MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Debt is a grievous bondage to an honorable man.

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MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Vice is nourished and kept alive by concealment.

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Savage Hindu-Moslem Battles Flare Again In Bombay

Airliner Crash Claims Lives Of 21

Will Stand Firm Until Government Gives Assurance

(By The Canadian Press)

EDMONTON, Sept. 5—Officials of the powerful Alberta Farmers' Union which has called a delivery strike of all farm produce for Friday midnight among its 20,000 members, tonight answered a Dominion Government request for postponement with the statement that nothing could immediately be done unless the Government moved to meet farmer demands for parity prices.

While a critical statement came from Alberta's Premier Ernest Manning on the A. F. U. strike action, F. T. Appleby, president of the Saskatchewan section of the United Farmers of Canada whose estimated 83,000 members are expected to give strong support to the Alberta farmers, said at Ottawa that Trade Minister MacKinnon had asked that the strike be "held back" until Agriculture Minister Gardiner had an opportunity to study the farmers' demands.

R. J. Boutillier, secretary of the A. F. U., said the union's board of directors had made the decision to strike and a full board meeting would be required to postpone it.

The secretary pointed out that the harvest was drawing so near that a two or three week postponement might defeat the "whole purpose of the strike since a large volume of produce would have reached the market."

Mr. Boutillier said "if they are really interested in reaching an agreement they should be able to give the board some definite assurance immediately without waiting for two weeks for Mr. Gardiner's return."

The directors were "quite willing to discuss this thing. We are really interested in negotiations."

Halifax Man Named Chief Prosecutor

(By The Canadian Press)

HALIFAX, Sept. 5—Capt. John Dickie, 31, Halifax army officer, has been appointed chief prosecutor in the war crimes trial of two Japanese soldiers at Yokohama, it was learned here today.

Capt. Dickie, who is a member of the legal section of the Canadian liaison with General MacArthur's staff, will prosecute Capt. Takio Kaneko and Sgt. Teshiharu Uchida, who were on duty at the Fukuoka prison camp in Kyushu, Japan, in 1943.

The two Japanese will face charges of ill-treating Allied war prisoners and 38 Canadians, two Americans and one Chinese are named in the specifications against them.

Coming Events

"Souris Exhibition, Thursday, September 12th.

"Buying New Hampshire, Barred Rock, Leghorns Pullet W Wheatley.

"Come to Bernard's Store, Bradalbane, for hand made harness, the latest in harness.

"Remember the Mammoth P E.I Annual Air Show and Dance on Wed. Sept. 18th at the Charlottetown Airport— Pauls Flying Service.

"Bernard's Store, Bradalbane, men's, women's and children's stockings, just arrived.

"Dingwell's Bus service cancelling second trip on Saturday's until further notice, leaving Charlottetown at 5.30 on first trip.

"Bernard's Store, Bradalbane, baskets fruit at low prices.

"Meeting of "Abegweit" R.S.P. 905, Kingston, cancelled. (Sgd.) K. B. Young, Registrar.

"Come to open air dance at Rusticoville Bridge, Sept. 6th. Refreshments, good music. If not fine, following night.

"Meadowbank Institute pantry sale Rogers Hardware, Friday, September 6th, commencing at 3 o'clock.

"Specialty in all size rubber belting, 18 inches, thin, new belting for potato conveyer. New nickel mounted harness and driving wagons. Truck wagon wheels for iron axle. One pony wagon in good condition. One new car trailer. Rubber traces. A number of white enamel sinks, new, also stoves. Clinton Morrison, Fredericton.

Gale Damage Estimated At $500,000

(By The Associated Press)

EL ROSA, Minn., Sept. 5—Every building in this village of 450 persons was damaged today when a terrific windstorm accompanied by a deluge of rain struck the Central Minnesota area. There were no immediate reports of casualties.

Some witnesses described the storm as a tornado.

The wind blew down from 60 to 75 barns. Damage to farm buildings was estimated by Ed L. Rathe, editor of the Sauke Centre Herald, as $500,000.

Little Change In Steel Strike Situation

(By Jack Williams, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

OTTAWA, Sept. 5—(CP)—Government efforts to settle the steel strike were stepped up today as the work stoppage neared the eight-week mark.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King conferred for more than an hour and a half with union officials and then went immediately to a cabinet meeting where the strike was scheduled for discussion. Further Government-union conferences were planned but no definite time had been arranged.

The meeting with the Prime Minister was the second union-government conference of the day. This morning a union delegation spent more than two hours with Labor Minister Mitchell and senior officials of his department going over possible settlement plans.

The Government has proposed settlement on the basis of a general 10-cent increase with further increases ranging up to 12 1-2 cents for lower-paid workers. Latest formal union proposal has been 15 1-2 cents.

It is understood one of the topics of discussion at today's meetings was the possibility of settlement by a general 12 1-2 cent increase but there was no indication that an actual offer of that figure had been made by the Government.

At the conclusion of this morning's meeting Pat Conroy, secretary-treasurer of the Canadian Congress of Labor, said there was "very little change" in the positions of the union and government.

Pleads Guilty

SAINT JOHN, Sept. 5 —(CP)— Earl King Decator, a War Assets Corporation Representative, pleaded guilty today when he appeared for speedy trial on a charge of accepting a $460 bribe in a transaction between the Corporation and T. S. Simms and Co., Ltd Judge J. A. Barry remanded him for sentence Sept. 10

Two-year-old Boy Is Lone Survivor

(By The Associated Press)

ELKO, Nev., Sept. 5—A westbound trans-luxury airliner from New York crashed to earth in hilly northeastern Nevada during thick fog today, killing 21 persons and sparing one passenger, a blue-eyed blond boy of two.

The youngster, Peter Link of Brooklyn, N.Y., was found sitting on the ground, crying dazedly, about 100 feet from the wrecked plane, ripped apart when it plowed into a low hill two miles west of the Elko airport.

Other passengers' bodies were described as "terribly mangled," but the little boy apparently escaped with only slight injuries of the chest and arm.

The bodies of three women and a baby boy about six months old were among 17 brought to Elko. Newspapermen counted four other bodies in the smashed nose of the plane.

No Canadians were believed to have been aboard the airoraft.

Fire swept the front section of the plane and smoke still wreathed up from the wreckage hours after the crash.

Chris H. Sheerin, Elko newspaper editor, said the plane crashed into a 250-foot sagebrush-covered hill.

"The plane's momentum was enough to send it sliding about 200 feet up the face of the hill ann out onto the top, which is fairly flat," Mr. Sheerin said.

"The bodies thrown out were terribly mangled. I counted at least four other burned bodies inside the front part of the plane."

The area is treeless and barren, pocked by barren, low hills. Elko is about 225 miles airline northeast of Reno.

The plane was on a chartered flight, with a passenger list made up from unrelated applicants.

Will Demand Constitutional Government

(By Arthur Gavshon)

LONDON, Sept. 5—(AP) —The Arab states will demand establishment of an Arab constitutional Government in the Holy Land at the British-sponsored Palestine talks, an Arab leader declared today amid indications that the Jews would not attend the conference in Cairo, and declared the Arab states would reject the partition and federation schemes.

A Jewish informant and a British official both said the Jewish Agency had rejected the British invitation to participate in the talks. Reports from Jerusalem said "non-agency" individuals and associations invited were unlikely to attend because they all adhered to the "principles of inner Zionist discipline."

The Jewish spokesman said the Jewish Agency had, however, left "an open door" for an 11th-hour change of attitude.

In Cairo, Abdel Rahman Azzam Pasha, secretary of the Arab League, said the Arab states were going to the conference because they and Palestinian Arabs had agreed unanimously at the Bludan conference months ago to submit the Palestine case to the United Nations. The Arab higher executive of Palestine since has rejected the invitation to participate in the talks.

Ottawa Speculating On Cabinet Reshuffle

(By D'Arcy O'Donnell, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

OTTAWA, Sept. 5—(CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King's announcement that he will re-organize the Cabinet before the next session of Parliament in January today revived speculation on the nature and the extent of the proposed shuffle.

Much of the speculation was a re-echo of that heard in parliamentary lobbies before the end of the recent session. Absent from it however, was any guessing as to Mr. King's own future plans.

The Prime Minister made it clear at his press conference yesterday that he will lead the Government in the coming session and that he hopes to lead it for several sessions. He said it should not be forgotten that the life of the present Parliament does not expire until June, 1950.

He made the statement after announcing changes in the diplomatic service, which included his resignation as Secretary of State for External Affairs and the appointment of Justice Minister St. Laurent to that post.

Mr. St. Laurent agreed to accept the post until the end of the year and handle it jointly with his justice portfolio. In the meantime, Mr. King will re-organize the cabinet and the re-organization will provide for a minister who will handle nothing but External Affairs.

May Retire

Mr. St. Laurent is among cabinet ministers who is reported to

(Continued on Page 5 Col 7)

Would Like Efforts To Locate Oil In Maritimes Continued

DIGBY, N. S., Sept. 5—(CP)— The establishment of technical institutes in each province to provide a supply of graduates qualified to act as foremen and superintendents in industrial plants was advocated here today by Dr. H. W. McKail, dean of engineering at Mount Allison University.

Speaking at opening sessions of the Maritime professional meeting of the Engineering Institute of Canada, Dr. McKail said the establishment of such schools would assist students wishing to enter the engineering profession but not having the necessary qualifications to undertake the university studies.

Concluding his speech Dr. McKail urged provision of financial assistance and proper student guidance as a means of insuring competent students full training.

Dr. D. J. McNeill, professor of geology at St. F. X. University, speaking at morning sessions, declared that Canada's production of crude oil, now supplying only 15 percent of the Dominion's requirements, was decreasing at an alarming rate.

Speaking of efforts to locate oil in the Maritimes in commercial quantities, Dr. McNeill said discovery of such a supply would be of great benefit to this part of the Dominion and would aid in relieving the shortage of native oil.

In closing Dr. McNeill expressed the hope that efforts to locate oil in the Maritimes would not be abandoned and that the sponsors would receive sufficient encouragement to spur them on to success.

Is Convicted

(By The Canadian Press)

AMHERST, N. S., Sept. 5—One of four men charged with selling horsemeat at an unreasonable price, Edward C. Sarson of Pugwash, N. S., was today convicted in court here and will be sentenced at a later date.

Sarson pleaded guilty to obtaining ration coupons under false prtences while a third charge of submitting false monthly returns to the Prices Board will be heard when hearing is resumed.

Textile Strike Ends; Back To Work Monday

VALLEYFIELD, Que., Sept. 5 — (CP)—Striking workers from the Valleyfield plant of Montreal Cottons Limited voted tonight to end their 97-day-old strike and return to work Monday morning.

They accepted unanimously the recommendations of the strike committee of the United Textile Workers of America (A.F.L.) that the settlement terms advanced by Antonio Barette, Quebec Minister of Labor, be agreed to

These terms, previously accepted by the company, provide for a secret ballot among the workers to choose a Union and for a joint submission to the regional War Labor Board of a labor agreement to be drawn up between the company and the chosen union

The labor agreement would cover the matters of pay and working hours. The strike, which affected some 3,000 workers, had called for higher wages, reduced working hours, and a union contract.

Britain-U.S. To Merge German Zones

(By Richard Kasischke)

BERLIN, Sept. 5—(AP)—A four-point agreement on a basic structure for economic merger of the British and American occupation zones in Germany, including establishment of administrative agencies manned by Germans given executive powers, was announced today by military governments of both countries.

The step is expected to reduce costs to Britain and the United States, which have been compelled to import food and other commodities into the zones, and to improve German economic conditions.

Establishment of a common living standard with uniform rations, pooling of native economic resources and setting up of common export-import policies are embraced in the agreement. There is no intent to forge political unity of the two zones.

The German-manned agencies will be located in various cities of the two zones, but there will be no joint capital city. A small supervisory group of British and United States officers will be situated adjacent to each German agency.

The agreement embraces these principles:—

1. A common standard of living with common food rations.

2. Pooling of resources originating in the two zones and sharing them on a basis of population needs, except commodities like coal which are subject to British-Russian-French-American agreement for allocation.

3. A common import policy which will limit exports to agreed items and quantities needed to supplement native resources to provide the agreed common standard of living.

4. An export policy to handle surpluses, with bi-zonal accord on items and quantities to be exported.

ABINGDON, Va., Sept. 5—(AP) —John Isaac Cox, 90-year-old former Governor of Tennessee, died in hospital today after three weeks illness. He was governor in 1905-07.

MIDDLETOWN, Conn., Sept. 5 —(AP)—Two brothers, one of them blind, perished today in a fire that levelled their four-room frame house here. Origin of the fire was unknown. The brothers were Henry Clemens, about 50, a painter, and William G. Clemens, 44, blind.

Big Lobster Seizure At Port Hill

After six days and six nights of constant watch and patrolling through woods and along the shore in the vicinity of Port Hill in Prince County, fisheries officers yesterday morning seized approximately fifteen hundred pounds of live lobsters and a quantity of canned lobster which had been fished illegally as the season is now closed on the North Side.

The live lobsters were released back to the water and the fishing gear was destroyed.

Inspector P. C. Martin said that this seizure was accomplished through the good work and cooperation of the inspectors and guardians of East Prince. S

U.S. Warships In Greece

By L. S. CHAKALES

ATHENS, Sept. 5 — (AP) — The aircraft carrier Franklin D. Roosevelt arrived in Greece today with escorting vessels from a United States naval force, but plans to send 120 airplanes to write "FDR" into the skies of Athens suddenly were cancelled.

The warships arrived as the press ministry announced that King George II had accepted the resignation of Archbishop Damaskinos prior to his imminent return to the Greek throne, in accord with the outcome of Sunday's plebiscite.

Latest plebiscite returns show 1,166,512 votes for return of the King and 521,267 against.

Meanwhile Stephanos Stephanopoulos, acting foreign minister, supported a statement in London by Premier Constantin Tsaldaris that flying rockets had been seen in Northern Greece. He said Greek divisional commanders and British officers had seen them both east and west of Salonika.

He said that rockets, estimated to be flying at a height of 2½ to five miles had been seen at Drama, 130 miles northeast of Salonika and just south of Bulgarian border. He added that an investigation was under way.

Hold Lines Of Forest Fire

REXTON, N. B., Sept. 5—(CP)— A crew of 100 men utilizing water-filled railway tank cars today held the lines of a forest fire which had burned to within two miles of this northern New Brunswick village.

L. D. Black, district forester, who is in charge of firefighting, said there was no immediate danger to the community.

The blaze, which broke out Monday, has already burned through an area of about 3,000 acres of second growth timber and land recently cut. Thus far there has been no threat to homes or heavy timberland.

24-hour Curfew Will Be Imposed If Riots Continue

By G. MILTON KELLY

BOMBAY, Sept. 5—(AP)—Savage Hindu-Moslem battles flared again in Bombay today, boosting the officially-announced casualty toll since Sunday to 200 killed and 600 injured, including six men and a woman massacred with knives in a mob attack on a shrine.

In Calcutta, stabbings and beatings claimed 10 victims, while three persons were killed by police who fired into a crowd of railway workers at Trichinopoly, in southern Madras.

A communique said 14 persons were killed and 78 injured today in Bombay.

(Reuters news agency said a later announcement gave the day's toll as 27 killed and 88 injured.)

Police said the six men and the woman were slain when a mob of 300 persons raided a shrine and set it afire. Another woman was seriously injured, and a year-old child was reported missing. Two bodies were found stuffed in a tomb. One young man and two children in the compound escaped.

The railway workers at Trichinopoly stoned the police station in protest against the arrest of a labor union leader. They dispersed after police opened fire.

In Calcutta where more than 3000 persons died in mid-August rioting between Moslems and Hindus two persons were killed and at least eight wounded by stabbings. Transportation was virtually halted after a bus driver and conductor were stabbed early in the morning. Many shops closed.

The government said it would impose a 24-hour curfew if necessary in troubled areas of Bombay.

Some 2,000 persons have been arrested since Sunday. Bombay's 70 mills remained closed, traffic was suspended in the northern section, and a train refused to halt at a North Bombay station after one person was stabbed in the depot.

Hindus observed a holiday today, and tomorrow is a Moslem prayer day. Officials expressed fear the processions of Hindus today and those of Moslems tomorrow might precipitate new clashes

Committed To Higher Court

(By The Canadian Press)

DIGBY, N. S., Sept. 5—Adeliard Doucet of Concession and Joseph Paul Comeau of Little Brook were last night committed to stand trial before higher court on separate charges of stealing with violence the sum of $340 from 74-year-old Rose Comeau.

Committal came following the taking of evidence from Mrs. Comeau at her hospital bedside where she is recuperating from fractures of her arm and shoulder which she said were caused when Doucet pulled her to the floor.

Malden Man Killed

WAKEFIELD, Mass., Sept. 5 — (AP)— One man was killed and another injured today when their automobile struck a tree and then was rammed by a machine in which their brothers were riding.

Robert Merrill, 22, Malden was killed. Clifford Jenkins, 21, also of Malden, suffered injuries. Occupants of the second machine, Richard Merrill, 23, and Harold Jenkins, 23, reported no injuries

Looking Forward To End Bread Rationing

LONDON, Sept. 5—(CP Cable)— The London Star said in a news-page story today that government officials believe bread rationing will end "before the winter months arrive."

The newspaper quoted officials as saying Viscount Addison, Dominions Secretary, was not "talking out of turn" when he said recently during a visit to Halifax that as sufficient quantities of Canadian grain had arrived in Britain "we should be able to stop bread rationing."

(Canadian Press)

TORONTO, Sept. 5 — Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Vancouver	54	66
Edmonton	—	45
Regina	46	62
Winnipeg	49	69
Toronto	50	75
Ottawa	41	73
Montreal	47	72
Quebec	39	72
Saint John	49	68
Moncton	43	68
Halifax	55	62
Charlottetown	48	66
Sydney	54	64
Yarmouth	52	68

HALIFAX, Sept. 6 —(CP)— (Friday)— Official inland forecast issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax.

Forecast valid until Friday midnight:-

Prince Edward Island, Eastern counties, Lower St. John River Valley, Upper Saint John River valley—Scattered clouds. Little change in temperature. Light winds. High at Charlottetown today 68, Fredericton 75, Saint John 70, Moncton 70.

Summary—Scattered clouds.

High tide this morning at 5.5 and tonight at 8.44.

Sun sets this evening at 7.30 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.26.

Full moon September 11th, 5.5 A. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

AIR SCHEDULE

Charlottetown—Moncton — Leave Charlottetown 8 A. M., 10.30 A. M. 5.15 P. M

Arrive Charlottetown 12 P. M. 5.55 P. M., 7.35 P. M.

Charlottetown—Halifax — Leave Charlottetown 12.55 P. M. Arrive Charlottetown 4.55 P. M.

Charlottetown — New Glasgow — Leave Charlottetown 12.45 P. M. Arrive Charlottetown 5 P. M.

Standard Time throughout.

CAR FERRY "PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND"

Standard Time

Leave Borden at 9.05 A.M., 1 P.M. and 4.30 P. M

Leave Tormentine 10.30 A. M. 3 P. M., 7.30 P. M.

Extra trips are made between, of which automobiles are carried.

SUNDAY SERVICE

From Borden, 1 P. M., 6. 45 P. M.

From Tormentine, 3 P. M. 8 P. M.

WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU

Daylight Saving

Leave Wood Islands, daily 7 A. M. 9 A. M., 11 A. M., 1 P. M., 3 P. M. and 5 P. M. and Caribou at same hours.

World Food Board Suggested To U.N.

By JAMES McCOOK
Canadian Press Staff Writer

COPENHAGEN, Sept. 5—F. H. LaGuardia, U. N. R. R. A. director-general, today proposed to the United Nations food and agriculture organization sweeping powers for a proposed world food board and offered a formula for price-fixing intended to eliminate exchange-trading and "make speculators go to work for a living."

All British Commonwealth countries attending the 55-power meeting—both importers and exporters—have indicated support in principle for such a board and a system of stabilizing farm prices and distributing surpluses equitably.

Mr. LaGuardia told today's plenary session:—

"You cannot have both stability in prices and security for farmers as well as fluctuations in prices.

"It's no use saying we are not going to interfere with free exchange and free sales. If you want what is needed, you will interfere and you will put every gambling grain exchange out of business in Chicago, in Winnipeg, in Liverpool or wherever it exists."

He suggested the following action:—

1. Immediate establishment of a world food board under the F.A.O.

2. Power for the board to purchase surpluses above the needs of producing countries and to control export of them to other countries.

3. Elimination of price fluctuations. Mr. LaGuardia would fix prices at the time seeds are planted.

The former New York Mayor's proposals went much farther on prices than the one from the F. A. O. economic advisory committee, now before the conference for study. This committee had suggested the world food board buy and sell to prevent fluctuations of more than 10 to 15 per cent above and below the long-term world price of each commodity.

Shutdown Unprecedented As 100,000 Seamen Strike

By MICHAEL O'MARA
Canadian Press Staff Writer

NEW YORK, Sept. 5—Work at all United States seaports halted today in a shutdown unprecedented in the annals of American waterfront disputes when nearly 100,000 A. F. L. seamen were ordered to leave their ships.

An estimated 300,000 members of the C. I. O. and other A. F. L. unions refused to cross the picket lines as the seamen struck in protest against a wage stabilization board veto of a management-approved pay increase.

Other dark spots on the troubled labor scene included a trucking strike in New York, a strike of musicians in the major hotels of the same city and a threat of a Pittsburgh power strike which would throw one of the country's most important industrial areas into non-productive darkness.

The port strike by the Seafarer's International Union (A. F. L.) and the Sailors Union of the Pacific (A.F.L.) went into effect at noon E.D.T. and in some ports, pickets were on the march immediately. In others the lines will not form until tomorrow. The rival National Maritime Union (C.I.O.) has promised to honor the A.F.L. lines. A few minutes after noon John Hawk, S. I. U. vice-president, termed the strike "100 per cent effective."

Troopships and relief cargoes, previously granted immunity in maritime labor disputes, were included in the strike order.

President Truman told a press conference in Washington he had not intervened in the strike; it was in the hands of Labor Secretary Schwellenbach. The President said he would act on the matter when it was put before him.

For Lighter Bread Cakes and Pies use BLOSSOM OF CANADA Flour