

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Train from when they are sayings and men and women when they are children.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
A drastic simplification of life would improve health, mind, and character.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 29, 1934 16 PAGES
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BENNETT NEGOTIATES FRENCH WHEAT QUOTA

NINE KNOWN DEAD IN TRAIN DISASTER

FAST LONDON EXPRESS IN COLLISION

Unverified Report Claims 14 Killed and 100 Injured.
(C. P. Havas)
WARRINGTON, England, Sept. 28.—Nine persons were known to be dead and at least 20 were injured following a rear-end collision between a fast London express and a local train near here tonight.
While railroad officials gave the number of dead as nine, another report, unverified, stated 14 were killed and as many as 100 injured. (Continued on Page 10)

Severs Connection



Deputy Minister of Agriculture, who is severing his connection with the Department, and who will now be able to devote his full time to the interests of the Potato Growers' Association, of which organization he has been the efficient manager since its inception.

MANITOBA VETERAN IS MOURNED

Colin Inkster, Direct Descendant of Selkirk Colonists to Red River, Passes.
(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
WINNIPEG, Sept. 28.—A giant of a man, gnarled and bronzed with 91 years in the Red River Valley, Colin Inkster, former Sheriff of Manitoba and member of the second chamber of Manitoba's Legislative Council was mourned by Winnipeg citizenry tonight.
All Western Canada, throughout which the last of Canada's buffalo hunters and early plainsmen was well known, also grieved.
The veteran sheriff succumbed to illness contracted last week when his shooting lodge in the Selkirk marshes burned. Companions carried him unconscious from the burning cabin but the sturdy pioneer was unable to throw off the complication of bronchial trouble and pneumonia which followed.
Direct descendant of colonists who came to the Red River with Lord Selkirk's little band of settlers, Mr. Inkster was only 27 years of age when the Province of Manitoba was created.
He engaged in freighting between Fort Garry, Hudson's Bay Company post, and St. Paul, Minn., when the war broke out and afterwards was appointed a member of the Upper Chamber of the Legislature. He was also Minister of Agriculture and later became Speaker of the Legislative Council. It was his casting vote that resulted in abolition of that body.
He was appointed sheriff and filled that office for 32 years, retiring in 1928.
Funeral services will be held Monday.

Hauptmann



SUSPECT IN CUSTODY
Bruno Richard Hauptmann, New York carpenter and cabinet maker, who has been seized as a suspect in the kidnapping of the Lindbergh baby. Hauptmann has been identified, according to police, as the man to whom the ransom money was paid.

SUICIDE ATTEMPT BY HAUPTMANN

Guards Find Spoon With Knife-like Edge in Cell of Prisoner.
FLASH
Chicago police tonight held John Bowman, 29, for questioning as the John of the Lindbergh Kidnapping Case. The man denied all connections with the case.
By Francis A. Jamieson, (Copyright, 1934, By the Associated Press)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—Sharpened to a knife-like edge, a metal spoon was found today in the cell of Bruno Richard Hauptmann, shortly after his counsel said a psychiatrist would examine the alleged Lindbergh ransomer to determine the possibility of an insanity defence.
To prevent any attempt at suicide, or escape, Sheriff John Hamley of the Bronx, doubled the guard outside Hauptmann's cell after finding the spoon.
Accompanying the spectacular development, a close friend of the German alien ex-convict, Hans Klöppenburg, was picked up and questioned by District Attorney Samuel Foley. Klöppenburg's picture was in the Hauptmann album and he has been sought for several days.
Asked what he thought were Hauptmann's intentions with the spoon, Foley said: "You may use your own imagination."
The spoon was stolen from the breakfast tray. It was broken into sections. The bowl had been whetted down to a keen edge, evidently by rubbing it against the steel slats of the cell. Its absence from the tray was noticed in the kitchen some time later. The prisoner was taken to another cell, where a search was made at once. The sections were found in the drains of the toilet and washbasin.
At about the same time, Attorney James Fawcett, Hauptmann's counsel disclosed he had instructed a psychiatrist to examine the prisoner.

Scores Trade Coup



RT. HON. R. B. BENNETT
Prime Minister of Canada, whose successful negotiation of a new trade agreement with France, supplementing the present treaty, is announced in today's news.

New Terms Give Freer Access To Canadian Goods

Agreement Supplementing Existing Treaty Will Be Signed By Premier Bennett And French Commerce Minister Today
(C. P.-A. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)
PARIS, Sept. 28.—Granting to Canada of a definite minimum quota of wheat she may export to France, regardless of any future import restrictions, is believed to be a feature of the supplemental Franco-Canadian trade treaty negotiated here by Prime Minister R. B. Bennett.
The agreement, supplementing the existing trade treaty between Canada and France, is complete with the exception of a few minor details. It is to be signed tomorrow by Premier Bennett and Lucien Lamoureux, French Minister of Commerce. Its terms were not officially revealed, but unofficially it was reported they contained the following:
Minimum quota for Canadian wheat, to be replaced on the minimum tariff list; removal of the special exchange surtax of 11 percent from Canadian products; reduction to a flat rate of two percent of the additional special import tax on manufactured and semi-manufactured goods, now ranging from two to six percent. Automobiles, frozen salmon and other products specially affected.
In turn, it was said unofficially, Canada would grant certain advantages for French wines entering Canada, while considering reduction in tariffs on certain other French products at a later time.
Pending official announcement of the agreement these were entirely unofficial forecasts of the terms. Uncertainty surrounded the special exchange surtax, imposed against nations with depreciated currency.
France has been using these duties as a bargaining weapon. She removed them against some countries, as in the case of Britain with whom she signed a new trade treaty recently. But they are still applied against Canadian goods.

COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

- Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.
- Show—Elmira Monday. L-796-9-29-21.
- Show—St. Peter's Wednesday. L-796-9-29-21.
- Show—Morell Tuesday. L-796-9-29-21.
- "Uncle Tom's Cabin" play at Mount Stewart on Monday. L-790-9-29-21.
- Rummage Sale, Saint James Church, Saturday the 29th at 7 o'clock. L-789-9-29-11.
- Ladies Aid Trinity United Church Annual Tea, Thursday, November 29th. L-775-9-29-11.
- "Uncle Tom's Cabin" play—Peake's Station on Tuesday. L-791-9-29-21.
- Buy your Cakes at the Cornwall York Institute Pantry Sale at Rogers Hardware, Saturday, Sept. 29th. L-987-9-29-21.
- "Oh what fun, Masquerade Dance at Irishtown Rink, Monday, October 1st. If unfavourable, Tuesday, Good music. Prizes given. L-785-9-29-11.
- Loading livestock at Mt. Stewart Wednesday, October 3rd until train time. Please list. D. J. MacDonald, Secretary. L-796-9-29-21.
- Buying live hogs and lambs, Hunter River, Tuesday, Oct. 2, till 10 a.m., Emerald till noon, Signed, A. E. Wedlock, Hunter River. L-806-9-29-21.
- Competition for particulars of Daughters of the Empire Short-Term Competition apply Secretary, Box 476, Charlottetown. L-759-9-29-21.
- All Orangemen meet at Boyne Lodge Room, Sunday 30th at 3:30 P. M. and march to People's Cemetery to attend Memorial Service. Ordinary dress. L-771-9-29-11.
- The Stanley Bridge Dairy Co. will close for Cheese on Saturday, September 29, 1934. Cream will be collected on the different routes on Tuesdays and Fridays. L-746-9-29-21.
- Mothers, Fathers, Sons and Daughters, you owe it to yourself to see "What Price Innocence" at Kensington, Tuesday, October 2nd. L-748-9-29-10-1.
- Commenting October 1, 1934, my business will be conducted on a Strictly Cash Basis. All accounts must be settled before above date. J. Douglas Murphy, Emerald, P.E.I. L-598-9-29-10-29-28.
- Salvation Army Harvest Festival services on Sunday, September 30th, at 11 a.m. and 7 p.m. Auction sale of produce Monday, October 1st, at 8 p.m. All welcome. L-766-9-29-21.
- Whether you simply wish to save money to the best advantage, or protect your family, or provide for old age the Sun Life provides the proper medium. Consult J. A. Moore, Manager, Charlottetown. L-414.
- Livestock shipping club meeting at Elmina, Wednesday night, Oct. 3rd, W. R. Shaw, Livestock Superintendent and J. A. Gilles, Secy. of Marketing Board will be present. All farmers urged to attend. L-808-9-29-11.

UPHOLD FRENCH SAAR STAND

British Subjects Signing For Police Duty.
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
LONDON, Sept. 28.—It was stated authoritatively today that Britain sees little to aggravate the Saar situation in the remarks made yesterday by French Foreign Minister Louis Barthelemy "despite misinterpretations in some quarters that he meant French troops would be sent in case of necessity."
It was pointed out the Saar commission has the right to ask assistance "from the nearest available armed forces" in an emergency, and that Barthelemy merely referred to the French obligations in accordance with that provision.
A number of British subjects are signing for police duty in the Saar, it was learned. Officials said Britain has not been asked officially to aid the Saar commission's recruiting forces, but explained individuals may join the police by applying directly to the Saar.
Anthony Eden, Lord privy seal, will return to London Monday from Geneva to discuss the general League situation with the foreign secretary Sir John Simon.
Capt. Eden is leaving for Sweden Oct. 15 to discuss disarmament problems, and perhaps trade matters.

Federal Govt. Member Dies

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
REGINA, Sept. 28.—Dr. W. D. Cowan, Conservative member of Parliament for Long Lake constituency, Saskatchewan, died here tonight following a brief illness.
While Dr. Cowan has been in poor health for a number of years he attended to his parliamentary duties and in the last session was quite active, particularly in connection with the Marketing Bill.
Born in Guelph in 1865 Dr. Cowan trained for the profession of dentistry at the University of Maryland, graduating in 1888.

Inquiry Into Morro Castle Leaves Disaster Unsolved

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—The Morro Castle disaster inquiry of the United States Department of Commerce closed today after more than 100 witnesses in three weeks had disclosed minute details of the sea tragedy that cost 132 lives.
The hearings left unsolved the vital question of what started the fire that swept the luxurious liner off the New Jersey coast Sept. 9, but investigators determined to use the lessons they gained in making other United States ships safer.
Fire proofing of all ships was indicated as a major reform which may grow out of the holocaust.
Dickerson N. Hoover, assistant director of the U. S. Bureau of Navigation and head of the inquiry, said inspectors would study the

SUPPORTS CENTRAL BANK

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, Sept. 28.—Financial interests in the United States are watching closely the development of the Central Bank in Canada according to Case R. Howard of New York, formerly with the Bank of Commerce and now head of the Canadian-American trade board.
Mr. Howard is in Ottawa on his tour of United States and Canadian cities in connection with trade development between the two countries.
Hearty supporting the Central Bank proposal he expressed the opinion that it would result in the more equitable distribution of credit throughout the Dominion. He explained that with United States having some \$4,000,000,000 invested in Canada this development was of keen interest there.
During his trip across the continent he found everywhere along the border a desire expressed he said for freer trade between the two countries.

DESTRUCTIVE MORNING FIRE

Fire, which was discovered shortly after three o'clock this morning, completely gutted a building at the rear of N. D. MacLean's Funeral Parlors. The fire had a serious aspect when discovered, great clouds of smoke through which licked lurid tongues of flame went rolling skyward. At the time of writing, however, the fire was well under control, being confined to the building in which it started.
Two horses, which were stabled in the building, were removed to safety.
The fire was discovered by Mrs. MacLean.
The funeral parlors are likely to be considerably damaged by smoke and water. No estimate of the loss was available at the time of writing.

Coalition Govt. For Australia

(C. P. Cable)
MELBOURNE, Australia, Sept. 28.—Prime Minister Joseph Lyons today invited Dr. Earle Page, leader of the country party to participate with his own United Australia party in the formation of a new coalition government.
Premier Lyons offered two cabinet positions, and an assistant minister's post, to the leader of the party whose support is necessary in the new Parliament to maintain control, since the United Australia party lost its independent majority in the general elections Sept. 19.
The offer will probably be accepted without delay. The two parties worked fairly closely together in the last Parliament, being equally opposed to Labor, which remains in opposition. Although they do not see eye-to-eye on tariff questions, the country party members would much rather work with Premier Lyons than see Labor take a hand.

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Buy the Best Tea

"SALADA" TEA

"Fresh from the Gardens"

CHACO DISPUTE DISCUSSED

U. S. Unable to Help in Ending War, Claim.
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
GENEVA, Sept. 28.—The much debated Monroe doctrine appeared on the international stage at Geneva tonight when the League of Nations Chaco Conciliation Committee decided attempts to settle the war between Bolivia and Paraguay must be entrusted to nations of the Americas.
The United States, it was officially disclosed, feels it will be unable to participate in efforts to settle the dispute as a member of the League committee. Washington made it known, however, that it will be guided by a spirit of friendly co-operation although acting independently, and will support any plan of settlement which will lead to a peaceful conclusion of the conflict.
Senor Bedoya, Paraguayan representative, said in a press interview, Paraguay wants the United States included in the American nations, which in the opinion of Paraguay should be delegated to settle the conflict.

Will Offer Details Of Loan Monday

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, Sept. 28.—While there were 300,000 subscriptions to the 1919 victory loan which is to be refunded next week, only 42,000 hold registered bonds. Owners of the bearer bonds are scattered throughout Canada and the United States and it is estimated by Hon. E. M. Bennett, Minister of Finance, that there will be at least 100,000 in this class. The Minister has directed a letter to each registered holder outlining the terms of conversion.
Details of the \$250,000,000 loan to be offered Monday morning, of which \$20,000,000 is for refunding the 1919 Victory loan will not be made public until the books open. During the first week of last year's offer for conversion of the \$170,000,000 in victory bonds then due, more than \$140,000,000 were exchanged.
The department is hoping for an even greater conversion in the present issue judging on the reports of trends in the investment markets. All previous Dominion of Canada refunding loans are selling today at a substantial premium over their issue price.

POISONING PLOT FOILED

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
BUCHAREST, Sept. 28.—Death by poisoning for more than 100 army officers was believed to have been prevented tonight by the last-minute arrest of a former restaurant manager in the military casino here.
Political motives were thought to have inspired the alleged poisoning plot, although Rumanian newspapers, under censorship, said the motive was not known.
The plot was revealed by the librarian of the Casino who said he had been asked to put poison in the food of the officers. The former restaurant manager was arrested when he handed over a package of strychnine.
Officers at whom the plot was aimed, included some of the highest-ranked in the Rumanian army.

NRA Administration To Frown On Sweeping Changes

(By William L. Beale, Associated Press Staff Writer)
(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—Administrative changes by sudden fiat "are discouraged" went out today from the NRA to the new multiple-headed blue eagle administration.
This word came directly from Donald R. Richberg, lawyer who helped mold NRA policies in their infancy, and now directs an administration committee specially created to advise Mr. Roosevelt on NRA and other recovery policies.
Simultaneously, Clay Williams, wealthy 50-year-old industrialist,

HAS POLICY OF BRITISH IMMIGRATION

Brigadier General M. L. Hornby, of Lethbridge, Alberta, whose promotion of plans for new immigration from the Old Country has given him Dominion-wide prominence, arrived in the city last evening.
General Hornby points out that England has a large surplus population, and the policy of successive governments for many years past has been to distribute this surplus population over the Empire. The British Parliament has voted the money to carry out this policy, and families of the right type for overseas settlement are available and desirous of migrating. If a plan of organized settlement in any overseas Dominion is forthcoming, it can be financed and carried into effect without delay.
Canada, General Hornby points out, needs more people and is ready to receive families of the right type, as soon as arrangements can be made to settle them on the land in such a way that they can be self-supporting. It is suggested that Canada should come forward and offer to co-operate with England in formulating plans to establish British families, and that committees should be appointed by all interested organizations in order to take the matter in hand without delay, and to co-operate with similar committees in the Old Country.
Details of his plan were discussed by General Hornby last evening with the Provincial Government.

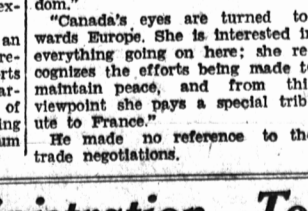
Lunched With French President

Premier Bennett had the honor of lunching today with President Albert Le Brun of France at Rambouillet. He leaves for London at noon tomorrow, and will sail for Canada at the end of next week, it is expected.
French papers were complimentary today concerning Premier Bennett's cordial speech at the dinner given in his honor last evening by Philippe Roy, Canadian Minister to Paris, at which members of the French Cabinet and ambassadors to Paris were present. Premier Bennett spoke of the pleasure it had given him to welcome the French delegation to the Jacques Cartier celebrations in Canada last month.
He spoke of the ceremony itself, of how it recalled the stirring days of long ago when the early French explorers made their way to Canada, and dealt with the contribution French language and culture had made to the building up of the Dominion.
"Canada," he proceeded, "earnestly desires peace. Canada like the rest of the world has suffered from the crisis but she is pulling steadily through. She is endeavoring to build on Christian civilization with a foundation of liberty and freedom."
"Canada's eyes are turned towards Europe. She is interested in everything going on here; she recognizes the efforts being made to maintain peace, and from this viewpoint she pays a special tribute to France."
He made no reference to the trade negotiations.

The Weather, Etc

Moderate southwest and west winds; fair, not much change in temperature.
METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, P. O. Box 28, Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Sept. 28.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—
Halifax 50 to 55
Charlottetown 50 to 55
FOREGCAST.—Moderate southwest and west winds; fair, not much change in temperature. High tide this afternoon at 3:20 and tomorrow morning at 2:00.
Sun sets this afternoon at 5:46 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:55.
Last quarter moon Sunday, Sept. 30, 7:29 a.m.
Summer's last eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

ANYWAY, SCREENING A MOVIE DOESN'T NECESSARILY TAKE THE TRASH OUT!



Week days—Leaving Borden 9:45 a.m., 1 p.m., 8 (Extra), 11 1/2 p.m.
Leave Charlottetown 11 a.m. (Extra)
2:35 p.m.; 7 p.m. daily except Sunday, beginning Monday, May 28