-Council said.

"If the price offered by any dealer to the fishermen indicates any undue advantage of the deficiency payment is being taken, the board may take measures to see that proper competitive prices are re-established, either by buying the fish in question at fair prices or by other means.

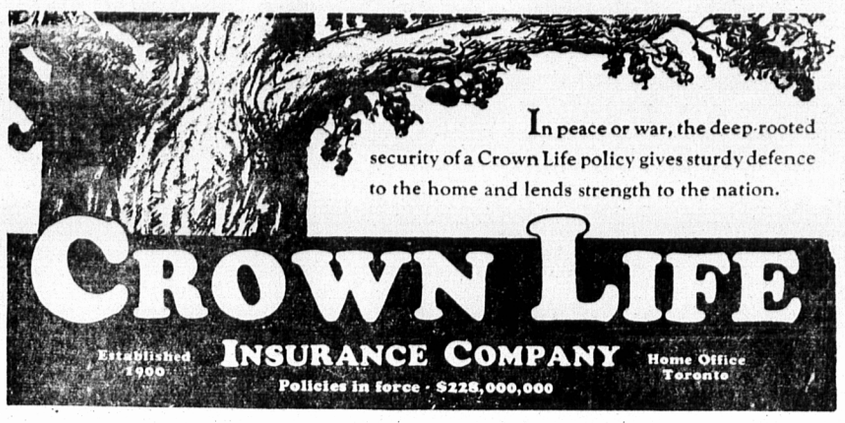
"In the event of the board buying such fish, it may dispose of them to any other dealer at a price which would cover the reasonable expenses incurred in connection with the transaction. If the board cannot satisfactorily dispose of the fish to a dealer, it may dispose of them in any export market."

Claims for deficiency payments may be made only by fishermen-producers living in Canada who possess a National Registration Certificate, the Order-in-Council said.

Each claim must be in respect of fish landed in Canada from Canadian vessels or boats.

The Order-in-Council, dated Oct. 22, sets two quality-grades each for dried cod; dried cusk, hake, haddock and pollock; pickle cured cod and boneless cod; and spring mackerel; summer mackerel, mackerel fillets and fall mackerel.

It says no deficiency payments shall be made on fish subject to compulsory inspection under the Fish Inspection Act if such fish is graded and marked "below quality."



In peace or war, the deep-rooted security of a Crown Life policy gives sturdy defence to the home and lends strength to the nation.

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R. C. Macdonald, LL.B., C.L.U., Superintendent.

Road To Victory

(Continued from page 1)

GREEKS HOLD

ATHENS, Nov. 3 —(AP) —Destructive new raids on Greek cities were reported today as Greece's unyielding mountain line kept the Italian invasion stalled near the Albanian frontier.

The invaders apparently still held their shallow salient on Greek soil but there was no sign of a break in the defence line and the Greeks declared that heavy Italian air and artillery barrages had failed to dislodge them from their gains in Albania.

Both sides resorted extensively to air attack and widely separated Greek cities again suffered heavily from bombardment. No new figures were issued, however, an army communique merely saying, "There are dead and injured among civilians."

Although "some houses" admittedly were damaged by Italian bombs, neither the army nor the home security ministry communiques acknowledged any military damage.

Greek air forces —presumably a combination of Greece's own planes and co-operating British bombers — scored telling hits behind the Italian lines and shot down four of the invaders' planes at a loss of only two of their own.

"Our planes successfully bombed the Koritza and Argyrocastro airdromes," a communique Saturday night said, "and destroyed several planes on the ground. Oil reserves were set afire and a blaze was seen in airdrome facilities."

(A British radio report heard in New York said the palace of former King Zog of Albania was damaged in a joint Greek-Italian air attack Saturday on Tirana and that an unidentified Albanian port also was bombed The palace now is headquarters for the Italian army in Albania.

Civilian casualties and damage to dwellings Saturday in Salonika, the port of Patras and its environs and on the islands of Crete and Corfu — each of these objectives being twice raided — were reported by the home security ministry.

(A Reuters news agency report from Salonika said 200 civilians, were killed there in two big Italian raids Saturday.)

Ioannina suffered three raids, the communique said, and 10 other towns and villages also were attacked.

The army communique said that Albanian territory captured by Greek forces is being held "despite strong reaction of the enemy heavy artillery and enemy aviation."

(The Belgrade reports, attributed to Greek sources, said Greek mountaineers sailed in small boats by night to take Italian garrisons by surprise north of Lake Presba, a few miles over the frontier.

Conservative Caucus Called For Thursday

OTTAWA, Nov. 3 — (CP)—A caucus of Conservative members of Parliament has been called for Nov. 6 at 10:30 a.m. it was stated at Conservative House leader Hanson's office tonight. Mr. Hanson plans to arrive in Ottawa from his home in Fredericton on Nov. 4.

This will give the leader an opportunity of discussing with his supporters in the House opposition plans for the new session which will open on Nov. 7 As it will be the first occasion the Conservative members have caucused since Parliament adjourned on Aug. 7, the developments during the recess likely will also be up for consideration.

Following adjournment J. R. MacNicol, president of the National Conservative Association toured Canada organizing for enrolment of members into the national and provincial associations and it is expected he will be in a position to report to the members on progress made.

CLAIM MUSSOLINI'S SONS FIGHT

NEW YORK, Nov. 3.—(CP) —The German radio claimed today that Vittorio and Bruno Mussolini, sons of Il Duce, have taken part in recent raids on Greece. Vittorio, after flying in the Ethiopian campaign, once wrote how "delightful" it was to bomb the fleeing natives, and to watch their huts crumbling.

'Hedge-hopping'

(Continued from page 1)

The all-clear signal for the late afternoon raid was sounded at the time the night raids usually begin. The wailing died away and an unaccustomed quiet hung over the darkened city.

There were signs though that the Germans were still trying to come through. Far off in the east the cloud banks reflected distant flashes of gunfire, but no sound reached the waiting city.

The AN Ministry said one German bomber and one British fighting plane were shot down in air fighting over Britain during the day.

Light Night Raids

These sporadic attacks, barely keeping alive the air war, followed a Saturday night in which Nazi raids were among the lightest of the nearly three months of siege.

Gales which whipped the English Channel Saturday night and bad weather otherwise kept Royal Air Force bombers on the ground. No offensive operations were carried out during the night, it was said.

Air war experts credited Britain's new defences, the advent of new German pilots on the bombing runs to replace veterans killed of!, new problems created in Germany by British attacks, and German preoccupation with the Mediterranean front with slowing the pace of the air assault on Britain.

Strictest censorship is applied to the new defences but it is no secret that the air path which the raiders fly to London, the industrial midlands and the northern ports is being made increasingly rough by the multiplication of anti-aircraft batteries ,the addition of guns with a noisy and frightening performance and the growing use of more and more fighter planes especially designed for night battles.

These new planes are the Defiants, manned by a pilot who does nothing but fly, while an observer sits back in a revolving gun turret and scans the night sky for stray raiders.

Experts also point out that Britain's autumn and winter weather, with its almost continuous rain, mist and fog, made blacker by a smoke pall, cloaks the cities and presents new and difficult conditions for even the most experienced raider pilots.

Military observers also say that Britain's tightened defences, which forced the Germans into using converted fighting planes for bombing operations, have resulted in less bombing results for the effort expended.

They say these fighter-bombers are not equipped with regular bombsights so that their aim is much less accurate. These planes also carry fewer bombs.

British bombing operations against "invasion ports" and nearby airfields have had the further effect of forcing the Nazis largely to abandon their advanced bases with the results that they now have to fly farther in order to make their attacks.

British sources, pointing to their figures showing the Germans lost an estimated 6,000 airmen and 2,433 bomber and fighter planes since the massed raids against London started Aug. 8, compared to Britain's 891 planes and 353 fighter pilots, say the German "substitute" pilots are bound to be less effective and easier to shoot down than experienced first stringers.

These sources say the Italian pilots brought to France to participate in the attack probably are relieving some crack German pilots who have gone to join in the Mediterranean combat.

British strategists generally agreed, however, that despite these factors the lull in the air war on Britain is temporary.

Ciano Goes To Axis Conference

BERNE, Switzerland, Nov. 3—(AP)—Diplomatic sources reported today that Italian Foreign Minister, Ciano, had left Albania, where he was in active command of an air squadron attacking Greece, to fly to Germany for an Axis conference.

These quarters expected him to confer with the German Foreign Minister, Ribbentrop, and Germany's Ambassador to Turkey, Franz Von Papen, who are reported by Berlin to have gone grouse shooting.

BRINGS INSTANT EASE from PAINS, SPRAINS BRUISES, BURNS RHEUMATIC ACHES

MINARD'S GREAT CANADIAN RUBBING LINIMENT

MINARD'S KING OF PAIN LINIMENT

Red Cross Concert

AT HEARTZ HALL
EAST ROYALTY
Thursday, November 7th
At 8:15

Variety Entertainment by Charlottetown artists and address on Red Cross activities. Also candy sale. All proceeds for East Royalty Women's Institute Red Cross Fund. Admission 25c.

L-78.

TURNIPS

We are open to buy carlots of bulk turnips on the lines between Charlottetown, Souris and Charlottetown and Murray Harbor.

Farmers or dealers in these localities who are interested please contact the office.

These turnips do not have to be trimmed as close as bagged turnips because we intend to use them for waxing.

This should attract farmers who are having difficulty in securing farm labor.

FRANK B. CLARKE
Charlottetown

L-82-11-4-31.

People Of Quebec Must Learn English

ST. JEROME, Que., Nov. 3.—(CP) —The people of Quebec must reform their education and learn the English language or "suicide" awaits them, Premier Adelard Godbout told a by-election rally in this Terrebonne County town.

"We don't need English to be water-carriers or wood-choppers," said the Premier. "But we do need English to collaborate with our English-speaking neighbors, and to compete with them in trade and commerce and industry."

"Our most valuable arm in the competitive world of today is the English language," he added.

Premier Godbout spoke on behalf of Hon. Hector Perrier, newly-appointed provincial secretary and Liberal candidate in the Terrebonne by-election Nov. 19. Mr. Perrier is opposed by Leonard Blanchard, Union Nationale candidate.

The Terrebonne County seat in the Quebec legislative assembly was left vacant by the appointment of Hon. Athanase David to the Canadian Senate last February.

Quebec's Roman Catholic clergy was responsible for "the miracle of French-Canadian survival," said the Premier.

Praising the clergy for its role in Quebec education and for its "devotion," he added:

"It is they who have asked for reform. They have asked for our collaboration."

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Charlottetown

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Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law
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