

Your Throat.

Gargles can't go back far enough; sprays don't reach deep enough; but the air you breathe touches every part. Then why not put some healing medicine in the air and let them go along together? That is what Vapo-Cresole is for. It puts the healing medicine right on the places that most need it. You now see why it so quickly cures sore throat, bronchitis, hoarseness, whooping-cough and asthma.

Vapo-Cresole is sold by druggists everywhere. The Vaporizer and Lamp, which should last a lifetime, and a bottle of Cresole complete, \$1.50; extra supplies of Cresole 25 cents and 50 cents. Illustrated booklet containing physicians' testimonials free upon request. Vapo-Cresole Co., 310 Fulton St., New York, U.S.A.

Freshness In Emulsion Cod Liver Oil

Is a prime necessity to be easily taken and to do its best work. I received a supply of

SCOTT'S EMULSION

direct, from the manufacturers and guarantee it perfectly fresh and good. Two sizes

50c. and \$1.00

J. G. JAMIESON,

DRUGGIST,
The Medical Hall.



“Did you see that, G. M., where they erected a statue in Virginia to the man who invented tobacco?”

“No? I’ll bet he was a Dutchman, eh?”

“Yes, wrong there me lad; he was an Irishman—I know his brother!”

And the vast improvements in tobacco growing and curing which have resulted in the excellent cent Havana second cigar.

R. H. MASON,

Queen Street

Violin Studio

MR. VINNICOMBE.
Violin instructor and Concertmaster
“Mr. Vinnicombe’s tone on the Violin has few equals.”—Kencroii
RESIDENCE—Fitzroy Street, West, near St James Church.
at 3 d 3 mos.

SAFE

In any Climate and at any Season

McGALE'S

BUTTERNUT PILLS

They stimulate the Liver and Kidneys; Cure Sick Headache, Foul or Disordered Stomach, Habitual Constipation, Cleanse and Purify the Blood and render the Skin clear and Healthy. They are purely vegetable.

FOR SALE EVERYWHERE, 25c PER BOX OR BY MAIL ON RECEIPT OF PRICE.

STANTON'S PAIN RELIEF,
THE KING OF ALL PAIN REMEDIES.
Cures Rheumatism, Colic Sprains and Neuralgia.

For sale everywhere, price 50c. per bottle.
Sole proprietors, THE WINGATE CHEMICAL Co. Limited, Montreal, Canada.

THE GUARDIAN

An Independent Journal, untrammelled and fearless; aiming to be

Just, Impartial, Reliable, Newsy,

seeking at all times to further the best interests of the people, and recognized therefore as

The People's Paper

Published at its offices, New Prowse Block, North side Post office, at the following rates, payable in advance:

Morning Edition, daily (except Sunday), one month 25c. per yr. \$3.00
Semi-weekly Edition (Wed. & Sat) per year \$1.50 in advance.
Weekly Edition (Wednesday) per year \$1.25 in advance.

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J. P. HOOD, Business Manager.

THE MORNING GUARDIAN

THURSDAY OCTOBER 31, 1902.

THE TIDE TURNED.

For many years there was a constant outflow of Canadians to the United States. Some went to secure what they thought were better advantages of collegiate or professional training and were induced to remain; others, young men and women chiefly, sought and found more remunerative employment than they could find at home; still others had a desire to see more of the world and drifted across the border without any other especial object. As a result of these and other causes the number born in Canada who were resident in the United States when the last census was taken was 1,185,225. This number was equal to more than one fifth of the total population of the Dominion, and about equal to one fourth of our native population that are resident in the land of their birth.

It was a matter for grave regret and concern that so many of our people had gone abroad to reside and to devote their energy and talents to building up a foreign nation. Canada, whose greatest wealth was people, had lost all these; born on her soil and clothed and educated at the cost of Canada, the finished product of our manhood and womanhood had been excited to emigrate and strengthen the great Republic. Some one has estimated that the average citizen is worth to the state \$1,000. It is obviously impossible to make an accurate and reliable monetary estimate. One individual might be worth a thousand times the figure named, and another might be worthless, or an actual expense charge to any land in which he made his home. But taking \$1,000 as the average value to one country or the other, Canada had lost and the United States had gained the enormous sum of \$1,185,225,000 by the southward drift of population across the border within a generation past.

When we know that we have to think in billions to estimate the mere monetary loss by the exodus of the past we shall be better able to realize the great significance of the fact that the human tide has turned and is now setting northward with ever increasing volume. And the causes for the change are many. Canada has become a great manufacturing country and her developed industries now give employ to thousands who under former conditions must have gone abroad. Our coal, iron and steel industries are building up rapidly growing cities at Sydney and the Soo. The mines of British Columbia and the Yukon have attracted thousands thither. Pulp and paper making have developed to enormous proportions in the forests of the central Provinces. On every hand our great natural resources are being developed and exploited, and among them our vast water powers are being turned to account to furnish light and power for civic and industrial uses.

Last but not least our vast areas of fertile lands in the Northwest are attracting the land-hungry dwellers in the Western States. Land more fertile than their own land which will produce luxuriant crops of the best wheat known to commerce; land already intersected by railways and rapidly being equipped with schools, churches and elevators; and above all

land which can be cheaply purchased and which is easy of cultivation, is now attracting its thousands northward across the border line. Thither many Canadian exodians have returned. Thither thousands of American citizens are flocking. The Winnipeg Free Press estimates the number of American citizens who have taken up lands in Manitoba and the Northwest at 80,000 souls—a large proportion of whom have come in during the present year. These are the first-fruits of the turning tide and we may now begin to count our gains as before we counted our losses—80,000 at \$1,000 each are worth \$80,000,000!

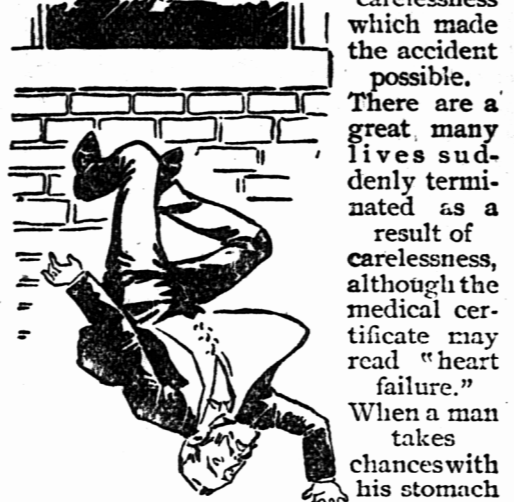
And every cause to which we have adverted as tending to turn the tide in our favor is now operating and will continue to operate with increasing force. Our enlarged and improved institutions of learning, our rapidly growing and prosperous industries, our vast mineral development, our improved means of communication, our enlarged home market, the general prosperity of the country—all these are operating to attract population to our fertile fields. The great harvest of the present year, our still abundant public lands, the ever increasing land hunger in the States where public lands fit for settlement are now exhausted, the removal of old prejudices against our winter climate—all these are in our favor. All go to show that the tide now turned in our favor will flow on with increasing volume until Canada shall become populous and rich compared with the prosperous Canada of today. The outlook is bright indeed and with it comes increasing confidence, self-reliance and national spirit and pride. The Canada of today faces the future with high hopes and abounding confidence.

THE ASSOUAN DAM.

CAIRO, Oct. 26.—Official arrangements for the dedication of the dam on the Nile at Assouan are complete. The Duke and Duchess of Connaught will arrive here December 6, and, along with the Khedive will go by special train next day to Luxor, whence they will take a steamer to Assouan, arriving December 9th. The inauguration takes place on the afternoon of Dec. 10.

ACCIDENTAL?

The jury returned a verdict of accidental death on the man who fell from the window ledge on which he had fallen asleep. But the death was really due to carelessness which made the accident possible.



There are a great many lives suddenly terminated as a result of carelessness, although the medical certificate may read “heart failure.” When a man takes chances with his stomach and neglects the warning symptoms of disease, he is carelessly inviting calamity.

Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery cures diseases of the stomach and other organs of digestion and nutrition. It enables the perfect digestion and assimilation of food, which makes strength. It stimulates the liver, cures biliousness, and removes bilious impurities from the blood.

“I had been troubled with a pain in lower part of my stomach for three years, so severe I thought it would kill me in time,” writes Mr. Aaron Van Dam, of (Kensington) 2549 110th St., Chicago, Ill. “I could hardly work; it felt like a big weight hanging on me and got so bad that I had to take medicine. I used Stomach Bitters for a time, but it did no good so I wrote to Dr. R. V. Pierce for advice, which he gave me immediately. I followed his directions; used two bottles of his medicine and was cured. I had a torpid liver which was troubling me instead of cramps (as I thought), so Dr. Pierce told me. I have pleasure in living now; have gained in weight 15 pounds since then.”

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets cure constipation. They do not beget the pill habit.

What We Read in Books

It is a great influence in our lives. Note how every great man can give you a list of books that have helped me.” Some of us might name “books that have helped me” because through carelessness we have not selected the best reading. It is our business to keep on hand the best books. We invite you to come in and look them over

MITCHELL'S BOOKSTORE.

Queen St. Opposite Prowse's.

Federal Blend

A choice Blend of Ceylon India and China Teas, in such proportions as to insure a delicious cup of Tea.

Sold by all the principal grocers. Wholesale by

McKINNON & McNEVIN

Lower Queen St. Ch'town.

FUR OPENING SALE



You ought to see our Line of Fur Neckwear



See us on Muff to match any of this Neckwear



See those pretty Sabote Sets from \$6.50 to \$20

Jas. Paton & Co

Single and Double Barrel Guns.

The above with a large stock of ammunition are now offered to the trade by

W.B. ARTHUR & CO.,

HALIFAX.

Good - Bye To Whiskers

on your pots and pans, if you use PORT HOOD COAL. The Coal that makes a hot fire quickly and lasts well. The cleanest Coal on the market.



Black Diamond Line

The S. S. Bonavista sailing from Montreal, Wednesday morning, Oct. 29th, will be due at Charlottetown, Friday evening, Oct. 31st, and on Saturday, Nov. 1st sails for St. John's, Newfoundland, via Sydney and North Sydney, carrying horses, cattle and sheep on deck and produce under deck at lowest possible rates. For further particulars as to freight and passage apply to

PEAKE BROS. & Co.

Agents.

Eastern Steamship Co.

INTERNATIONAL DIVISION, WINTER REDUCED RATES.

In effect November 1, 1902, to May 1, 1903

St. John to Portland \$1.00
do to Boston \$1.50
Steamers leave St. John at 8:00 a. m., (Atlantic Standard) Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, to Lubec, Eastport, Portland and Boston.

RETURNING
From Boston at 8:15 a. m. via Portland, Eastport, Lubec Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Passengers arriving at St. John on evenings previous to sailings can go direct to steamer and take cabin berth or stateroom for trip.

WILLIAM G. LEE, Agent St. John, N. P.
A. H. HANSON, G. T. & P. A.
CALVIN AUSTIN Vice President and General Mgr., Fishers' Wharf, Boston.

PLANT LINE.

Commencing Oct. 7th the well known Steamer Halifax of the Plant Line

Will leave Charlottetown for Boston via Sydney and Halifax

Five Tuesday at 1 p. m.

Returning leave Boston Saturday at noon. Passengers via Pictou on Wednesday make connections at Halifax for Boston direct. Autumn Excursions now on.

\$11.00 to Boston and Return, good for 30 days

H. I. CHIPMAN, W. W. CLARKE, Agent at Ch'town.