

MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT The student of nature is constantly barking his shins on the finite aspects of Time; yet Time he knows to be infinite.

MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT The lie is the intuitive shortcut to comfort; it is defensive; it wards blame and accusation; it sears the conscience.

Court Refuses To Review Judgment

Right of Canadians to Reside in Canada and Work in States, Confirmed by U. S. Supreme Court.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—Canadians whether born in Canada or elsewhere may live in the Dominion and work in the United States side unhindered by existing United States immigration laws. This is the effect of the refusal today of the Supreme Court of the United States to review the judgment of Mr. Justice Hazel of the New York Federal Circuit Court in Buffalo, some months ago, giving Canadians the right to commute across the border daily to transact their business. Leave to appeal was asked by the United States Department of Immigration and the Supreme Court adjourned without deciding whether the case was arguable. Today the Supreme Court decided the case was not arguable, thus making the decision of the lower court supreme. Commissioner-General Harry Hull today told the Canadian Press that the effect of the Supreme Court action was to nullify the order issued in April, 1927, bringing all Canadian commuters within the scope of the immigration law of 1924, imposing the quota restriction on Canadians born outside the Dominion.

LEGISLATION LIKELY. Commissioner Hull says that the department will ask Congress to legislate at an early date to make effective the principle of order 86 as the department's order is known. It is impossible to say at this date whether such legislation will be enacted in the coming short session of Congress. Order 86 created a tremendous

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc. *Robin Hood Flour now procurable in Gingham or Cotton bags. All grocers. 7-14-11. *Dance in Graham's Road Hall Monday night, Oct. 10th. 8339. *Dr. Cliff, M. D.—Start now home prevention cure. Furd's Station Westchester Co., N. Y., U. S. A. 9-7-5mo2. *Buying live fowl Thursday, October 11th (next noon). Walter S. Weeks, Fredericton. 8315-10-10-21. *Anderson's, St. Peters will continue sale all this week. 8297-10-9-21. *Reserve November 7th and 8th for annual High Tea in aid of Charlottetown Hospital. 8305-10-9-21. *Buying live hogs daily at Barns, highest prices paid. C. E. Pratt & Sons, St. Peters. 8294-10-9-21. *The regular meeting of the Ladies Aid of the P. E. Island Hospital will be held Wednesday, Oct. 10, 11, at St. Paul's Hall. Important business. 8306-10-9-21. *Borden Line Club leading Hogs and Lambs, Thursday, October 11th. Stock must be listed previously. W. J. Reid, Secretary. 8309-10-9-21. *Cardigan Hall Thursday. Play and Dance, special music. 8288-10-9-21. *The S. S. Hillsboro will not run on Rocky Point Thursday, October 11th. A motor boat will take her place. 8291-10-10-11. *Wiltshire Club leading hogs and lambs Thursday, Oct. 11th, till 10.30. List at once. E. F. Easter. 8284-10-9-11. *Notice, anyone wanting dressmaking done apply to Mrs. Pauline Taylor, c/o, Jas. Matheson Emerald. 8231-10-5-8-10. *Missionary Meeting. Dr. Zeila Clark will address public meeting in the Fairview Baptist Church Thursday evening October 11th. Subject "India." 8315-10-10-11. *Patrons of Eastern Kings Shipping Club book lambs and station to be delivered at, with your institute Secretary of Secretary of Club before October 20th. 8314-10-10-12.

LATEST ESTIMATE OF BIG WHEAT CROP (Special to The Guardian) WINNIPEG, Oct. 9.—Western Canada is harvesting a total of 558,495,600 bushels of wheat. This is the final estimate of the northwest grain dealers association. It shows an increase of nearly fifty million bushels over previous estimates. This is based on the threshing returns, and the statement says 85 percent of all wheat is threshed and the proportionate increase in fall plowing may bring the acreage up to 25 million next year as compared with 23 this season. In oats the yield is 318,714,800 bushels with 65 percent threshed; barley, 91,375,800 bushels with 82 percent threshed, rye, 11,809,100 bushels, with 94 percent threshed, flax, 5,079,200 bushels, with 72 percent threshed.

Offer Reward for Capture of Bomb Throwers (Canadian Press) MELBOURNE, Oct. 9.—Bomb outrages perpetrated in the state of Victoria by militant dock strikers government offering a reward of \$1,250 for information leading to the arrest and conviction of persons who have thrown bombs. The police, learning of a plot to blow up a train carrying volunteer workers to Fort Melbourne to work on the night shift, ordered railway traffic suspended for an hour tonight.

N. Z. Parliament is Dissolved (Canadian Press) WELLINGTON, N. Z., Oct. 9.—New Zealand's parliament elected in November 1925, when the reform party headed by Premier J.C. Coates came to power, was prorogued today and the election probably will be held on November 21. The election will mark the debut of the recently formed united party, headed by former Premier Sir Joseph Ward, which seeks to change medium lists and others opposed to the reform and labor parties.

Statutes Cramp Medium's Style LONDON, Oct. 8.—Spiritualists are determined to assert what they consider to be their rights and their claim for fair treatment when approached by chance mediums of any party at the general election. In the Rushmore division of Manchester, it is understood that the candidature of Sir Frank Boyd Merriman, the Solicitor general, will encounter strong opposition unless there is a change of medium on the part of the government towards the spiritualists' demand for an alteration in the law. The nature of the alteration asked is the amendment of the Vagrancy Act of 1824 and the Witchcraft Act of 1735 to ensure that "no criminal proceedings shall be instituted or carried on against any person acting, or purporting to act, as a spiritualist medium in the absence of the part of such person of a deliberate intention to deceive or defraud." The spiritualists it is stated seek to introduce a bill to effect this amendment. Sir Sydney Conan Doyle sets forth more fully a particular hardship under which it is asserted spiritualists suffer "Both for our scientific researchers and for our religious work we are heard of," says Sir Arthur. "But these people, whom we find by experience to be endowed with valuable and very sensitive powers, are persecuted by police and magistrates under laws which were made before modern spiritualism was ever heard of. Under the Vagrancy Act respectable householders, and even in a recent case the secretary of a large society, are brought into police courts and threatened with fine or imprisonment. Apart from the actual cases, which are numerous enough, the fear of the police hangs heavy over the young medium and hinders his or her development."

FIRE SCARE



Incendiarism was suspected after two fires had occurred on the Irish estates of Viscount Lascelles, above, the husband of Princess Mary, Portunna Castle was badly damaged, the fire sweeping the old castle, stables and a garage.

Mexico City Rocked By an Earthquake 28 Deaths Caused By Wood Alcohol

MEXICO CITY, Oct. 9.—Five persons were injured and damage done over a wide area by an earthquake which rocked Mexico City and nine states of Mexico last night. One family in the suburb of Tacuba was buried by the collapse of a wall which crushed the humble wooden shack in which they lived, injuring one child seriously and four other persons. Several buildings in various parts of Mexico City were damaged.

Convicts Perish in Ohio Prison (Canadian Press) JUNCTION CITY, Ohio, Oct. 9.—With a total of twenty prisoners missing, all of them believed dead, and 27 injured, the work of recovering charred bits of bodies from the ruins of the brick penitentiary plant continued today. Identification of the mutilated remains were practically impossible, so completely had the flames done their work yesterday. Meanwhile investigation of the blaze proceeded. It seemed fairly well established that defective electric wiring started the fire.

Want Women in Parliament LONDON, Oct. 8.—(By the Canadian Press)—Because the Bible says woman was made out of a man's rib, an elector of Cheltenham constituency thinks she was intended to be man's helpmate and therefore should not enter parliament. Miss Florence Widdowson, unsuccessful Labor candidate in the recent Cheltenham by-election, said she was amused by this statement made by an old elector on the agricultural fringe of the constituency whom she canvassed. Miss Widdowson, who is a Wolverhampton school teacher, said she surprised one elector, who confessed to her he did not think the people in the Labor Party were well educated.

An Indian Picture Ready TORONTO, Ont., Oct. 9.—Cameramen who have been operating around Lake Timagami for the last two months, filming an Indian picture for the American Museum of Natural History, New York, have nearly completed their work. In the taking of the picture, the photographers have had the close cooperation of the Ontario Department of Lands and Forests, and of the fire workers working under that department. Fifteen Indian families and a number of moose, deer and bear, also figured in the picture, which is supposed to depict the North American redman in his uncivilized state, and which will be kept for record purposes by the museum. F. W. Arnott, who has a summer home near Lake Timiskaming, arranged with the Lands and Forests Department suitable locations for the "shooting" of the film. With an experience which extends over forty-one years I can say with conviction that many of these citizens so prosecuted are among the most valuable people in the community, and that I know many mediums who have brought consolation and the conviction of heavy over the young medium and hinders his or her development."

ORDERED TO LEAVE FRANCE

Paris Correspondent of Hearst Papers is Handed Writ of Ex-pulsion.

(Special to The Guardian) PARIS, Oct. 8.—Following a questioning of eight hours during which time he was not allowed to communicate with the American embassy or a lawyer, Harold J. Horan, Paris correspondent of the Hearst papers was today ordered to leave France by Thursday. The action followed the publication in the Hearst papers of a document containing the gist of the Franco-British naval pact. One week ago Horan was summoned before the prefecture of police and asked to tell where he had obtained the document. As instructed by William Randolph Hearst, he stated the publisher had handed it to him during his recent visit to Paris. Today he was brought before the prefecture again and subjected to a rigid examination following which he was handed a writ of expulsion from France.

WILL RESIGN



Hon. P. J. Veniot, postmaster-general, who says he will resign if overruled in the Simcoe, Ont., postmaster dispute.

Two Killed in Level Crossing Accident (Canadian Press) HALIFAX, N. S., Oct. 9.—W. T. Simmons, Halifax, was instantly killed this morning and Harry K. Ernest, members, Halifax, received injuries from which he died ten minutes later when the automobile in which they were driving on the St. Margarets Bay road was struck by the Halifax and Southwestern express from Bridgewater, at a level crossing at Robinson's farm two miles from Halifax.

Will Announce Terms in Yarmouth Speech LONDON, Oct. 9.—The Daily Mail tomorrow will assert that it understands David Lloyd George, when he addresses the Liberal conference in Great Yarmouth on Friday will announce the terms on which the Liberals are prepared to form a coalition government with the socialists of the House of Commons of the organized parties. In January, 1928, they had 42, as compared with the Conservatives 411, and the Labor or socialist 156 members. However, in 1923, Ramsay MacDonald, through the support of the small Liberal contingent, which held the balance of power, was able to oust Stanley Baldwin, whose party was numerically greater than his own.

Old Coins Confiscated LONDON, Oct. 8.—(By the Canadian Press.)—A Horsey coroner's jury as decided that the 652 Roman coins—probably 1,800 years old—found at Cranley Gardens, Muswell Hill, were treasure trove and directed Dr. George Cohen the coroner, to hand them over to the Treasury. The coins were found by Gerald Dennis Grimsdell, a shy little boy, who was digging "just for fun" in the garden. "This is my first case of the kind in 30 years' experience," said the coroner. "The Treasury now returns 80 percent of its selling value, but the penalty for not reporting the finding is imprisonment and a fine."

ACCLAIMED



Captain George Fried of the U.S. America, who received an appeal for help from the Dutch steamer Celsaen, reported to be sinking in mid-Atlantic, and immediately proceeded to give aid, gained worldwide acclaim in January, 1926, when he directed the rescue of the captain and 24 members of the crew of the British freighter Antiope. The rescue work lasted three days and Captain Fried lost two of his men. He and his crew were decorated by King George and Captain Fried was given the United States Navy Cross.

LAST MINUTE NEWS FLASHES

(Special to The Guardian) NANKING, Oct. 9.—Chang Kai Shek, who was commander in chief of the Nationalist forces in the Chinese civil war, was today elected president of the Nationalist government of the Chinese republic. NEW YORK, Oct. 9.—Marconi wireless Telegraph Company, Limited, through an agreement with the Hazeltine Corporation has obtained British Empire rights to all Hazeltine radio patents, with the exception of Australia and Ceylon where licenses have already been granted. OTTAWA, Ont., Oct. 9.—V. J. Paton, K. C., of Bridgewater, N. S., has been appointed a judge of the Supreme Court of Nova Scotia to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the late Mr. Justice Rogers.

VISITATION OF CITY LODGES

St. John's No. 1 and Victoria Lodge No. 2, A. F. and A. M. are Visited by Grand Officers — St. John's Lodge Celebrates its 131st Anniversary

Last night, which was the 131st anniversary of the formation of St. John's Lodge A. F. and A. M. Most Worshipful Brother Peter Sinclair, Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of Prince Edward Island, accompanied by the Grand Officers, made his joint official visit to St. John's Lodge No. 1, and Victoria Lodge No. 2. Visiting officers were as follows: M. W. Brother Peter Sinclair, Grand Master. M. W. Brother W. G. Drake, P. G. M., past Junior Grand Warden. R. W. Brother E. Kemp, Grand Secretary. W. Brother H. P. Bernard, Grand Marshal (acting). W. Brother G. B. Clarkson, Junior Grand Deacon. W. Brother R. MacLaren, Senior Grand Steward. W. Brother W. G. Hogg, Junior Grand Steward. W. Brother S. M. Daniel, Grand Standard Bearer.

The Grand Master gave a most interesting and instructive address, of much interest to the craft. The suggestion was made by Brother Wakeford, P. M., that copies be printed and distributed to every lodge in the jurisdiction. This was received with much enthusiasm by the assembled brethren, of whom there was a very large attendance. Following on this, Brother Wakeford delivered an excellent address on the history of St. John's Lodge.

Early in 1781 application was made to the Provincial Grand Lodge, Nova Scotia, by the Brethren in His Majesty's Independent Companies, on the Island of St. John's, for a Dispensation to open a Lodge in Charlottetown. A Dispensation was granted dated Mar. 29, 1781, to form St. George's Lodge. His Majesty's Independent Companies was transferred to Halifax a few years later and became known as the Royal Nova Scotia Regiment.

In 1797 application was made by a number of resident Masons of the Provincial Athol Grand Lodge of Nova Scotia for a Warrant of Constitution to form a new Lodge in Charlottetown. Their request being granted a Warrant was received authorizing Ebenezer Nicholson, William Hillman, and Robert Lee, and others, to open a Lodge in Charlottetown. Thus was St. John's Lodge, No. 26, now No. 1 on the Register of the Grand Lodge of Prince Edward Island founded.

On receipt of the Warrant of Constitution the Lodge held its first meeting on October 19, 1797, at the house of Brother Alexander Richardson, known as the "Cross Keys" at the corner of Queen and Dorchester Streets, when the following members were present: Ebenezer Nicholson, M.D., James Collie, Army Officer; Peter Macgown, Attorney-General; Alexander Gordon, M.D.; James Curtis Assistant Judge; Thomas DeBrislay, late Lieut. Governor to Governor Patterson; John Clark, Proprietor Lot 49; Robert Lee; William Hillman; Alexander Smith; James Webster; Thomas Alexander. R. W. Brother J. Holland then appeared as Deputy Grand Master and installed Brother Ebenezer Nicholson as Worshipful Master. Brother William Hillman as Senior Warden, Robert Lee as Junior Warden.

The then Lieutenant Governor, Frederick Augustus Fanning, was the first to attend at the annual visitation on Monday evening next of Hiram Lodge at Summerside had been extended by Brethren of that Lodge, refreshments in the form of sandwiches, coffee, cake and ice cream brought the meeting to an enjoyable close.

The craft was also addressed by Most Worshipful Brother Winchester, Worshipful Master of St. John's Lodge, and by Brother Lem MacDougall, acting Worshipful Master of Victoria Lodge and other brethren, all of whom complimented St. John's Lodge on its long and honorable history.

After a cordial invitation to the members of St. John's and Victoria Lodges to attend at the annual visitation on Monday evening next of Hiram Lodge at Summerside had been extended by Brethren of that Lodge, refreshments in the form of sandwiches, coffee, cake and ice cream brought the meeting to an enjoyable close.

NEW GLASGOW, N. S., Oct. 9.—As a result of fire last evening in the News building this morning's publication of the local daily was temporarily suspended. Several thousand dollars damage, covered by insurance, was caused to the interior of the plant, and a large amount of stock and machinery

Lord Willingdon Visits Kings Co.

Souris, Cardigan, Montague, Lot 40 and Mr. Jones's Farm at Bunbury are Visited By His Excellency—Vice Regal Left Last Night for Halifax.

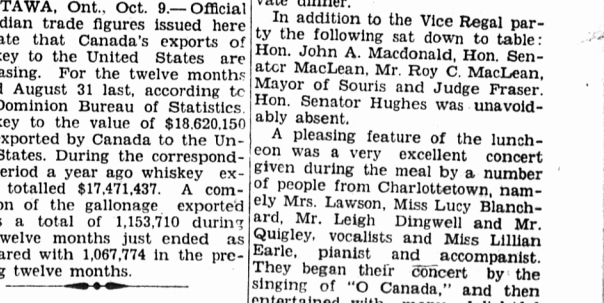
The tour of His Excellency to the Eastern part of the Province was characterized by the same hearty reception by the people and the same excellent working out of all the arrangements as that taken to the Western part of the Island on the previous day. The programme was carried out in its entirety, the Vice Regal party leaving Charlottetown at 10 a.m., and returning at 6.30 p. m. as per schedule. The first stop was made at Chequers Court Ranch. The quality of the animals shown there confirmed in His Excellency's mind the excellent impression he had formed of Prince Edward Island foxes from his visit to other ranches. He was much interested, not only in the foxes, but also in the coons and mink—so much so, indeed, that he found it hard to tear himself away in sufficient time to paintain the schedule. "The Starch factory at Lot 40 was the next place at which a stop was made. Here the party were met by Mr. H. H. Cox, M. L. A., one of the proprietors. His Excellency, who had never hitherto seen a starch factory, was much impressed by this means of utilizing culms and inferior potatoes. He showed his interest by asking many questions relative to the various processes. The party then went on to Souris, arriving there at 12:40 p. m., just at the moment that the pupils of the Souris High School, accompanied by their teachers, had assembled in front of the hotel to greet His Excellency. After speaking to the children, he granted them a holiday. Here many people were presented to His Excellency by His Honour the Lieutenant Governor. The party then went to the Sea View Hotel, where His Honour had arranged for a private dinner. In addition to the Vice Regal party the following sat down to table: Hon. John A. Macdonald, Hon. Senator MacLean, Mr. Roy C. MacLean, Mayor of Souris, Miss Lucy Blanchard, Mr. Leigh Dingwall and Mr. Quigley, vocalists and Miss Lillian Earle, pianist and accompanist. They began their concert by the singing of "O Canada," and then entertained with many delightful quartettes, duets and solos, all of which were very much enjoyed, especially by His Excellency, who was also greatly impressed with the playing of Miss Earle. Word having been brought that the pupils from the Corner School had arrived, Lord Willingdon left the dining room accompanied by His Honour, and after listening to vocal selections sung by the scholars, he congratulated them, and requested the sisters to grant them, also a holiday. The party then proceeded to inspect the Freezing Plant on Matthew MacLean's wharf, but owing to the fact that the weather was stormy, it was impossible to draw the large fish trap in the harbour. Shortly afterwards they drove slowly to Cardigan, where a luncheon was served at the beautiful residence of Hon. John A. Macdonald. A large number of invited guests were present. The party were unable to remain here as long as they would have liked to, owing to the fact that they had a number of other places to visit.

Negro Kills Four Then Suicides (Canadian Press) AUSTEN, Texas, Oct. 9.—Police Chief J. W. Littlepage, two negroes and a white carpenter Joe Blum were shot and killed today by a negro named Alexander, who later committed suicide while county and police authorities were scouring South Austen for him.

Piropo is Legal Offence MADRID, Spain, Oct. 8.—(By the Canadian Press)—The new penal code provides punishment for the "Piropo"—the act of a man in addressing a compliment to a strange woman in the street and giving her the "glad eye." The offense will be punishable in serious cases by imprisonment of from 5 to 10 days and a fine of from about 33 to \$82.50.

Whiskey Exports are Increasing (Canadian Press) OTTAWA, Ont., Oct. 9.—Official Canadian trade figures issued here indicate that Canada's exports of whiskey to the United States are increasing. For the twelve months ended August 31 last, according to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, whiskey to the value of \$18,620,150 was exported by Canada to the United States. During the corresponding period a year ago whiskey exports totalled \$17,471,437. A comparison of the gallons exported shows a total of 1,153,710 during the twelve months just ended as compared with 1,067,774 in the preceding twelve months.

IF MOTORISTS WOULD USE LAUGHING GAS THEY MIGHT PUT THE COPS IN A GOOD HUMOR



CONDENSED SPECIALS RATE—4c per word, net each insertion in this column. CHOICE CORNED BEEF FROM stall-fed cattle. Saunders, New-some & Co. 5-8-if YOU WANT GOOD ENVELOPES. Prices: 50 for 20c; 100 for 35c; 250 for 55c; 500 for \$1.00; 1,000 for \$1.95. Postpaid. Guardian Office, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

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