

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN  
Every man has a lurking wish to appear comely in his native place.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF  
The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN  
We may take fancy for a companion, but must follow Reason as our guide.

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# MOSCOW SAYS RUSSIA HAD A-BOMB SINCE 1947

## PROMINENT ECONOMIST KILLED IN FALL

### Canadian Oil Company Warehouse Destroyed In Early Morning Blaze

### City Firemen Prevent Fire Spreading To Nearby Oil Tanks; Cause Of Outbreak Is Being Investigated.

### May Store A-Bombs In Great Britain

LONDON, Sept. 25 (AP)—The Evening News said Saturday that the United States atom bomb soon may be stored in England. "The news that Russia now has an atomic weapon is expected to result in a closer sharing of atomic secrets between the United States, Britain and Canada," the paper adds.

### Coming Events

- Dance, Grand View Hall, September 26th. Good music.
- Lot 65 Hall tonight show at 8:30, "Miracle of the Bells."
- Mail your films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- Dance, New Iona East School, Tuesday, September 27th.
- Dance Long River Hall every Wednesday. Good music. Door prize.
- Show "The Sullivans" at Clyde River tonight at 8:30. Don't miss it!
- Come to the dance in Kirkora Hall, Monday night, Oct. 10. Good music.
- Chicken Supper and Dance in Grand River Hall, Wednesday, September 28th.
- Dance in St. Peter's Legion Hall every Tuesday night. Cliff Peters Orchestra.
- Now buying timothy seed. Registered, cleaned or uncleaned. McGuigan & Boyle.
- Regular Dance at the "Sea Breeze", Victoria, each Wednesday. Dancing 9 till 1.
- Come to the United Church Supper, Chicken, Ham, Salads and Pies, September 28th, Cherry Valley Hall.
- Reserve Tuesday, September 27th for Ham and Hot Scallop Supper, Mt. Albion Hall. Supper served at 6 o'clock.
- Lot 65 Hall, Monday, Oct. 10, old time fiddling and step dancing. Send entries to Linus Trainor.
- Come to the annual chicken supper, New Glasgow Hall, Wednesday evening, Sept. 29th. Serving from 5:30.
- Due to arrive this week, car of Branford Shorts. Please place orders and take delivery from car. Hazelbrook Dairying Co.
- Dance in New Glasgow Hall, Tuesday night Sept. 27. Dancing 9-12:30, good music, canteen service, in aid of rink.
- Unloading car of asphalt shingles. All grades under shingles in stock. Get our prices before buying. F. J. Noy & Co.
- Regular dance, East Royalty Rink Hall, Tuesday, September 27th. Eastern Rhythm Boys. Dancing 9:30 to 12:30. Bus leaving 1 M. T. 10:00.
- Don't miss the fiddling and step-dancing contest in Cardigan Hall Thursday, Sept. 29. Send entries to Lemuel Allan, Secretary Cardigan.
- Come to the Bean Supper and Dance in Mount Stewart Legion Hall, Thursday, September 29th. In aid of Street Lights. Supper served from 5 P. M.
- Meet your friends at St. Mary's Annual Bazaar and Chicken Supper, Sunday, September 27th and 28th. Meals from 1 o'clock until 10. Bingo, Cards, etc.
- Dance in New Haven School Wednesday, September 28th. Good music, canteen service. Dance starting 8:30 P. M. Sponsored by the Canadian Legion.
- "See 'Abbott and Costello' in 'Hit the Ice' showing Monday at St. Theresa's Tuesday, Bridgetown, Wednesday, Little Pond, Thursday, Vernon River, Friday, Elmira, Saturday, St. Charles. A good laugh guaranteed.

### N. S.-Born Man Was Professor At Princeton

PRINCETON, N.J., Sept. 25 (AP)—Professor Frank E. Graham, internationally-known economist, saw Princeton University with a football game Saturday and then plunged to his death from the top of Palmer Stadium. Graham, 56, was professor of international finance at Princeton. A native of Halifax, he was a graduate of Dalhousie University and later taught here. Police said he plummeted 70 feet from the parapet of the stadium. A minute before, in company with his wife, he had seen Princeton defeat Lafayette College 20-14. He was apparently killed instantly. Mercer County authorities ascribed death to skull and rib fractures, and listed it as accidental. The author of several books on economics, Graham was formerly a consultant to the United States Treasury and served on a number of Government commissions. In 1945 the Government sent him to Germany to study the Nazis' economic methods in war. Mrs. Mary Louise Graham told police she became separated from her husband when the crowd of 22,000 football fans began to leave the stadium. Witnesses told police they had seen a man run toward the top of the stadium on the east side of the stadium, and at least two said they saw a hand disappear over the parapet. Police said they located no one who saw how Graham reached the top of the 51-foot wall which stands behind the last row of seats. Besides his widow, survivors included three sons: Frank Jr. of Buffalo, N.Y.; Hugh, of Princeton; and John, an undergraduate at Swarthmore University; and one sister, Mrs. Walter Pengelly of Toronto.

### Larger Exhibition Grant For Ch'town Discussed

### Nursing Aides To Graduate

OTTAWA, Sept. 25 (Special)—Prospects of a larger Federal grant for the annual Charlottetown Exhibition were held out by Agriculture Minister Gardiner shortly prior to the adjournment of the House of Commons last week-end. The issue was brought before the chamber by J. Watson MacNaught, M.P. for Prince and parliamentary assistant to the Minister of Fisheries. Mr. MacNaught who was following discussion of agriculture estimates, interposed with the question: "In details of the estimates there are grants for exhibitions or fairs in every Province of Canada with the exception of Prince Edward Island. At Charlottetown we have one of the best fairs in Canada. I understand that they are contemplating some additional construction, and I would ask the minister to take under consideration the possibility of making a grant to that fair next year."

### Minister's Statement

Mr. Gardiner replied that the Charlottetown exhibition is a class A fair which now gets a regular Federal grant of \$2,500 a year but that this amount can be capitalized over a ten-year period in order to build up a larger fund. He added: "Depending on how large a building they (the directors of the Charlottetown exhibition) want to put up, as a class A fair they are in a position where it would be possible for them to come to Ottawa and discuss a grant of a larger amount. I cannot say they would obtain it. It would depend on the circumstances."

### Oyster Growers Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the Oyster Growers Association of Prince Edward Island was held Saturday evening in the Summerside Town Hall with the president, Mr. Lorne Beaton of St. Eleanors presiding. The meeting drew a large attendance of the members of the Association and much constructive discussion on matters of interest took place and much advice was given in the affairs of the Association was evidenced. The meeting was attended by Mr. R.R. Logie in charge of the Biological Station at Ebersite, who was accompanied by his co-workers, Messrs Skinner and Wilson. Matters under discussion were Government inspection stamps, strong rush, change to the higher regulations, storage, both cold and tank, new ideas in rearing spat, regulations regarding Bedou Bay. The three retiring directors, William Burgess, John MacNeil, MacNeil, Summerside, were re-elected and the officers of the Association will be elected at a meeting of the board of directors, which will be held in the near future. — B

### U. S. Has Boom In Home-Building

NEW YORK, Sept. 24 (AP)—The United States is in the midst of a home-building boom. Only a few months ago there was a serious slump in home construction. The reason for the boom is the high cost of building or buying a house has broken down to some extent, Ford said. Many persons waited for a drastic break in prices. When they realized that there would be no king-size drop, they jumped into the market. There has been a moderate easing of prices and costs all year resulting from lower price tags on some materials and shorter delays in obtaining some critical materials. Another factor, Ford said, is that the house of today is a better-built job than its counterpart of last year. Some authorities maintain the continuation of rent control and its, in part, responsible for the upswing in building. Another factor holds the days of rent control are numbered and that fear of its end has influenced many renters to build. Various authorities have estimated rents might rise on average as much as 25 to 50 per cent if controls were abolished.

### BEQUEST ANNOUNCED

FREDERICTON, Sept. 25 (CP)—A bequest of \$16,633 to the University of New Brunswick was announced Saturday by Dr. A. W. Trueman, U. N. B. president. The bequest was made by Miss Gertrude Winnifred Smith, St. Stephen, N. B., who died in 1946, and the income will provide an annual \$523 scholarship for a Charlotte County girl needing financial help in university.

### OF INDIAN ORIGIN

More states in the United States have names originating from Indian words than from any other language.



TRUCE CALL—Leaders of the steel strike truce. Seated with him are Phillip Murray (left), CIO president, and Adm. Ben Moreell, of Jones and Laughlin Steel Co. Standing are Charles M. Hook (left), of Armco Steel, and Clarence Randall, of Inland Steel.

### Police Widen Probe In Plane Crash Murder

By William Stewart  
QUEBEC, Sept. 25 (CP)—Police during the week-end extended from a shoddy downtown district in Quebec to remote St. Lawrence north shore points their investigation into a "low-pilot" bomb explosion that wrecked an airliner Sept. 9 killing 23 persons. Saturday they led J. Albert Guay, sharp-faced little Quebecer, to court and accused him of murdering his wife via the plane crash in which pretty Rita Guay was a victim. After the charge was read to the flustering 32-year-old jeweller he went back to Quebec Provincial Police cells. Meantime sombre vigilance was maintained over Madame Arthur Pire, occupant of a tiny apartment in shabby Monsieigneur Gauvreau Street.

### Modern Farming Hazardous Job, Survey Shows

By Richard O'Regan  
SASKATCHEWAN, Canada's greatest wheat-growing province, offers an example. It has 120,000 farmers. They own approximately 85,000 tractors and 40,000 combines. Tractor accidents make up a large part of farm machinery accidents. It's common for owners to sprain or break their wrists or arms while cranking tractors. Up-to-date figures are difficult to obtain. But during the harvesting season, such accidents in Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba are reported almost daily. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics, at the request of the Federal Department of Agriculture, prepared a summary which showed that in the sample period June 1946-47, fires and accidents had cost farmers more than 1,000,000 man-days. In the period under review, about 37,200 persons suffered accidents, more than one third of them severe enough to cause lay-offs of from two to three weeks and 45 per cent necessitating absences of from three to six weeks. The bureau found that accidents had permanently incapacitated 400 farm operators and disabled 2,100 persons for life.

### Germans Helped Russia To Open Atomic Secret

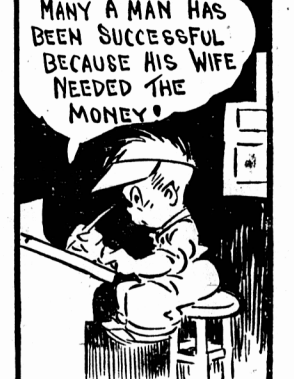
(By Richard O'Regan)  
FRANKFURT, Germany, Sept. 25 (AP)—German brains, helped Russia break open the secret of the atomic bomb. "Without the help of German scientists," a high American official said today, "Russia could never have developed an atomic weapon so soon." More than 200 German experts are reported here to have worked in the Soviet Union since 1945. In Germany, tens of thousands of unwilling German workers have been and are being forced to work in the Soviet Union. Dr. Robert Dopel, a prominent Leipzig physicist, and Dr. Ludwig Belligou, who worked with Heisenberg on developing Germany's atomic pile, Dr. Hertz was reported today to be working in a Russian Government institute in the Crimea. Another German nuclear scientist who worked in Russia was Dr. Alfred Krebs, who escaped from the Soviet Union in 1947 and subsequently went to the United States. In March, 1947, Krebs told this correspondent: "From what I have seen, I believe Russia will have a bomb similar to that of the United States within three to five years."

### Official Soviet Announcement Has Few Details

By EDDY GILBERT  
MOSCOW, Sept. 25 (AP)—An official Russian statement said today that Soviet Russia has possessed the secret of the atom bomb since 1947. The statement was issued by Tass, the Soviet news agency. At the same time Russia renewed demands for prohibition and control of the atom bomb. The Tass statement did not confirm or deny such an explosion. However, it recalled the statement of V.M. Molotov, then Soviet Foreign Minister, on Nov. 6, 1947, that the secret of the atom bomb "has long been declared to exist." It added: "This declaration meant that the Soviet Union had already discovered the secret of the atom weapon and it has at its disposal this weapon."

### Interesting Paragraphs

But it was the last two paragraphs of the Tass statement which attracted the attention of observers here. These paragraphs were: "It should be pointed out that the Soviet Government, despite the existence in its country of an atomic weapon, adopts and intends adopting in the future its former position in favor of the absolute prohibition of the use of the atomic weapon." "Concerning control of the atomic weapon, it has to be said that control will be essential in order to check up on fulfillment of a decision on the prohibition of production of the atomic weapon." (Russia long has advocated outlawing the atom bomb. She also has stated repeatedly that she fa-



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Key Witness  
The buxom, 41-year-old woman was under police guard as the key witness in the plane sabotage case. Police said her act last Tuesday of absorbing an over-dose of sleeping pills—they left her unconscious for 72 hours—broke the case open. It's common for owners to sprain or break their wrists or arms while cranking tractors. Up-to-date figures are difficult to obtain. But during the harvesting season, such accidents in Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba are reported almost daily.

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Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 52-64; Edmonton 44-63; Regina 44-67; Winnipeg 52-75; Toronto 58-57; Ottawa 54-57; Montreal 41-53; St. John's 61-61; Halifax 47-60; Charlottetown 47-58; Sydney 48-64; Yarmouth 46-56; St. John's 48-61.

Official inland weather forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax, valid until midnight Monday:

Sunday: there were scattered showers and widely scattered thunderstorms over the Maritimes, and in the north shore region snow-furries were reported. Skies were clearing in the evening as a high pressure area moved eastward from the Great Lakes. With light winds and clear skies there was likely to be frost in most low-lying sections of the Maritimes and Eastern Quebec. Cool dry air will remain over the district and the weather is forecast to remain fine except for some afternoon cloudiness on Monday. Regional forecasts: — Prince Edward Island: Cloudy, clearing during the night. Monday clear, clouding over in the afternoon, clearing again in the evening. Much the same temperatures Monday as on Sunday. West winds 15, Low and high Monday at Charlottetown 42 and 58. High tide today at 12:52 A. M. and 1:44 P. M. Sun rises this morning at 6:04 and sets 6:04. Summer's tide, eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN - TORMENTINE FERRY WEEK DATES	
Lv. Borden	Lv. Cape Tormentine
9:10 A.M.	10:55 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:00 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
SUNDAYS	
Lv. Borden	Lv. Cape Tormentine
9:10 A.M.	10:55 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	3:00 P.M.
6:45 P.M.	8:00 P.M.