

## Special Notice

Having purchased from Mr. F. J. Hornsby the stock and good will of his books and Stationery Business in the Morris Block, we will continue the business in its various branches, selling at lowest prices for cash only. Miss B. M. Hornsby, who has managed the business in the past, will be in charge of the store, and will be pleased to attend to all old customers and many new ones.

A choice new stock of Wall Papers will be at once put on sale, and all departments of the business will be kept well stocked. A well supplied news stand will be a special feature of the business. The store will be known as "The Bazaar Bookstore."

**THE BAZAAR COMPANY,**  
Successors to F. J. Hornsby,  
Morris Block, Ch'town, March 16, 1900.

## Your Millinery

Our workrooms will be rushed this week; if convenient, we ask you, and will consider it a favor for those who can, to leave their trimmed hat order as early in the week as possible.

**Perkins & Co.**  
The Millinery Leaders.

## Insurance

Fire, Marine, Life.

All British Companies. Risks taken at low rates.

## Hyndman & Co.

Agents. Telephone 67

## Special Rates

Parties from the city, of four or more, who desire to spend the day in Pownal, will be conveyed there in the morning, given dinner and tea at the Florida Hotel and returned in the evening for but \$1.25 each. Coach will meet all such parties any day in the week on my receiving two hours notice. Other special arrangements can be made at any time.

W. BROWN, Proprietor  
Florida Hotel, Pownal June 6th.

## The Most Reliable

Place to have your repair work done is the place that takes the most interest in your needs. We strive to accommodate all who leave any work with us, by prompt attention and quick despatch of same. We have the reputation of being "O. K." on repair work. Give us a trial and be convinced that what we say is true.

**BRUCE STEWART & Co.**

Founders, Engineers, Machinists and Boiler-makers, Steam Navigation Co's Wharf, Charlottetown, P. E. I. Phone 125

## THE GUARDIAN

An Independent Journal, untrammelled and fearless; aiming to be Just, Impartial, Reliable, Newsy, seeking at all times to further the best interests of the people, and recognized therefore as

**The People's Paper.**  
Published at its offices, New Prowse Block, North side Post Office, at the following rates, payable in advance:—Morning Edition, daily (except Sunday) three months \$1.00; per yr. \$4.00 Semi-weekly Edition (Mond. & Thur.) per yr. \$1.50; in advance \$1.25 Weekly Edition (Thursday) per yr. \$1.25; in advance \$1.00

**Branch Offices**  
have been established at the following places where subscriptions may be paid, news furnished, advertising, job work and other business transacted:—Summerside, Currie's Bookstore—D. K. Currie, Manager. Alberton, Alberton Bookstore—G. S. Muttart, Agent. Souris East, Telephone office—R. Seaman, Agent.

J. E. B. MCCREADY, Editor. J. P. HOOD, Business Manager.

## THE MORNING GUARDIAN

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1, 1900.

### OUR RELATIONS WITH CHINA.

While the general public in European countries are sympathetically concerned for the fate of the foreign ministers and legations at Peking, and of the missionaries there and elsewhere throughout the country, the mercantile community are peculiarly interested in the disturbance of the trading and other rights and privileges which foreigners have acquired in China. The most important of these are the right to lease land, to live and transact business in certain places which are known as treaty ports; the right to travel under passport throughout the country for business or pleasure; the right to import goods upon the payment of a duty prescribed by treaty; the right to trade with the Chinese people and to employ them in any service; the right to build and operate manufactories at the treaty ports, including the right to import machinery, and finally the right to teach the Christian religion. Under this missionaries may lease or purchase land and reside anywhere in the Empire, whether they are traders or not.

The right of foreigners to import goods at the treaty ports is subject only to the payment of a duty of five per cent, and China cannot change or increase the duty except under a new treaty. But China can and does obstruct trade with the interior and obtain further revenue by imposing the likin, or border duty, where goods pass from the province into which they are imported to another province. Under the treaty rights foreign settlements have grown up, which have an almost independent status. They are built on land ceded by the Chinese Government and their civil administration is in the hands of the residents. In like manner their judicial system, civil and criminal is in the hands of the consular courts. English, French and Germans are judged by their own courts in these foreign settlements, and cases between Chinese and foreigners are tried in a mixed court in which a mandarin sits.

Of course all these acquired rights of foreigners have been seriously menaced by the present troubles, and one of the causes for the apparent reluctance of the powers to declare war against China is that a war terminates all treaties, and the disturbed districts, large as they are, form but a fraction of the whole Empire. So it is mentioned in the trade journals as a somewhat remarkable fact that the volume of trade with China has been so far but little reduced by the present trouble.

How far the missionaries and missions have been exciting causes for the Boxer

Pasturized milk at Pickard's Grocery. 1 tf.

Free samples of pasturized milk delivered in the city to any address left at the Factory, Water St. Call, send, or telephone. 1 tf.

rising is ably discussed by a valued clerical correspondent in another column. It is, however, natural to assume that the special privileges accorded to missionaries and their zealous efforts for the spread of Christianity may have antagonized the zealots and priests of heathendom to an extent beyond what mere commercial relations would. But this is no fault of the missionaries or the great cause they represent.

### CONCERNING THE ROYALTY.

Tourists who come to Charlottetown sometimes inquire what is the meaning of Charlottetown Royalty. For their information it may be stated that long ago when the Imperial survey of the Island was made, it was divided into three counties, which in turn were subdivided into lots or townships each of which townships was granted to a single proprietor. In each county land was reserved for a county town, and the surveyor's instructions were to lay off the town proper in a certain way, with streets, squares and building lots of a certain size. Outside the town proper was to be Common, reserved for general pasturage purposes for the benefit of

### Headache

Biliousness, sour stomach, constipation and all liver ills are cured by **Hood's Pills**. The non-irritating cathartic. Price 25 cents of all druggists or by mail of C. I. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass.

### In Hot Weather

What's so nice as a refreshing bath. What's so nice as a little addition of a nice toilet water. We carry a splendid line of these.

Also a full line, best perfumes, all odors, fine sponges, bath brushes, etc. etc.

**A. W. Reddin, Phm. B.,**  
Central Drug Store, Sunnyside.

## Ladies!

We have just received some of Madame May's (Boston's Complexion Specialist) Toilet Preparations including Almondine and French Cream.

**McDonald's Drug Store.**  
For Tourists—Ferguson's celebrated "Elibank Rock" Candy.



**RALSTON Breakfast Food**  
for Thirty People in a Two pound Package.

One cup Ralston Breakfast Food cooks enough for five persons—there are six full cups in every package.

Sliced dates and Ralston Breakfast Food make a delicious dessert. Our "Little Book of Ralston Recipes" tells of other dainty dishes. A coupon in every package secures a copy.

FOR SALE BY **JENKINS & SON**  
The Corner Grocers.

## SOUVENIR GOODS

With the Island, Dominion and British Coat of Arms in Buckles, Pins, Broaches, Studs, Tea and Coffee Spoons, etc.

**G. N. TAYLOR,**  
Sunnyside Queen Square.

town residents. And surrounding the Common was to be a Royalty, with a much larger number of lots, say of ten or more acres each. In this way Charlottetown, in Queens County, Georgetown in King's County and Princetown in Prince County were laid out with a Common and a Royalty surrounding each. In the case of Charlottetown the Common originally contained twelve or thirteen ten acre lots, and the Royalty nearly six hundred such lots. The title to these lots was vested in the Crown or Government, and persons obtained a title by paying a stipulated sum and obtaining a grant, or patent in the Sovereign's name. Hence the term Royalty. For all civic purposes, taxation etc., the Common is virtually a part of the town. But the civic authorities have no control over the Royalty, and the property owners and residents of the Royalty do not, as such, pay city taxes or vote in civic elections.

For the information of the very large and respectable portion of the community who do not see The Watchman we may say that it yesterday sneered several times at THE GUARDIAN and applied a number of choice epithets to this journal, observing among other things that liquor sellers in the City Council are now "quite acceptable to THE GUARDIAN," that THE GUARDIAN is "worse than Pineau," is "hypocritical," "a wolf in sheep's clothing," &c. &c. Quite unintentionally The Watchman renders us the best service of which it is capable. Its censure is very much less harmful than its praise.

### Will Demand Satisfaction.

It is reported that Britain and the United States will demand satisfaction from the Columbian Government for indignities committed upon subjects of the countries named during the rebellion in Columbia.

### A BAD CASE OF ASTHMA

Mrs. George Budden, Putnamville, Ont., says: "I feel it my duty to recommend Dr. Chase's Syrup of Limes and Turpentine, as I had the Asthma very bad, could get nothing to do me any good. A friend of mine persuaded me to try this remedy as he had tried it, and it proved successful. I tried it and it cured me. I am thankful to-day to say I am a well woman through the use of this remedy. I keep it in the house all the time, and would not be without it."

### Yellow Fever Outbreak.

The yellow fever outbreak among the United States troops at Pinar del Rio Cuba, has assumed serious proportions.

### KIDNEY DISEASE AND BACKACHE

Mr. Patrick J. McLaughlan, Beauharnois Que., States:—"I was troubled with kidney disease and dyspepsia for 20 years and have been that bad I could not sleep at nights and suffered terrible agony. I tried all sorts of medicines but got no relief until I began using Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills. They made a new man of me and the old troubles seem to be driven out of my system." One pill a dose, 25 cents a box. We have long thought it regrettable

Hammocks selling cheap to day at Paton's also balance of Bathing suits. 30 tf

Balance of our Crash skirts going at prices, 95c, \$1.45 and \$1.65. Just to be seen to be bought. Jas. Paton & Co. 30 tf

For the little fellows: 100 suits for Sunday. The styles for the little fellows this spring are better than last. Light color with a small collar on the jackets, predominant. A good many of the vests open in the front, and are double and single breasted. See us for your little fellow's outfit—\$2.00 and \$4.00.—Jas. Paton & Co. 25 tf

Ventilated corsets 35 cents and the fine feather weight ones 55 cents.—Jas. Paton & Co. 18 tf

White pique and white duck.—Lots of it here at Paton's. 18 tf

Bought before the rise.—100 men's fine summer light weight Saxony wove underwear worth up to \$3.00 a suit, going at \$2.30, won't shrink; also see our cotton Balbriggan underwear at 75c, \$1.00, and \$1.50 a suit. All sizes from 32 to 44.—Jas. Paton & Co. 18 tf

Bicycle pants at \$1.75 and ladies' bicycle skirts at \$4.50 at Paton & Co's. 31 tf

At less than 1/2. Swell summer coats shorts lengths. Very stylish, in grey, fawn, drab, mottled, stone color, steel, pearl, red navy blue. Prices \$2.50, \$3.00, \$4.50, \$5.00, \$6.50.—Jas. Paton & Co. 31 tf

Big sale of crash skirts and boy's cotton blouses, also children's ready-made pinafores and boys' odd pants for to-day and to-morrow at Paton & Co's. 31 tf

Wash Goods.—Duck, serges and linen, wash goods, with embroidered collar, linen collar, others in gallette and other Holland washing goods, cloth skirts, with Eton jackets. About fifty little kilt suits, fit little lots, from 2 years old to 5 years, also dresses to fit from 4 years to 8 years. Prices for kilt suits, 75c to \$2.00; \$1.00 to \$4.00 for kilt suits; dress, \$5.00 to \$8.50; children's coats, red and blue, \$3.50 and \$5.50.—Jas. Paton & Co. 31 tf

Ladies' black coats, short lengths, 22 in. deep. Plain with silk and satin lined. Prices are \$3.00 to \$15.50. All made from the best cloth and guaranteed to give satisfaction.—Jas. Paton & Co. 31 tf

A big coat sale. Swell summer coats short lengths. Very stylish, in grey, fawn, drab, mottled, stone color, steel, pearl, red, navy and blue. Prices \$2.50, \$3.00, \$4.50, \$5.00, \$6.50, \$8.00, \$10.00, \$11.00 as high as seventeen. Nothing as good to be had in the city. Just the thing for June bride or the July either.—Jas. Paton & Co. 31 tf

It Pays to Buy at Perkins.  
Others Are Good—Here is the Best.



## One-Third Off All Colored Shirt Waists.

You'll find them on the first centre table down stairs.

YOUR REGULAR CUSTOM IS WHAT WE WANT.

## Cotton Wrappers Only 50c. Each.



You never saw their equal for the price.

## F. PERKINS & CO.,

The Millinery Leaders.

## Our suitings

Are to hand. They are the prettiest lot of clothes we have ever had. We are busy making them up into stylish Suits. We invite our patrons to examine our stock. All clothes made by us are guaranteed to fit.

## JOHN MCLEOD & Co

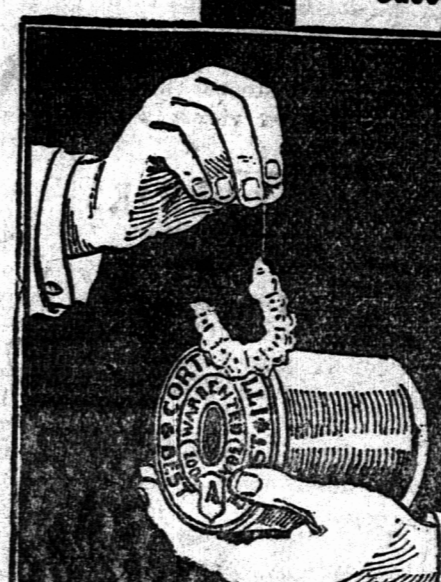
"Cocoon" or "Neat" Silk is the pure and unadulterated product of the silk worm:

Corticelli Sewing Silk is made up of one hundred perfect strands of this pure silk.

Each strand is tested and proven as to strength, uniformity of size and freedom from flaws or knots, by a machine that cannot make a mistake.

**Corticelli Sewing Silk is dependable silk.**

Sold Everywhere.



## MERCHANT'S BANK

Prince Edward Island

Collections made on the most reasonable terms and promptly remitted for.

Deposits received and interest allowed at best current rates. May 15 d&w3mos

## Dr. J. H. Ayers,

DENTIST.  
OFFICE—Sunnyside. New Prowse Block. First door to the right up stairs  
Satisfactory Work. Reasonable fees.

## OUR FURNITURE SALES

Have been more than satisfactory this spring—Our STOCK, STYLES, and PRICES are sure trade winners—Before you buy—See what we can do for you—STORE CLOSES at 6 p.m. excepting SATURDAY'S open until 10 p. m.

## Mark Wright & Co., Ltd.