

Honorable Mention For Island Helper

According to an announcement from the Holstein-Friesian Association of Canada...

THE CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for news of local interest...

JIMMIE'S TAXI Phone 525.

MacPHERSON'S—Men's clothing.

CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE.

HOWARD McINNIS' Fitted Footwear at 175 Queen Street.

AT YOUR SERVICE—Arnfast Coal Co. Phone 3498.

R. T. HOLMAN LTD. Charlottetown Store will be closed from Wednesday noon until Friday evening for stock taking.

R.C.M.P. COMMISSIONER HERE—Commissioner H. Darling of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Edmonton, Alberta, arrived in the City yesterday.

IF YOU NEED A Winter Performance take full advantage of these super-values at the Marie Elena Salon this week.

In Memoriam

EVERETT W. ANDREWS

The death occurred at the Provincial Sanatorium on January 6, 1948, of Everett W. Andrews of Freetown at the age of 57 years.

Anglican Y.P.L.C. Executive Meets

St. Peter's Cathedral Guild Room was the meeting place of the Executive of the Anglican Young People's Local Council of Prince Edward Island on Saturday afternoon, January 24.

Supreme Court

The Crown had not concluded its case against Laverne MacDonald, Pleasant Grove, charged with arson, when the Court adjourned yesterday evening until 10:30 this morning.

Two Below Zero

The temperature in Charlottetown at 1:30 this morning was reported to be two below zero.

Returns From Meetings

Col. W. W. Reid has returned to Charlottetown from Toronto where he attended a Dominion executive meeting of the Boy Scouts Association.

Social Time Enjoyed

The officers and members of Boyne L. O.L. and the executive of the Grand Lodge of P.E.I. were the invited guests of the ladies of Memorial L.O.B.A. to a social evening held on Friday last.

Births, Marriages, Deaths

MURPHY—At the Prince County Hospital on Jan. 24, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Murphy, Linkletter Road, a son.

GRAHAM—At Montague Memorial Hospital, on January 22nd, 1948, to Mrs. William C. Graham, Gasterway, a son.

TRAINER—Suddenly at Sudbury, Ontario, on Monday, January 26, Joseph Trainer, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. James Trainer of Charlottetown, in his 43rd year.

Music Festival Refresher Course

The Music Festival refresher course opened yesterday in Queen Square School Auditorium with a large attendance.

There were a large number of entries in the piano department with competitors from North River, Montague, New Glasgow, Mount St. Mary's, Tracadie Cross, Brackley Point, Cornwall, South Granville, and Charlottetown.

The singing competitions, under the direction of Professor Jones, had an even larger number of entries.

The course is being held under the auspices of the Department of Education.

IN UKRAINIAN STYLE SHENTONE, Staffordshire, England—(C.P.)—When Wiera Shyanvych, 21-year-old Ukrainian girl was married, traditionally Ukrainian dishes were served with the exception of kufor, delicacy made from poppy seeds, available in England only on doctor's orders.

GRADED PEACHES

There are three grades of canned peaches—fancy, choice and standard.

Card of Thanks

The sisters and brothers of the late Everett W. Andrews wish to thank the doctors, nurses and staff of the Provincial Sanatorium for their many acts of kindness shown to their brother while his stay in the Sanatorium, also the neighbors and friends and everyone who helped in any way, also those who sent cards and letters of sympathy in their recent bereavement.

Births, Marriages, Deaths

50c Per Insertion

Births

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GRAHAM—At Montague Memorial Hospital, on January 22nd, 1948, to Mrs. William C. Graham, Gasterway, a son.

NELSON—At the Prince Edward Island Hospital, January 21st, 1948, to Mr. and Mrs. Edson C. Nelson, Cherry Valley, a son Edson Dale.

Deaths

TRAINER—Suddenly at Sudbury, Ontario, on Monday, January 26, Joseph Trainer, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. James Trainer of Charlottetown, in his 43rd year.

N. D. MacLean

UNDERTAKER EMBALMER

Charlottetown and North Westshore Phone 149

The Late To Classify

LOST—TRUNK DOOR, WITH license plate 3064, between Belvedere Service Station and Experimental Farm. Phone 778-J.

Recalls Experiences In Dairy Industry

An interesting talk on his experiences in the dairy industry was given at Rotary luncheon yesterday by Mr. G.M. Cox, managing director of Pure Milk Company, Ltd.

Rotarian Frank Storey presided. The guests included Dr. W.R. Carson, Messrs. W.R. Shaw, Henry McDonald and Harry Ferrott.

Two new members, Messrs. Eldon Campbell and Newman MacLellan, were introduced to the Club, the charge being read by Rotarian J.G. Weese.

Rotarian J.M. Murley, who is retiring as manager of the Canadian National Telegraphs and has been a member of the Club for the past twenty-five years, spoke briefly of Rotary as he saw it over that long period.

Many Changes

Following is the text of Mr. Cox's remarks: "In looking over some old records, I find that on January 25th, 1938, I gave a talk to the Rotary Club on the 'Fight for Safe Milk in Charlottetown'.

"In 1900, I started to learn cheese making in the old Cornwall factory. J.W. Hazeltine was cheese maker. He was an Ontario man and a very good cheese maker. Strange as it may seem, I did not ask about wages or hours but, when the factory opened, I was told my wages would be \$12.00 a month and board myself. The hours would be from 7 a.m. till the work was completed—sometimes late on definite hours.

"In the winter of 1902 the first dairy school was opened in Charlottetown in the building now occupied by us on the corner of Great George and Fitzroy Sts. McDonald and Smallwood had started a pasteurized plant there but were not meeting with much success. They gave up a section of the ground floor for our practical work and the classes and lectures were held upstairs. Dr. Ruddick was Dairy Commissioner and made butter, salted and he sent Professor J. Mitchell of the Kingston Dairy School as instructor. The course was well attended. Practically every cheese maker and their assistants were present. The course was on cheese only, as there were no factories manufacturing all butter at that time and there were no hand separators in the country.

"Some of the cheese factories later installed power separators and churning and made butter spring and fall. The farmers sent the whole milk and took home the sk in milk.

At Reid's Corner

"I continued on as assistant in Cornwall until 1904 and my wages had advanced to \$20.00 a month. About midsummer of that year, I was transferred to Reid's Corner factory, near Summerside. The cheese maker there had been taken seriously ill. Fraser Morrow, Dairy Superintendent, contacted my employer, requesting that he allow me to go there and carry on as I was then considered a senior assistant. They made both butter and cheese in the Reid's Corner factory. They operated a skimming station at Freetown. The cream came by train to Travellers Rest and by hauler to the factory.

"In 1905, I was appointed cheese maker at Tyne Valley. I was then in the big machine, \$45.00 a month. I paid \$8.00 a month for board. The season was about six months. We had a very successful year. The farmers received the highest price for milk on record, 70 cents per cwt. and everyone was happy.

"The following winter the Charlottetown Condensed Milk Company advertised for a butter maker. I answered the ad and was granted an interview with a committee of the directors, P.L. Haszard and S.W. Grable, in Mr. Haszard's office. They looked me over and asked a few questions. They explained that they would not have a full time job for a butter maker as they only intended to separate and churn Sunday's milk. Old milk was not suitable for condensing and the farmers found it inconvenient to keep it at home. However, they wanted a young man who could make the butter and learn the condensed milk business which was represented to be a wonderful opportunity. They offered a salary of \$60.00 a week for the first year. I accepted and I paid \$5.00 a week for board. I received an increase in salary after the first year and was appointed superintendent of the plant about the third year and continued until 1926, making eighteen years.

"About 1919, a course for all butter makers in the Maritimes was opened in St. John's Agricultural College, sponsored by the three Maritime Governments, the object being to experiment in the manufacture of pasteurized butter. R.B. McLennan was Dairy Superintendent for Nova Scotia and had been making some experiments on the keeping qualities of pasteurized and raw cream butter. The pasteurized samples proved to be far superior.

"We had to work out a formula for neutralizing sour cream. The material used was ordinary marion's lime. That continued to be the neutralizing agent used for some years. At the end of the course we all came home and started making pasteurized butter which is now the only brand on the market.

"About 1922, I became convinced that after all the most important branch of the dairy industry was



Mr. G. M. Cox

milk for human consumption. This was made more impressive due to the fact that a member of our family was on a milk diet. My big job was to get milk she could drink. Although I was working in a milk plant, it seemed impossible to get good clean flavoured milk. I tried different milk vendors. It was all the same. One day it would be fairly good and the next it would taste as though the cow had put her foot in the bucket. Everything was being done 'to improve the quality of our cheese and butter but nothing to improve the fluid milk for infants and invalids which seemed to be most important.

"In the fall of 1922, the O.A.C. had apparently begun to think

Interesting Address At Gyro Club

At the weekly dinner meeting of the Charlottetown Gyro Club held at the Charlottetown Hotel last night, a very fine address was given by the guest speaker, Mr. Evan MacCormick, Montreal, manager of the Field Service Department of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce.

He spoke of his impressions of the various parts of Canada which he has travelled from coast to coast in the past eight years. He humorously referred to the differences in tempo of life in the Maritimes, the Upper Canadian Provinces and the Western Provinces, and said that his main impression was that the people were all basically alike across Canada, in spite of their differences, and he felt it was time they stopped talking about these differences and realized that they were 'one nation.'

He referred to the work of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, which represents 500 Boards of Trade and Chambers of Commerce across Canada, and of their effort to gather the opinion of these various boards and form a Dominion policy from them. Mr. MacCormick said that the policy of the Chamber was based on the 500 opinions, each board being entitled to one vote irrespective of the size of the community represented by the local board. He said good citizenship could best be developed at the community level, and pointed out that the business man who was so busy taking in dollars over the counter that he had no time for community affairs was like the business man who is too busy to notice the fire in the back shop—he soon wouldn't have any business. He further stated that the business men should give leadership to their community, and felt that this was the best way to combat the people who would break down the business and community life as we know it.

Present at this meeting, as the guests of the Gyro Club, were the President and Council of the Charlottetown Board of Trade. Mr. Herbert Pletch presided.

Action Would

gram to build an American synthetic oil industry.

Interior Secretary Julius Krug, in a formal report, told Congress "it is clear now" that the United States—already in the grip of a shortage—cannot meet its future liquid fuel needs from petroleum alone. He asked a five to 10-year building program to produce synthetic oil.

Asks Quick Ban The House of Representatives Inter-State Commerce Committee, in a report to the House, asked a quick ban on exports. It bolstered Krug's appeal by also urging that the Interior Department be given new funds and authority to develop oil from coal and shale.

An embargo on shipments of all oils and gasoline is necessary, the committee said, because of severe weather, over-optimistic estimates of supply, and "the gravity of the outlook in oil supplies in the event of a war emergency."

Concerning the overseas shipment of gasoline and fuel oil, the committee said its inquiries have led to this conclusion: "The situation now is so grave that exports should be stopped completely until it can be determined whether further exports are damaging to the economy of this country."

Other Recommendations

It recommended in addition that: 1. Further cuts be made in

Readers Submit Straw Nominations

Yesterday's edition carried an invitation to citizens to submit names of prospective candidates for office in the City Council. This list below is already sufficient from which to choose the next Council, but other names may be added by interested citizens who may have mailed their nominations too late for inclusion today, or they may use the form provided in today's issue. A number of those named below have already intimated their intention to offer in the coming election.

The Act of Incorporation requires that a person nominating for Mayor or any of the Council seats should not be a person in holy orders, a member of the Legislature, in arrears of city taxes, hold office from which he might profit through the city, or hold a civic contract.

To be eligible for Mayor, a candidate must have freehold or leasehold property to the value of \$1000.00 free of encumbrances. Councilors must have property to the value of \$1000.00 free of encumbrances or occupy a property of not less value than \$200.00 per year.

A person may nominate for only one office and must give his name, address, and office for which he is

running to the City Clerk between the hours of 12 noon and 4 p.m. on the day of nomination. Candidates for Mayor must pay a deposit of \$100.00. Councilors must deposit \$50.00. Candidates who obtain votes equal to one third of the winning candidates have their deposits returned. All persons nominating must take an oath that they are qualified.

For Mayor:

B. Earle MacDonald
A. B. Belcher
H. K. S. Hemming
Ward One:—
Peter E. Holland
Ward Two:—
F. C. Dougan
Lester O'Donnell
Ward Three:—
J. Gordon MacDonald
S. F. Doyle
Ward Four:—
C. M. Cox
Edwin C. Johnston
W. R. LePage
George Thompson
John D. Square
Ward Five:—
N. W. Lowther
F. C. Gray
M. A. Farmer
J. D. Stewart
Earl Taylor

use of oil by Government buildings; 2. No further foreign commitments—such as those under the Marshall plan—be made pending a study of potential imports and foreign reserves; and 3. Congress create a joint committee to write a national fuel policy.

Krug said creation of a synthetic industry was too big and too long a job to be undertaken "under emergency or war conditions."

An industry producing 2,000,000 barrels daily—less than 40 per cent of United States consumption—would take \$9,000,000,000 and some 16,000,000 tons of steel, he estimated.

COMMONS

(Continued from Page 1)

Nicholson (C.P.-MacKenzie), Harold Timmins (C.P.-Toronto Parkdale), A. W. Stewart (L-Charlottetown), W. H. McMaister (C.P.-Nainaimo), Park Mastrors (P.C.-London), and F. S. Zaplany (C.P. Dauphin).

Highlighting the House opening, Prime Minister Mackenzie King announced that the special Commons committee to investigate hoarding and profiteering in the price field will be established within a week and said it would give members an opportunity to discuss the rising cost of living.

Despite Mr. King's announcement, John Bracken, Progressive Conservative leader, sought unsuccessfully to have the House adjourn its regular business to discuss what he termed the "sudden and unprecedented" climb in living costs. Speaker Gaspard Fauteux ruled the motion out of order.

Settling its business program for the opening days of this main session, the Chamber adopted a motion devoting Wednesdays and Thursdays to the Throne Speech debate, adjourning since the pre-Christmas sitting, and leaving the other three days of the week open for study of the conservation measures and other emergency legislation.

Mr. King formally notified the House of his recent cabinet reshuffle and tabled correspondence on the resignation of former Veterans Minister Mackenzie, appointed to the Senate by Mr. King making his announcement.

Senator Robinson explained that when he was in Ottawa last week attending sessions of the advisory council of the Liberal Federation, reports were received by the chairman from delegates from provincial Liberal associations. "For my part," he said, "I was rather reluctant to make any report except in broad general terms since I was not an official nominee of the Liberals of Prince Edward Island. By the same token the advisory council was hesitant to press for a report from our Province when I explained the situation and my own status. The Summerside Senator hastened to say that on no account would he think of disturbing the Liberal organizations on Prince Edward Island as they now stand. "I can think of no more effective political organizations than the two Liberal associations we have today in Prince County. They co-operate 100 per cent and are organized as they wish to be organized. "It might be well however, for us to have a Provincial association, selected from existing associations, that would be entitled to represent us at national party gatherings. It would mean that at no time would our Province be in an invidious position or at a disadvantage, and would mean that we would have accredited spokesmen when occasion demands." Senator Robinson said he would talk the matter over with leading Liberals of the Province and as

Donations To B. I. S. Fire Victims Fund

cedure being employed is very similar to what you have recommended. It is not the intention of the Government to place restrictions on all items at one time, but rather to bring under control as few of the items, from time to time, as will accomplish the task of restoring our foreign exchange position."

The outlook for 1948 is good, Mr. Howe said. "The demand for our principal exports should remain buoyant, in the United States as well as Europe. For most commodities it seems likely that our exports will be limited only by our ability to produce, rather than the lack of markets."

Frank L. Puncher 2.04
Nurses Alumnae 1.00
Ch'town Hospital 10.04
Ch'town Fire Dept. 25.00
J. P. McAskill 1.04
Janus B. MacAulay 2.01
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dixon 1.04
North Tryon 1.00
Jack Hipperson 1.00
CFCY 20.00
J. L. Vessey, Malpue Rd. 3.04
Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Dixon 5.04
Clarence Duncan 2.04
Vera Duncan 1.04
Laura Duncan 1.04
Douglas Cameron 1.04
Mr. and Mrs. J. Costello, 2.04
Reserve Street 1.04
Kelly & Melnis 10.04
Harry Pineau 1.04
Mr. and Mrs. Lester Hickox 1.04
Ira Young 1.04
Employees A. Pickard & Co. 11.24

Edwin Duffy 2.00
Everett Acorn 1.00
Frank Arsenault 1.00
Eric Ballem 1.00
Fred Mossman 1.00
Delburn Munn 1.00
Willard Burhoe 1.00
Mrs. J. H. Quinn 1.00
Daniel Mitchell .50
Robert Mitchell .50
Louis Kiggins 1.00
Plus Griffin 1.00
Harry Simmonds 1.00
John Richard 1.01
Lou Howatt 1.00
Munroe Bruce 1.00
J. J. McAleer 1.00
Mrs. Ida Murphy 1.00
Mrs. Allan Johnston 1.00
Wilfred McLean 1.00
Lloyd O'Brien 1.00
Mrs. Doug Mosher 1.00
Friend 1.00
Rae Roper 1.00
Friend 1.00
Mike Campbell 1.00
Mrs. Bruce Younker .50
Bill Savidant 1.00
Mrs. Ruthardt 1.00
John D. MacLean .50
Mrs. Leonard 1.00
Mrs. Bertha Hughes 1.00
Alex White 1.00
George Cook 1.00
Mrs. Cyril Peake 1.00
Earl Rafuse 1.00
Louis Sherran 1.00
James Wright 1.00
O. Rafuse 1.00
Wilfred Dennis 1.00
Reggie Robinson 1.00
Gerald MacLean 1.00
William Taylor 1.00
Mrs. Ray Sherran 1.00
Mrs. Percy Dennis 1.00
Joe Weaver 2.00
Mrs. Ann Code 1.00
Mrs. Jean O'Donnell 1.00
Mrs. Bill Power 1.00
Charles Fraser 1.00

Donations to the B. I. S. Larkin Fund over the week end included the following:
E. J. Fitzpatrick 2.00
Lt.-Col. J. R. Paton 5.00
Mrs. Bell Stratton 10.50
Queen Hotel 10.00
Employees Men's Division
Falconwood Hospital 22.00
L. M. Poole & Co. 10.00
L. M. Poole & Co.
East Division 24.00
Employees of New Wing City Hospital per Jerome Gallant 19.00
Adrian Keenan 10.00
Dr. & Mrs. Cyrus Macmillan 5.00
Arthur A. A. MacQuaid 1.00
Eastern Packing Co. 10.00
A. Friend 50.00
Claire Griffith 2.00
Mr. & Mrs. Louis Quinn 2.00
J. A. Griffith 3.00
Mrs. Joseph McInnis 2.00
Judge C. G. Duffy 10.00
A. Friend 2.00
R. Wood, Southport 5.00
Mrs. Bert Davidson 2.00
Mrs. Geo. Smith & Family 1.00
Albert J. Zaken 15.33
Staff Island Furriers 10.00
Employees Batt & MacRae 12.00
Furst Dairy Co. 16.00
Melvina Richards 1.00
Jack Walsh 1.00
Mr. and Mrs. Leo MacIntyre 1.00
Fred Duncan 5.00
John J. Pitre 2.00
A. Friend 1.00
Staff Men's Quick Lunch 13.00
Employees Island Telephone 42.50
Gerald Rooney, Orwell 1.00
Joseph Trainor 5.00
Benjamin Rogers 25.00

VILLAGE GREEN DISTRICT
William Doyle 2.04
Henry Weatherbis 2.00



KEEP YOUR WATCH UP TO THE MINUTE
EXPERT WATCH REPAIR
PROMPT SERVICE
Mail or Bring your Watch to

TAYLOR'S JEWELLERS
Charlottetown or Montague

certain their views on the matter well in advance of the national Liberal convention scheduled for August this year at Ottawa.



Scout News and Notices

2ND SUMMERSIDE PACK

The 2nd Pack under the leadership of Lowell Hancock, Reg Thompson, and Gordon Lidstone, is coming along nicely since its organization about one month ago. They have a membership of 31 boys and had a hike on January 17th. Keep up the good work and good hunting.

1ST ALBERTON TROOP The 1st Alberton Troop is really going places in a hurry under S.M. Jim Keefe (R.C.M.P.) and T.L. Lee Ahearn. Already the Troop is planning a hockey team and have secured one hour a week in the local rink for practice. They will be contenders for the H.Q. Trophy.

Recently the Scouts turned out and sold 200 tickets for a Scout sponsored movie which was attended by 160 people. The proceeds went into the Troop fund. A meeting place has been secured through the kindness of the Women's Institute. The Women's Institute have made their own meeting hall available to the Scouts. This kind gesture is very much appreciated.

1ST ELEANOR'S TROOP Your Field Commissioner dropped in to see S.M. Eric Tanton one day last week and had a nice chat with him. Eric, in addition to running both Scouting and Cubbing programmes, has set up a workshop where the boys turn out useful articles with the aid of a lathe and other equipment. Leather has been ordered and they hope to do some leathercraft in the near future.

REGISTRATION It is now the last week in January and we hope that you haven't forgotten that your annual registration is due at Provincial H.Q. As yet only three Troops and three Packs have registered and we hope to have the remainder in this week.

ATTENTION SCOUTERS' CLUB!! Scouters are asked to bring as many tobaccos as possible to the outing tonight.

HOWE REPORTS

(Continued from Page 1)

Legion Card Party
Auction forty-five card party
Legion Home tonight, 8 p.m.
General public invited.