

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

Against a truly god-fearing man  
his enemies have scarcely any  
power.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887.  
Charlottetown Guardian Two Weeks.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1946

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MAXIMS  
OF A  
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They are despised who are no  
good to themselves or to any one  
else.

# Mounting Republican Gains In U.S. Elections

## Marine Railway Slip For Charlottetown Offered But Heavy Local Costs Involved

## Island Plants Subject To Inspection

All plants in the Province using steam for the generation of electric energy will be subject henceforth to an annual inspection by a Provincial Boiler Inspector, according to an order which has been sent to all electric plants in the Province by the Public Utility Board.

Notification to this effect has been sent to the Seales Hydro-Electric Company, Freetown; Summerside Electric Company, Summerside; Cardigan Electric Company, Cardigan; Maritime Electric Company, O'Leary; Leard Electric Company, Craupaud; Charles Murray Electric Company, Broadbent; Gordon Electric Company, Alberton; Maritime Electric Company, Charlottetown; and the North Tryon Electric Company, Tryon.

The order also leaves it to the discretion of the Public Utility Board as to whether or not it shall have other inspections of the plants made from time to time. The reports of the inspectors are to be made in writing to the Board.

## Netherlands Seek Territory

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5 (AP)—The Netherlands today asked the big four powers to hand over 700 square miles of German territory to compensate Holland for damage inflicted on its economy by the Germans.

The Netherlands Ambassador, Alexander Louden, delivered the note containing the request in a call on the under-secretary of state Dean Acheson. Similar notes were delivered simultaneously in London, Moscow and Paris.

## Coming Events

Collecting Hogs each Friday for

Talkies—Canoe Cove Friday.

Movies at Borden to-night.

Play—Bridgetown, Saturday.

Hot chicken dinner, Tracadie, Nov. 11. Dance afterwards.

Now unloading Coke and Limestone, Layton Green, Albany.

Poultry buying daily and dressed poultry selling to market price. Davis & Fraser, Ltd.

At Rollo Bay, Chicken Supper and Bazaar, November 12th and 13th.

Reserve Saturday, November 16th for mammoth Cake Sale. Market Building.

Hear Miss Murdoch speak on "Making New Things From Old," Wheatley River Hall, tonight at 8 o'clock.

We require quantity of bran bags or bags of similar size, P. E. I. Livestock Feed Agency.

Poultry—Buying live chickens and fowl each Thursday until 3 P. M. H. B. Cannon, Bedouque.

Box Social and dance in North Wiltshire Hall, Wednesday, Nov. 6. Ladies with boxes free.

Dance Mount Stewart Wednesday, Nov. 6th. MacKenzie's Orchestra.

The Salvation Army will hold a Rummage Sale at their Hall, Great George Street, Friday, November 8th, at 1.30 P. M.

Davis and Fraser Ltd. for trucking service through Summerside Albery Plains, Vernon River, Avondale and Hermitage. Phone: Gordon Line 20-3

Loading boxes at St. Peter's for Davis & Fraser Ltd. each Tuesday. For truck pickup arrive from farms to car. phone: Roadie Pratt 2-15-17-17-mt-a-17

Come to the chicken supper in the Bridgetown Hall Nov. 6. Ladies Aid.

The National Film Board will be showing a film entitled "Rural Health" at 8:30 and 7:30 p.m., and at Charlottetown on Thursday, Nov. 7 at 8:00 and 6:30 p.m.

## Near-Record For Sunshine During Month Of October

On checking the weather records at the Dominion Experiment Station it has been found that October, 1946, with 174.2 hours of sunshine was higher than any other month of October over a thirty-six year period, with the exception of October, 1936, when 179.5 hours were recorded. The average for the thirty-six year period was 151.3 hours.

Rain was recorded on twelve different days during the month with a total precipitation of 3.36 inches, the normal rainfall for forty-six years being 4.23 inches. The total rainfall from January 1st to October 31st, 1946, was 30.5 inches while that for the preceding year for the same period was 36.2 inches or 5.7 inches less for 1946 than for 1945. The average rainfall for this ten month period during the past forty-six years has been 33.8 inches.

## Top Honors Won By Island Showmen

AMHERST, N.S., Nov. 5 (CP)—Seventy-five-year-old T.W. Keilor of nearby Amherst Point today crowned 45 years of exhibiting sheep by taking top awards at the Maritime Winter Fair.

Mr. Keilor who still lives on the farm where he was born took firsts for pens of Shropshire sheep and market lambs and for ram's fleece. He has had entries in every one of the 33 Maritime winter fairs since the shows were initiated 45 years ago.

S.C. Stewart and Sons, Charlottetown, won top honors with a champion sheep, including a championship and a reserve. The estate of George Boswell, Charlottetown, was also among the prize-winners. In South Downs, Almon Boswell, Charlottetown, and E.A. Falconer, Amherst, divided awards.

The fair, first since 1938, was brought to a close tonight with a colorful pageant. C.F. Bailey of the Maritime stock breeders declared the show was a success beyond anticipation and predicted an even better one next year.

Horse show winners included: Grand champion roaster, Mamie Asworthy, Hazen Mitton, Sackville, N.B. Pair of roasters—W. Kelly, Southport, P.E.I. Standard bred stallion—1. Playford W. Kelly, 2. And-Aircraft, C.H. Horton, Charlottetown. Standard bred females—1. Mannana, R.S. Humphrey, Kensington, P.E.I.

High jumping class—1. Woodview, Lincoln Dewart, Charlottetown; 2. Prince Charalung, Miss Ermine G. Ross, Moncton; 3. King High, Dr. J.S. MacLean, Halifax. 4. Sylvia, Miss (Viv) Jones, Charlottetown; 5. Dream Girl, C.R. Wetmore, Saint John N.B.

LONDON, Nov. 5 (Reuters)—Gasoline will remain stagnant in Britain until next August at least, judging by a plan given in a speech by the Minister of Fuel, Mr. Ernest Bevin, today. He disclosed that printing of ration books for the period March-August 1947, had begun.

E. Floyd Willoughby, principal of Kelvin High School at Winnipeg, has been named director of the Department of English at Toronto's Central High School of Commerce and president of the Canadian Arts Council, and Edmonton, Toronto, editor of Montreal Le Canada. Alternate delegates will be Miss Margaret S. Gill, librarian of the National Research Council at Ottawa, Miss Elizabeth Wyn Wood of Toronto, sculptress and chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee of the Canadian Arts Council, and Dr. R.K. Larmour, scientist and Research Council representative in Britain.

As advisors, the delegation will have Paul Etanulou, director of the Canadian Embassy in Paris, and Miss Kathleen Fenwick, curator of the National Gallery in Ottawa. L.A.D. Stephens of the External Affairs Department here will act as sponsor.

## Conservative Candidate Nominated In Fifth Prince

Mr. Francis J. McNeill, a war veteran, was the unanimous choice of a Progressive Conservative convention held in the Summerside Town Hall last evening, to represent that party in the coming by-election to fill the vacancy in the Fifth District caused by the death of his father, the late Mr. D. F. McNeill, M.L.A.

Col. U. G. Dawson, Bedouque, president of the East Prince Progressive Conservative Association, presided at the meeting.

Mr. McNeill's nomination was moved by Mr. Ernest Morrison, seconded by Mr. E.N. MacQuarrie and supported by Henry Wedge and Henry Noonan. No other name was placed before the meeting.

In his acceptance speech Mr. McNeill expressed his appreciation at the honor given him. He said he felt he had special qualifications to undertake the duties of the returned man in regard to his rehabilitation and that he has a first-hand knowledge of one of the most important departments of government. He said that the prosperity of the Province depends on the prosperity of the farmers and he regretted that his duties as a school teacher would prevent him from visiting all the electors personally.

Mr. McNeill is 34 years of age, is married and has three children. He was educated at the Summerside High School, Prince of Wales College and St. Dunstan's University. From the latter institution he graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. He then went to St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, N.S., where he graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Science. After his graduation from this latter institution he spent a year in the staff of the Summerside High School.

On the outbreak of war the Prince Edward Island Highlanders, of which he had been a member since 1929, were called up.

Denouncing the conditions at the Wood Islands terminal of the Wood Islands-Caribou ferry route "as a disgrace to civilization," Mr. A.W. Matheson distributed photos at last night's quarterly meeting of the Charlottetown Board of Trade which showed 24 shacks and hundreds of lobster traps cluttering up the entrance to the pier.

The meeting, held at the Charlottetown Hotel, was largely attended. The President, F.W. Hyndman, presided.

(The pictures distributed by Mr. Matheson had been shown to officials of the Department of Transport at Ottawa, and need of 'improvement' in conditions had been recognized, stated Lt.-Col. W. Reid, supervisor of the P. E. I. Travel Bureau, who followed Mr. Matheson in discussing the tourist industry and services.)

Mr. Matheson said he was credibly informed that a group of American women crossing to the Province from Caribou last summer were so disgusted with the sights which confronted their eyes upon docking at Wood Islands that they secured the services of a Government launch to take them back to Caribou, the same day.

Great Discrepancy  
There was a great discrepancy, he added, in the quality of the work done at the two terminals by the different Department of Transport branches. The pier built at Wood Islands by the Charlottetown office of the Department was 29 feet wide while the pier built at Caribou by the Halifax office was 100 feet wide.

Mr. Matheson pointed out that Pictou had only one Federal membership while Queen's County had two. Yet there was no rest room or other accommodation for tourists at Wood Islands while a \$10,000 rest-room was in process of construction at Caribou, and one of the most up-to-date aseptic tanks in Canada was also nearing completion.

Moreover, he said, the docking facilities at Caribou are such that the two steamers can go in with the aid of their propellers while the dredging at Wood Islands allows the steamers to go in only against the aid of the propellers. Another improvement which Caribou had as against Wood Islands, Mr. Matheson said, was that a child could raise the rime at Caribou with but one hand on the hoist while it required the efforts of two men at Wood Islands.



MR. FRANCIS J. McNEILL

## Nova Scotia Coal Output Shows Increase

HALIFAX, Nov. 5—Nova Scotia's coal production for the first eight months of this year totalled 3,515,600 tons, a gain of 71,000 tons over the same period last year, the Department of Industry reported tonight.

Last month for which figures were available was August when 387,700 tons were raised, compared with 310,200 tons for August, 1945. The Department said the 15 per cent gain in August was the highest proportionate gain in any of the Canadian coalfields with the exception of Saskatchewan, a major producer, where the increase was 21 per cent.

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## Little Likelihood Of Reduced Butter Ration

(By The Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Nov. 5—K. W. Taylor, Prices Board food controller, said today he saw little likelihood of an immediate reduction in the present Canadian butter ration.

He was commenting on a Vancouver dispatch which quoted dealers there as reporting the possibility of a reduction in the ration to four ounces from the present allotment of six ounces per person per week because of a "strict" quota imposed on retailers due to low production.

Mr. Taylor said it was impossible to make a definite forecast at present but added that it was thought likely October butter production would be high because of good fall pasturing conditions. October production figures will become available shortly.

It was the only sawmill of its type in the immediate vicinity and its loss will leave some 25 men out of employment.

The blaze was discovered shortly after six o'clock, started by a high wind, spread quickly. The Grand Falls fire department was handicapped by lack of water as the town system doesn't extend to the site of the sawmill near the C.N.R. station. Water was pumped from a nearby stream, however, and the fire-fighters managed to contain the blaze.

Mr. Matheson pointed out that Pictou had only one Federal membership while Queen's County had two. Yet there was no rest room or other accommodation for tourists at Wood Islands while a \$10,000 rest-room was in process of construction at Caribou, and one of the most up-to-date aseptic tanks in Canada was also nearing completion.

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## Dewey's Victory In New York Places Him In 1948 Presidential Picture

(By CLYDE BLACKBURN  
Canadian Press Staff Writer)  
Mounting Republican gains in yesterday's United States elections ticked off the progress of what appeared to be the grand old party's most dangerous threat to the stranglehold the Democrats have held on Congress since 1930.

Late in the evening, with still only partial returns from most constituencies and few from the west coast, Republicans had gained seats from Democrats in both House and Senate, some of them gained the administration had looked upon as certain to be retained.

The G. O. P. had gained 11 House seats. Republicans had definitely elected 41 House members. The Democrats had clinched 110 seats in the chamber, but they were mostly from the solid South.

In the fight for control of the Senate, Republicans had elected six members and were leading in 14 contests. The Democrats had elected seven and were ahead in eight battles.

As for governors, the Republicans had elected seven and 16 other G. O. P. candidates were ahead. Democrats had elected five and put their men into the van in three other contests.

Gov. Thomas Dewey's victory over New Deal Senator James M. Mead in New York put him into the 1948 presidential picture with a bang. But his running mate, Irving M. Ives, was encountering more trouble corraling a Senate seat. Former Governor Herbert H. Lehman, always a force to be reckoned with at the New York polls, forged ahead of Ives, though the tally was far from decisive.

The Republican trend showed plainly in New York, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, New Jersey and a number of other states. Before midnight, Democratic Governor Maurice J. Tobin conceded that he had been unseated by Robert F. Bradford, Republican, in Massachusetts.

In West Virginia, the veteran Democratic Senator David I. Walsh, after 22 years in office, went down before Henry Cabot Lodge, former senator who came back as a Republican candidate after service in the Army.

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John W. Bricker, former governor of Ohio and Republican vice-presidential candidate in 1944, was leading the Democratic incumbent Senator two to one. Bricker may compete with Dewey for the G. O. P. presidential nomination in 1948.

President Truman could take satisfaction from the election being held by the new officer candidate in Missouri, Enos Axtell backed by the President against Democratic representative Roger C. Slaughter who lost the nomination because he had opposed the White House legislative program.

Republican candidate for Senate G. O. P. candidate in Missouri, Enos Axtell backed by the President against Democratic representative Roger C. Slaughter who lost the nomination because he had opposed the White House legislative program.

## Party Standing In U. S. Elections

(By The Canadian Press)  
At 1 A.M. A.S.T. the party standing in the United States House of Representatives:

Party	1946 House	Last
Democrats	110	241
Republicans	41	161
Other Parties	1	2
Doubtful	283	—
Total	435	435

SENATE STANDING  
Democrats 1946 Holdovers Total  
7 22 29  
Republicans 6 28 34  
Democrats Leading—8  
Republicans Leading—14  
Washington Unreported  
Necessary for majority 49  
(Last Senate: Democrats 56;  
Republicans 39; Progressive 1.)



HALIFAX, Nov. 5 (CP)—Weather synopsis and official inland forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax at 11.15 p.m. Tuesday Nov. 5.

Forecasts valid until Wednesday midnight.  
Prince Edward Island: Cloudy with snowflurries. Frost tonight. Not much change in temperature. Northwest winds 35 mph with gusts to 45 decreasing Wednesday evening to 25 mph. High Wednesday at Charlottetown 42.

Summary: Cloudy with snow flurries.  
High tide this morning at 7.41 and tonight at 8.23.  
Sun sets this afternoon at 4.43 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.46.  
Full moon November 9th, 2.11 A.M.  
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

AIR SCHEDULE  
Charlottetown—Moncton—Leave  
Charlottetown 8 A.M., 11.20 A.M., 6.15 P.M.  
Arrive Charlottetown 6.55 A.M., 1.35 P.M., 8.55 P.M.  
Charlottetown—Halifax—Leave  
Charlottetown 1.45 P.M. arrive  
Charlottetown 4.55 P.M.  
Charlottetown—New Glasgow—  
Leave Charlottetown 7 A.M., 1.44 P.M. Arrive Charlottetown 11.15 A.M., 5.15 P.M.

CAR FERRY  
"PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND"  
Leave Borden at 9.05 A.M., 1 P.M. and 4.30 P.M.  
Leave Tormentine 10.30 A.M. 3 P.M. 7.30 P.M.  
Extra trips are made between which automobiles are carried.  
SUNDAY SERVICE  
From Borden, 1 P.M., 8.45 P.M.  
From Tormentine 3 P.M., 8 P.M.  
WOOD ISLANDS-CARIBOU  
Leave Wood Islands, daily 8 A.M. 11 A.M., 1 P.M., 3 P.M. and Caribou at same hours.

# "SALADA" TEA BAGS

No waste

HRAR { The Frank Parker Show } CFCY  
Sunday & Thursday, 6.30 p.m.

JERUSALEM, Nov. 5 (CP)—Eight prominent Jewish leaders, among them Montreal-born Dr. Bernard Joseph, freed by the British government in an avowed effort to bring peace to the Holy Land, left the Latrun detention camp tonight and drove toward Jerusalem, where a huge crowd waited to welcome them.

Besides releasing the eight Jews, British authorities also announced the release of 20 Arabs, and one of the 120 additional Jews would be freed shortly, and lifted the curfew from Palestine.

Jews and Britons alike hailed the action with optimism, and one British source said that freeing the leaders might "mark the turning point in the history of Palestine."

Government officials said the action was prompted by resolutions passed by the Inner Zionist Council condemning the "campaign of violence" waged by certain Jewish

underground organizations. Government and Jewish agency spokesmen said release of the leaders would almost certainly pave the way for Jewish participation in London talks on Palestine's future, scheduled to be resumed Dec. 16. The Jews boycotted earlier conferences.

In London, Colonial Secretary Jones told the House of Commons that, in addition to the Arabs granted amnesty in the Holy Land, a number of other Palestine Arabs had been released from detention in the Seychelles Islands, off the northern tip of Madagascar in the Indian Ocean.

The Arab office in London said the Arabs, some imprisoned for 10 years, should have been released long ago, and that it could only hope that the freeing of "known Jewish terrorists" would not lead to new outbreaks of violence by

underground organizations. Government and Jewish agency spokesmen said release of the leaders would almost certainly pave the way for Jewish participation in London talks on Palestine's future, scheduled to be resumed Dec. 16. The Jews boycotted earlier conferences.