

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Utopias are often only premature truths.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

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Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

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League Inaugurates Drastic Boycott

TWO DEAD, SCORES INJURED IN U.S. CITY

No Progress Made Toward Peace

Britain Will Keep Fleet In Mediterranean—Ethiopian Emperor Will Reject French Proposal To Give Italy Slice Of His Kingdom.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
LONDON, Oct. 20.—Although European tension has greatly lessened as a result of conversations between Great Britain, France and Italy, authoritative sources said today Britain will keep her fleet reinforcements in the Mediterranean.

This, it was said, is because no progress has been made toward solution of the main issue—the war in Africa. It is possible, however, that a few ships may later be removed from Gibraltar as a conciliatory gesture.

Prime Minister Baldwin, in a political speech at Worcester Saturday made a direct appeal to Rome to understand Britain's motives in the present crisis.

ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

••Talkies—Elmira Wednesday, L-1386-10-19-21

••Talkies—Morell Tuesday, L-1386-10-19-21

••Talkies—St. Peter's Monday, L-1386-10-19-21

••Regular MacMillan Hotel dance Wednesday night, 25 cents, L-2045

••We are buying live fowl daily, paying highest market prices. Island Cold Storage Co., Ltd. L-1213

••Chicken Supper and Dance in Iona Hall, Monday, October 21st, L-1378-10-19-21

••Buying live poultry every Wednesday at Emerald. Highest prices. S. C. Green. L-2048

••Masquerade Dance in Graham's Road Hall, Halloween night, Oct. 31st, L-1896-10-19-21

••Buying live fowl every Tuesday from 1 until 3 o'clock. Frank Cutcliffe, Fredericton. L-2014-10-19-21

••Annual thanksgiving goose supper, Victoria Hall, October 24th, begins 5 o'clock, Supper 40c. L-2047

••Buying live fowl daily except Saturday, paying highest market prices. H. C. Cutcliffe, Hunter River, L-2014-10-19-21

••Play in Hunter River Masonic Hall, October 22nd, "Shady Grove" by Stanley Ridge Players. Admission 15c and 25c. L-2014-10-19-21

••Reserve Tuesday, October 29, for Chicken Supper and Dance in Cardigan Hall. Suppers, 6 until 10 P. M. L-2007-10-19-21-22-31

••Kelly's Cross Thanksgiving Chicken Supper and Bazaar Wednesday, October 23rd. If not fine, Thursday. L-2010-10-21-31

••Don't miss the Chicken Supper in Brackley Hall, Wednesday, Oct. 23rd beginning at 5 o'clock. Supper 35 cents. L-1898-10-19-21

••Thanking chicken supper and dance in C. M. B. A. Hall, Vernon River, by ladies of parish on Thursday, Oct. 24. L-2023

••Covehead Club loading livestock at York Station Wednesday morning, Oct. 23, until train time. L-2044

••Buying live hogs at Albany, Thursday, Sept. 24th; Emerald Friday, 25th, until noon. Rail grade. S. C. Green. L-2048

••Mt. Stewart Shipping Club loading livestock Tuesday evening, Oct. 22nd and following morning up to train time. Please list with local Secretary. L-2038-10-21-31

••Buying daily live and dressed chicken and fowl. Also dressed ducks, McQuigan & Boyle. L-2037-10-21-31

••Don't fail to see "A Ready-made Family," the three act play which the Young People of the Tryon Baptist Church are presenting in the church hall at Tryon, October 26th at 8:00 p.m. Admission, adults 25c, children 15c. L-2046

DEATH OF NOTED BRITISH STATESMAN

Arthur Henderson Was President Of The World Disarmament Conference And One Of The Builders Of The British Labor Party.

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
LONDON, Oct. 20.—Arthur Henderson, noted British Labor leader, and President of the World Disarmament Conference, died tonight. The 72 year old British statesman, who won the Nobel peace prize in 1930, died in a west end nursing home less than a month after undergoing an operation. He had been suffering from jaundice due to a gallstone condition. The one-time iron moulder, rose to become one of the builders of the British Labor party, trod the world's stage as a disappointed but undiscouraged advocate of world disarmament.

His health undermined his path strewn with difficulties, he carried on with little show for three years his labors in the cause of peace, confident, he said, "the conference will go on to reach an effective convention."

Henderson was foreign secretary when the council of the League of Nations elected him president of the Disarmament Conference, but he was neither a minister nor a member of parliament by the time it met in 1932.

The National Government landslide in 1931 cost him his seat in the Commons and left only the remnants of the party he had helped to build.

He threw himself into his new task, and in Sept., 1934, in an attempt to relieve himself of heavy responsibilities, resigned the secretaryship of the Labor party—a position he had held for 23 years. A year earlier, he had returned to the Commons, but disarmament had become his main work. He characterized his work as one of "difficulties, delays, disappointments and hopes deferred."

In addition to the Nobel prize, his efforts for promotion of peace in 1933 won him the Waterlot award.

FEDERAL CABINET IN SESSION TODAY

Mr. King May Take Over Reins Of Office At End Of Week.

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, Oct. 20.—Prime Minister Bennett will meet his cabinet colleagues in full session tomorrow afternoon, the first since the general election, and possibly the last. A full attendance of ministers was requested in view of the possibility all business would be completed in readiness for resignation of the government.

Mr. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, leader of the Liberal party, who will form the new government with a house following larger than any since Confederation, will probably be summoned by the acting government before the end of the week. Resignation of the Bennett administration will be timed to suit the convenience of the prime minister-elect who will be busy this week with the complex problem of selecting a cabinet from the wealth of material at his command.

Incoming trains brought to the capital all last week the cabinet ministers, a few of them successful, who had been campaigning in their own constituencies, and a large assembly of prospective Liberal cabinet material. Observers and commentators at Ottawa were at once engaged in the time-honored pastime of "cabinet making." But Mr. Mackenzie King was keeping his own counsel and issued a statement to the press warning the public that reports of plans and policies of the new government

Italians Prepare For Big Attack

Military Operations At A Standstill On All Fronts—Retreat And Desertion Of Ethiopian Auxiliary Armies Reported.

(By Andru Berding, Associated Press Foreign Staff)
(Copyright 1935 By The Associated Press)
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
FIELD HEADQUARTERS, The Italian Armies in Northern Ethiopia, Saturday, Oct. 19.—(Delayed)—Slight advances along the left and right sectors strengthened the Italian armies front line today, laying the groundwork for a new major attack expected possibly within 48 hours. The Italian line on the northern front now resembles a square wedge, jutting from the middle of the former Eritrean border. Excepting for the activity of the flanks, military operations at the front were at a standstill.

Aerial reconnaissance, however, continued along the entire 515-mile line extending from the Sudanese border to the vicinity of Harar. Quiet also prevailed along the Somaliland frontier, where rains were holding up the Italian advance.

Only a slight forward movement along the frontier of British Somaliland has taken place in the last few days. A major concentration of Ethiopian warriors at Makale in a desperate effort to thrust off the next great Italian attack was reported by reconnaissance planes yesterday.

A group of midget tanks, it was expected, will cut a path for the next major Italian attack in the north. Military strategists said they had discovered these deadly "scouters," inspired a superstitious terror in the Ethiopian soldiers.

Used as an enforced adjunct in the victorious march upon Addis Ababa, the little tanks, built close to the ground, speed across the terrain at 45 miles an hour, their machine guns dropping a curtain of bullets across their mobile front.

ASMARARA, Eritrea, Oct. 20.—(C. P.—Havas)—Reuters reported today that the Ethiopian auxiliary armies were in retreat. Many desertions were reported in the forces of Ras Seyoum, the Ethiopian chief opposing the Italian advance in Tigre province.

It was reported that Ras Seyoum intended to establish a base of operations at Ambaalagi, South of Makale, as soon as reinforcements arrive. Italian airplane observations re-

3,000 Soldiers And 100 Fighting Planes Leave For Africa Over The Weekend

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
NAPLES, Oct. 20.—Transports departed for East Africa over the weekend with 3,000 more Italian soldiers and 100 fighting planes. The steamship Merano left with 19 officers, 495 soldiers and war materials. The Sardinia sailed with 121 officers and 2,152 soldiers. The Ircania left with 100 pursuit and bombing planes.

The steamship Umbria took officers, machine gunners, ambulance drivers and wireless operators. MASSAUA, Eritrea, Oct. 19.—(Friday)—(Delayed) The latest toll of soldiers, officers and workmen stricken with illness in the course of Italy's colonial venture was homework bound today. The modern hospital ship California sailed from here Tuesday for Italy with 212 sick.

Denies Rumor
CAIRO, Oct. 20.—(C. P.—Havas)—Premier Mohammed Tefik Nassim Pasha tonight categorically denied that an Anglo-Egyptian military treaty had been signed or even contemplated. The Premier declared, however, negotiations had been going on between the Egyptian authorities and a British resident official with a view toward closer cooperation between Egypt and Britain because of the tense international situation.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—(A.P.)—Italy's falling gold reserve, the figures by which some experts measure that nation's ultimate cash buying power on world markets, received special comment today from the United States Federal Reserve Board. As diplomats pondered Mussolini's resources and asked each other "How long can Italy go on against League of Nations sanctions, including a boycott of Fascist exports, the reserve board emphasized "the continual decline in gold reserves of the Bank of Italy." Its monthly bulletin attributed

HELENA IS DESERTED BY POPULACE

Hundreds Pass Night In Motor Cars As Earth Shocks Continue—Damage Is Estimated at \$2,500,000

(By T. M. Metzger, Associated Press Staff Writer)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
HELENA, Mont., Oct. 20.—Continuing earth shocks made Helena virtually a deserted city today. The earth quivered intermittently for two hours during the early morning, keeping the populace on edge but the shocks were not of sufficient force to add to the losses previously inflicted—two dead, scores injured and property damage estimated at \$2,500,000.

About 400 refugees lined up for a typical army breakfast at Camp Cooney, the National Guard reservation northeast of Helena, where they were sheltered in relief agency tents.

Hundreds of persons passed the night in their motor cars fearing to remain in their homes. The exodus of residents began late yesterday, to ranches, resorts and the comparative safety of valley and mountain roads.

Montana's brightest Saturday night spots, was dark for the first time in years. From about nine to 11 o'clock.

TWO ESCAPE FROM QUEENS COUNTY JAIL

Prisoners Rounded Up By Mounties After Two Hours of Freedom.

A break from the Queen's County jail Saturday night gave Andrew McLeod and Patrick Loughran just two hours of freedom. They were picked up by Mounted Police Corporal Bradley and Detective Corwell at 10:30 o'clock in a Union Street home. It was the second time the two prisoners had given French leave to the institution.

They were drunk and in fighting trim when discovered, police said. McLeod put his arm through the rear window of the police car and several stitches were needed to close the wound. His companion smashed a window in the side of the car with his foot.

Assistant jailer James Lamphere notified the prisoners had disappeared when he was rounding up the men to lock them in their cells for the night at 8:30 o'clock. They had broken two padlocks in the rear doors of the jail and scaled the high fence of the jail yard. McLeod had a week more to serve, but Loughran was in for a month or more, officials said.

BLACKSHIRT TROOPS IN DANGER

(By Christian Ozanne)
(Havas Staff Correspondent)
(Copyright, 1935, By The Havas News Agency)
(G.F.—Havas)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
ADDIS ABABA, Oct. 20.—An Italian fighting column has been cut off from its base in the region south of Mussa Ala, it was reported here tonight.

The Blackshirt detachment stood in imminent danger of suffering a fate similar to that of the Fascist legion whose remnants regained Eritria last Friday after having been lost in the same area for more than two weeks. It was stated. Two Italian columns—one comprised of troops; the other of pro-

Will Cut Off 70 Per Cent Of Italy's Exports, Is Belief

League Adopts Three Classes Of Sanctions In Effort To Stop Italian Campaign In Ethiopia—Austria, Hungary & Albania Refuse To Co-operate.

(By Wade Werner, A. P. Foreign Staff)
GENEVA, Oct. 20.—Italy today was confronted with a boycott upon all her goods, declared by the League of Nations.

This sanction, by far the most drastic ever adopted by the League, is expected by its authors to cut off 70 percent of Italy's exports—if rigidly enforced. It will affect directly and indirectly all of the workers of the country.

Approval of this step by the general committee of 52 countries last night completed the first major phase of the League's drive to stop the Italian campaign in Ethiopia.

Three classes of sanctions measures, pushed through following upon the League's indictment of Italy as an aggressor, are:

An arms embargo from Italy and the lifting of one against Ethiopia. Financial sanctions, designed to cut off Italian cash and credits abroad.

Economic sanctions, embracing the "buy nothing" boycott and an embargo upon exports of "key products" to the Fascist state.

The committee of 52 fixed Oct. 31 as the time to meet to decide when the far-reaching boycott will become effective. The coordinating committee of 18 will continue permanently in session to watch over the execution of this and other sanctions.

Austria, Hungary and Albania reaffirmed their policy of non-acceptance of sanctions. Delegates said they were bound to Italy by treaties and ties of friendship and that the boycott would be a crushing blow to them economically.

Anthony Eden of Great Britain, credited with steering the sanctions measures through, left Geneva for London last night.

The boycott prohibits importation of "all goods consigned from and grown, produced or manufactured in Italy or in Italian possessions from whatever place they arrive."

League officials believe the boycott will drastically cripple Italy's ability to buy from anywhere the goods and materials she needs to wage a lengthy war.

Indirect Sanctions
The menace of indirect sanctions against non-League nations, such as the United States, Japan, Brazil and Germany, was entirely eliminated from the text of a mutual assistance project formulated in connection with the boycott against Italy.

Several delegates protested its inclusion. The prevailing opinion was that any such threat of a reduction of importations from non-League countries would cause misunderstanding.

British West Indies Market For Potatoes
The Island of Trinidad imports up to 10,000 sacks of potatoes monthly, according to W. L. Bull, Canadian Government Trade Commissioner who is at present in Charlottetown interviewing members of the Board of Trade and local exporters. The supply comes from Canada, Holland and Argentina depending on the season and the price. The price of rice which is used as an alternative for potatoes also governs the market for the latter product, Mr. Bull said. He could not say what the price would be this year, as he had been out of touch with the country since coming to Canada in April. No potatoes are grown in Trinidad as the climate is too hot. Irish Cobblers are the favorite variety imported from Canada and a small size is preferred. The potatoes imported from Holland are more attractively put up than are those from Canada, the Trade Commissioner said. British Guiana and the Barbados import potatoes in proportion. Mr. Bull leaves today for the mainland.

CARTOONIST KILLED IN CAR CRASH

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
CHICAGO, Oct. 20.—An automobile crash early today ended the career of Sidney Smith, cartoonist philosopher who made "Oh Min" and "Soup's On" household phrases in many lands.

The veteran creator of "The Gumps," "Old Doc Yac" and "Ching Chow" who dropped pearls of wisdom and humor from his lips each day, was dead when they removed him from the wreckage of his car.

The driver of the second car, Wendell Martin of Watske, Ill., suffered a broken hip, fractured

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Moderate to fresh winds; north-west at first; fair and a little cooler. (C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
TORONTO, Oct. 20.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Aklavik	2	18
Simpson	12	24
Edmonton	28	46
Regina	35	40
Winnipeg	32	34
Toronto	40	60
Ottawa	40	52
Montreal	44	52
Quebec	42	46
Saint John	42	60
Halifax	46	64
Charlottetown	42	58

Maritime East: Moderate to fresh winds, northwest at first; fair and a little cooler.
Maritime West: Moderate to fresh winds; west with a little lower temperature.

High tide this evening at 6:50 and tomorrow morning at 6:13. Sun sets this afternoon at 5:08 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:24. New moon Sunday, Oct. 27, 5:15 a.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

CAR FERRY
Leave Borden 9:45 A. M. (Extra) 1 P. M.
Leave Tormentine (Extra) 11 A. M.
S.S. P. M. Daily except Sundays.