

man young in years may be yet old in hours, if he has lost no time.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN The People's Paper Read by Everybody

True joy flows into the joy of heaven as a river flows into the sea.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents Morning Edition, Founded 1887

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, JUNE 4, 1937

8 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00 By Mail—P.E.I., \$4.00; Canada and U. S. \$5.00

HEPBURN BREAKS WITH MACKENZIE KING

\$14,000,000 DEFENCE PLANS FOR CANADA

Ontario Premier Makes Statement In Toronto Speech Absolves Himself From Allegiance To Federal Chieftain And Vacillating Government.

NEW EQUIPMENT ORDERED FOR ARMED FORCES

Contracts Follow Expanded Defence Program For Dominion.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, June 3.—Contracts for more than \$14,000,000 for military, naval and air equipment have been awarded within recent weeks...

This follows the expanded defence program announced in Parliament at the past session. National Defence Department estimates for the present fiscal year jumped to \$33,730,873...

(Continued on page 7)

COMING EVENTS

- Talkies—Souris Monday. L-1033-6-3-21.
Talkies—Montague Saturday. "Lone Wolf Returns." L-1033-6-3-21.
Ranger Cake Sale S. A. McDonald's Friday morning. L-1094-6-4-11.
Dance in Mt. Stewart Legion Hall, Friday, June 4th. McKearney's Orchestra. L-1039-6-3-21.
Pantry Sale—Moore & McLeod's Saturday, June 5th. Mt. Herbert Ladies' Aid. L-1026-6-2-4-5.
Hartsville Church, Rev. W. E. Chelerton will speak on behalf of the Bible Society on Friday evening, June 4, 8 o'clock. L-1082-6-3-21.
Three Act Comedy by Emerald Players in Summerfield United Hall, Monday, June 7th, 8.30. Dance after. L-1106-6-4-31.
Don't miss seeing Mount Herbert players in their annual show at York tonight. A good time guaranteed. L-1121.
Celebrate New King's Birthday by attending Supper, Dance and other amusements in St. Teresa's Hall, June 9th. Admission 25c. L-1114-6-4-31.
Don't miss North Wiltshire play "The Gate to Happiness" in Saint Catherine's Hall Tuesday, June 8th. Note change in date. L-1068-6-4-11.
See the Brookfield players in Kingston Hall Tuesday the 8th. If wet Wednesday the 9th. Clyde River Hall the 11th. If wet Monday the 14th. L-1125-6-4-31.
Send your wool to the Sheep Breeders Association. For unwashed wool tied with tape or woolen string you will receive not less than 22 cents per lb. Cash on delivery. L-1071-6-3-21.
Livestock Marketing Board leading hogs, lambs and calves through local shipping clubs during week of June 7th as follows: Monday afternoon, Miscouche; Tuesday morning, Kensington; Wednesday afternoon, Uigg; Elmira, Souris, Montague, Cardigan, Wednesday forenoon until train time, York, Winsloe, Wiltshire, Hunter River, Badalbane. Afternoon 12-3 Albany. Please list with local secretary and advise if trucking service is required. L-1116-6-4-11.

More Nazis Ships Speed To Spain

Italy And Germany Co-ordinating Forces In Spain Is Report.

BERLIN, June 3.—More German naval craft sped toward Spanish waters tonight to crush any new Spanish Government attack on German vessels. Just what ships were on the way was not clear. First, an official statement said the torpedo boats Tiger and Itis had departed; then the official German news agency, asking newspapers to withdraw that announcement, declared instead that parts of the Third Torpedo Boat Flotilla had gone.

The sending of warships is an act of self-defence which, however, does not mean that Germany, on principle and forever, declines to cooperate in international control or help advance measures for securing peace. The newly-departed vessels followed in the wake of a fleet of German submarines which left yesterday to reinforce the German warships already close to the straited Iberian Peninsula.

Still another German warship was scheduled to leave soon for Spain—the 6,000-ton cruiser Koeln. Then, the official news agency said, "the reinforcement of German naval forces in Spanish waters will be completed for the present."

HARRINGTON FLAYS LIBERAL VOTE TACTICS

Accuses Government Of Attempting To Buy-up Vote Of Electorate.

AMHERST, N. S., June 3.—(CP)—The Nova Scotia Government was accused today by Opposition Leader Gordon S. Harrington of "attempting to buy up the vote of the electorate" in his address to the Cumberland County Conservative convention which elected Percy C. Black, former minister of highways, and County Councillor A. C. Smith, of Springhill, to contest the double riding in the provincial elections June 29.

"Having just read of the announcement made by the Minister of Health (Hon. F. R. Davis) that the Government proposes to spend some \$200,000 as a bonus to the dried fish industry" Col. Harrington declared, "I want to make the statement that I consider it a bare-faced attempt to buy up the electorate on the eve of polling."

Fishermen's Bonus Doctor Davis announced yesterday the Nova Scotia Government proposed to institute immediately a fishermen's assistance of \$1.00 per quintal on dried cod and 65 cents on dried cusk, haddock, hake and pollock. (Continued on page 7)

I.O.D.E. Concludes Annual Sessions Held At Quebec

BY GLADYS LENNON Canadian Press Staff Writer QUEBEC, June 3.—(CP)—Delegates to the 37th annual convention of Imperial Order of Daughters of the Empire, concluding their week-long discussion of national and international affairs of the order, decided today to hold next year's meetings in Vancouver. At the final meeting, the delegates from throughout the Dominion approved a proposal that the I. O. D. E. co-operate with the Health League of Canada in a wide education campaign against cancer.

AIR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS

United Church Reaffirms "Aggressive Temperance Policy" At Maritime Conference.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) SACKVILLE, N. B., June 3.—Temperance, gambling, the penal system, collective bargaining in labor and military defence were dealt with today in the report of the Committee on Evangelism and Social Service, presented by Rev. Dr. F. E. Barrett, Canso, N. S., to the Maritime Conference of the United Church of Canada. The Conference reaffirmed its "aggressive temperance policy" and resolute opposition to all gambling, recommended that feasibility of a Maritime "Borstal" institution for young prisoners be investigated, favored legislation permitting labor to organize for collective bargaining, and divided in opinion regarding increases in "war equipment" of Canada. The recommendation concerning a Borstal system supported similar action by the Halifax Prisoners Welfare Association.

One of the approved recommendations said: "We urge that groups be formed in every congregation to make a study of our economic and social problems and remedial offers, including the co-operative movement; that this conference in line with the action of the General Conference approve of the principle of collective bargaining on the part of labor and press upon the Governments of New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island the duty of passing legislation permitting labor to organize for this purpose of their own free choice, as already has been done in the Province of Nova Scotia."

In view of the recognized value of the law providing mothers' allowances in other Provinces of Canada, this Conference recommends that the Governments of the Maritime which have not done so be urged to make similar provision. A resolution "that this Conference protest strongly to the Canadian Government its action in adding so materially to the war equipment of the nation" was held over owing to differences of opinion. Discussion ranged from supper to the end of the world.

(Continued on page 7)

Select Six More Candidates In N.S.

HALIFAX, June 3.—(CP)—Six nominations, divided equally between Liberals and Conservatives, in Nova Scotia ridings today shot to 36 number of candidates thus far selected. Each party has named 18.

The two-seat riding of Cumberland selected Percy C. Black, Highways Minister in the Harrington administration, and County Councillor Archie Smith, to contest the constituency for the Conservatives.

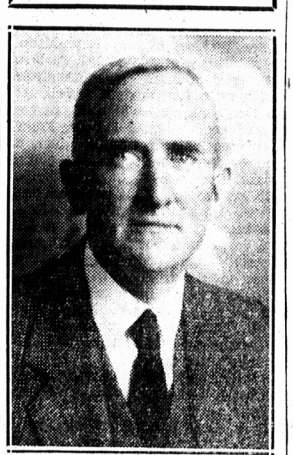
Black halved the county's two seats with J. S. Smiley, K. C., Liberal, in the 1933 election. Smiley will again run against him this year.

Third Conservative nomination was in Inverness, where Alex McInnis, 33-year-old barrister was chosen.

Minister without portfolio J. Willis Comeau, veteran campaigner, was named by Dieby liberals who elected him in 1933. George Murray, son of Premier George Murray of Nova Scotia from 1896-1925 will run in Cape Breton north. John M. Campbell was nominated in Victoria.

Fragrant and Delicious "SALADA" TEA

Will Represent Atlantic Region



MR. E. W. MCKINNON Superintendent of the P. E. I. division, Canadian National Railways, who has been chosen to represent the Atlantic Region, C. N. R. at the annual meeting of the American Association of Railway Superintendents which takes place June 8-10 at Chicago. Mr. McKinnon leaves on Saturday to attend the convention.

Cottage Colonies Suggested For Tourist Traffic

Biggest Season Since 1929 Mr. D. Leo Dolan Forecasts.

Establishment of cottage colonies combining both sea coast and rural atmosphere was one of the best opportunities for Prince Edward Island to get into the paying tourist business, Mr. D. Leo Dolan, Chief of the Canadian Travel Bureau, Ottawa, said last night. Such colonies would provide business men a real vacation away from the rush of the city which for the remainder of the year they experienced, the tourist official believed. Visitors would return to such places year after year as they do to similar establishments in Maine.

Mr. Dolan, who arrived in Charlottetown by the S. S. Hochelaga yesterday afternoon, believed that prospects for the tourist business here, in common with the remainder of Canada, was "very, very good. I have no hesitation in saying I believe that this will be one of the biggest tourist seasons ever experienced in Canada."

This year's advertising campaign produced phenomenal results. In the five months of this year ending May 30th there were more enquiries received from prospective tourists by the Bureau than in the twelve months of last year. This year there have been 55,000 enquiries against 52,668 during the whole of 1936.

Mr. Dolan is on an official tour of the Maritimes during which he is conferring with governments and municipal officials in the interests of continued co-operation. Yesterday in Charlottetown he conferred with Mr. Justice Arsenault. Today he will visit Dalway and the National Park area with the view of having it more widely advertised next year.

Speaking of the expected value of the tourist business to Canada this year Mr. Dolan said it should exceed the returns of the peak year 1929 which was 309 million dollars. Last year showed a 55 million dollar increase over 1935 and this year should show further substantial increase.

Mr. Dolan expects to leave for the mainland today. He will deliver an address at the Maritime Rotary conference at Kentville on June 10th before returning to Ottawa.

WINDSOR AND DUCHESS ON HONEYMOON

Leave For Wasserleoburg Castle In Austria Following Wedding Ceremony At Monts.

BY JOHN LLOYD Associated Press Staff Writer MONTS, France, June 3.—The Duke of Windsor and American-born Wallis Warfield were married today in the ancient and turreted Chateau de Candé in this pastoral village of sunny France, and with a wistful plea for privacy to work out their own happiness departed for honeymoon in Austria. Two simple services united the couple whose romance led Edward VIII to abdicate the throne. The Duke of Windsor and Mayor of Monts, Charles Mercier, read the civil service prescribed by French law before required witnesses in the Chateau salon. The religious service was read by the Rev. R. Anderson Jardine, Vicar of St. Paul's Church, Darlington, England. The civil service began at 11.42 a.m. and at 11.47 Mrs. Warfield became the Duchess of Windsor. The religious service in the Chateau music room before 38 persons ended at 12.14 p.m. Then the excited Duke and his bride turned to receive the Godspeed of their friends, to be toasted in champagne, and to address to "the public" their hope that the days in which they have been compelled to live in the spotlight of world attention be at an end. "We shall never forget their friendly messages which mean so much to us today," their joint message said. "After the trying time we have been through, we now look forward to a happy and useful private life and to that measure of peace which we hope will be granted us."

They were to begin their life together and their search for happiness as private citizens in the "fairytale" castle at Wasserleoburg in Austria, where the Duke visited before coming to Candé to claim his bride. A private car attached to the Austria-bound train was to carry them on the over-night trip. They left the Chateau at 6.25 p.m. by auto to catch the train—the Duchess waving her handkerchief to the cheering crowds at the gates, and the Duke sitting far back and acknowledging greetings with a nod. Royalty was absent from the (Continued on page 7)

Lobster And Salmon Prices Drop Sharply

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) BOSTON, June 3.—Sharp drops in the prices of Maritime salmon and lobsters were noted in the retail market here today. Downtown stores featuring fresh eastern salmon today quoted 35 to 40 cents a pound as against 75 for last week-end—western salmon—retailed at 10 cents.

Large boiled lobsters retailed locally at 40 cents, a drop of almost 10 cents from last week, with large chicken lobsters off five cents at 35 to 38.

Bilbao Insurgent Commander Is Killed In Plane Crash

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) VITORIA, Spain June 3.—(AP)—General Emilio Mola, Commander of all Insurgent armies in northern Spain and director of the two-months-old siege of Bilbao, was killed today in the crash of a fog-bound airplane. Two of his staff officers and two pilots died with him in the wreck near Briviesca, 25 miles northeast of Burgos, capital of General Francisco Franco's Insurgent regime early in the war and still a Franco stronghold. The bespectacled Mola was Franco's righthand man, accounted the ablest strategist among all the Insurgent chieftains' lieutenants. He was in command of the drive which had carried the Insurgent forces within sight of Bilbao, Basque capital on the Bay of Biscay. Mola was flying from the Bay of Biscay front when he met death. The loss of Mola was considered a tremendous blow to Franco's military campaign at Bilbao. Who would take command was not known; Insurgent radio stations shut down after broadcasting first reports of his death. He was the second important figure in the Fascist revolt to die in an airplane smashup. The first was Gen. Jose Sanjurjo, killed last July 20—two days after the rebellion began—when he started to fly back to Spain from Lisbon.

TORONTO, June 3.—(CP)—Premier Mitchell Hepburn of Ontario came tonight to an open break with Prime Minister Mackenzie King. Speaking to the Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Association he declared: "I'm a reformer, but I'm not a Mackenzie King Liberal any more and I'll tell the whole world that. And I hope he hears me."

Premier Hepburn renewed his attack on the John L. Lewis Committee for Industrial Organization and declared there would be no lawlessness in Ontario begotten by the C. I. O. or any like organization as long as he was Premier. "I can't speak for Canada because we have a vacillating government at Ottawa," Mr. Hepburn added.

LAUDS DUPLESSIS A few minutes before Mr. Hepburn made his statement regarding the Federal Premier, the man for whom two years ago he stumped Canada from Atlantic to Pacific and northward and southward, he hailed Premier Maurice Duplessis, head of Quebec's Union Nationale Government, as "a great national character."

"I look forward to the day he will play an even more important part in the affairs of this Dominion," the Ontario Premier said. Ontario contributes 47 per cent of Federal revenues, declared Mr. Hepburn, and Quebec contributes another substantial portion. Together they should have more say in national policy. Some receiving relief should be classed as "objects of public charity," declared Premier Hepburn, deploring what he declared to be a trend of people to lean on the government. Industry and thrift were penalized in that those who practised them had to provide for those that did not.

Present Prosperity Unsound Mr. Hepburn said he doubted present prosperity in Canada is fundamentally sound. Feverish buying by Europe preparing for war has promoted it. So long as the United States maintained the present gold price, business revival could not be seriously prejudiced, declared the Premier. He likened the United States Government gold buying policy to the position of a man with a bear by the tail. He would like to let go but can't. Neither dare the United States stop buying gold. Mr. Hepburn declared lawlessness seemed rampant in the United States because of "one man."

"But what has happened there will never happen in British Dominions," he declared. He said an organizer for the C. I. O. at Windsor had openly advocated sit-down strikes. "There will be no lawlessness in Ontario begotten by the C. I. O. or anybody else as long as I'm Premier," he declared. "I can't speak for Canada because we have a vacillating government at Ottawa."

Mr. Hepburn paused. He leaned toward the microphone in the attitude of a man with something important to say. Raising his voice, he absolved himself of allegiance to Mackenzie King. "I'm a reformer but I'm not a Mackenzie King Liberal any more. I'll tell the whole world that and I hope he hears me."

Long Successful Reign Is Forecast BOMBAY, India, June 3.—A long and successful reign for Queen Elizabeth is forecast by Indian astrologers here. The star under which the Queen was born is Mars—the same as that of the famous Kohinoor diamond set in the Queen's Crown and this is considered a happy coincidence.

Liberal Majority Increased By One

VANCOUVER, June 3.—(CP)—Membership of Premier T. D. Pattullo's Liberal Government in the 19th British Columbia Legislature was increased to 31 tonight when election of J. M. Bryan, Liberal candidate in the northern riding of Mackenzie, was conceded.

Last of the 48 seats to be filled by last Tuesday's voting in the provincial election, result in Mackenzie constituency was delayed due to its isolated location and the fact many districts were accessible only by boat.

Final standing showed Liberals with 31 members, and the official opposition, the Conservatives, with eight. The Co-operative Commonwealth Federation elected seven members and an Independent and a Labor member complete the legislature.

(Canadian Press) TORONTO, June 3.—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Dawson 50 64, Victoria 50 74, Edmonton 34 62, Winnipeg 46 84, Toronto 58 75, Ottawa 54 70, Montreal 60 74, Saint John 46 70, Halifax 46 60, Charlottetown 46 70, Maritime East: Moderate & fresh southeast winds; cloudy with some showers and local fog. High tide this morning at 5.41 and tonight at 6.40. Sun sets this evening at 7.41 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.15. New moon Tuesday, June 8, 3.43 p.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY Leaves Borden 8.45 a.m., 1 p.m., 4 p.m., 8 p.m., 11 p.m., 1.30 p.m., 4.30 p.m., 7.30 p.m., 10.30 p.m. daily except Sunday.



Even a fat woman can be light in the head.