

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

If you want to be a leader in any line, you must concentrate on the job and not fritter time away in shuffling, "mixing" socially and being too much of a personality.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

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OF A
MERCHANT

A well rounded success means not only reaching the goal, but reaching the goal of useful service to God and man; the divine element cannot be left out.

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Liner Grounds In N. Y. Harbor

President Roosevelt Ran Aground on Robbins Reef But Tugs Pulled Her Loose and She Continued to Her Pier.

(Canadian Press)
NEW YORK, June 18—The liner President Roosevelt, of the United States lines, went aground in the mud and silt of Robbins Reef in New York Harbor this morning, but tugs pulled her loose in less than two

hours and she continued to her pier. In the haze of an overcast morning the vessel thrust her nose into the reef, which lies about three miles south of the lower tip of Manhattan at 7:08 a. m. (E. S. T.) She was refloated at 8:55 a. m.

Rivers On Rampage

(Special to the Guardian)
ITHACA, N. Y., June 18—Swollen by nearly five inches of rain in the last 26 hours streams were on a rampage in this vicinity today paralyzing railroad traffic and carrying away at least a dozen bridges. Several streets in Ithaca flooded by the downpour were closed to traffic. Several barns and houses were flooded. The greatest damage however was done outside the city. Ira Quinn a farmer living two miles south of here awoke during the night to find his house had been swept several hundred yards and lodged against a tree. Tracks of both the Lehigh Valley and Lackawanna Railroads were reported washed out in several places. The Lehigh was unable to route any trains in to Ithaca on the main line last night.

New Ministers Take Office Oath

QUEBEC, Que., June 18—For the first time since Confederation two ministers of the Federal Government were sworn in on the fortifications of the ancient capital when Hon. Cyrus Macmillan and Hon. W. E. Kay appeared before the clerk of the Privy Council, E. J. Lemaire at the governor general's quarters in the citadel yesterday, the former to become Minister of Fisheries and the latter minister without portfolio.

DEVELOPMENT OF A CANADIAN CONSCIOUSNESS STRESS-ED BY HON. R. B. BENNETT

VANCOUVER, B. C., June 18—Addressing the Vancouver Women's Conservative Club this afternoon on the "development of a Canadian consciousness" Hon. R. B. Bennett pleaded that every dollar received from the sale of natural resources should be used in the building up of the industrial life of the Dominion and affording employment. "We are parting with our capital," the Opposition chief exclaimed in speaking of the depletion of the forests, minerals and other raw materials of the country. "But what do we derive from this parting with our capital? Every cent should be used in building up the industrial life of Canada and thereby affording employment. But this has not been done and we have therefore parted with our capital in vain. If the millions of dollars received had been thus invested we would have more Canadian homes, and make Canada a country with a greater soul, a Canada in keeping with the great part our manhood played in the Great War, a part that makes Canadians respected and looked up to among the nations of the world."

FISHERMEN ARE TO MEET IN HALIFAX TO FORM UNION

HALIFAX, June 18—Next week will mark a new era in the history of the fishing industry of the Maritimes, when delegates from along all the shores of the provinces-by-the-sea gather in Halifax to form an organization which is expected to indirectly control the destiny of the industry for years to come. Dr. M. M. Coady, who was appointed by the Dominion Department of Fisheries to organize the fishermen of the Maritimes in local unions has finished his work. On June 25 and 26 meetings will be held in the Board of Trade Rooms in Halifax for the formation of the United Maritime Fishermen, a central body for the some 200 unions. The objects of the United Maritime Fishermen are outlined in a rough draft of a possible constitution which has been sent to each local so that members may fully consider it and instruct their delegates as to changes or additions proposed, but no definite scheme for co-operative commercial activities is suggested. It will be the work of the central body to set up machinery for commercial enterprises when it is felt the time for such action has arrived.

**Borden Line Club loading hogs and calves at Albany, Thursday, June 19th, hours 12 till 3. — 4528-6-18-21.
**There will be a meeting of the officers N. C. O. and men of No. 26 Field Ambulance at the Charlottetown Armouries on Thursday, June 19th, at 7:30 P. M. J. A. McPhee, Lt. Col., C. C. No. 26 F. Ambulance. — 4528-6-18-21.

Italian Paper Attacks Tariff

(Special to the Guardian)
ROME, June 18—Immediate adoption by Italy of retaliatory measures against the new American tariff was expected today with publication of an apparently inspired note in Giornale D'Italia attacking the tariff and similar statements by other papers. BRUSSELS, June 18—The Belgian cabinet has discussed the new United States tariff policy fully but announces that it believes safe guarding and retaliatory measures should await conferences with other European countries.

U. S. Tariff Bill Increases Duties On Can. Products

OTTAWA, Ont., June 18—The signing of the Hawley-Smoot tariff bill automatically brings into effect, some twelve changes in the Canadian tariff as against the United States. These are the items containing the provisions for countervailing duties brought into effect in the Dominion Budget of May 1st last. Some twenty items in the Canadian tariff contain the countervailing provisions comprising sixteen commodities.

All of these are not further changed by the United States bill as in some cases the new United States rate is the same as under the Fordney Tariff.

One of the most important changes with the bringing into effect of the Hawley-Smoot tariff by Canada will be its effect on potatoes.

Canada shipped to the United States for the fiscal year ended March 31 last potatoes to the value of \$1,173,179. Potatoes went to the United States from Canada under a tariff of 50 cents per cwt. last year and United States potatoes came in at Canada free. Under the new tariffs the barrier both ways will be 75 cents per hundred pounds.

Oats, cattle, meats, eggs and butter are also greatly effected by the new tariff.

NEW BRUNSWICK PREMIER UPHOLDS LIQUOR CONTROL ACT

SAINT JOHN, N. B., June 17—Before the adoption of the Liquor Control Act, hypocrisy and prohibition walked hand in hand throughout New Brunswick, Premier J. B. M. Baxter, appealing for a renewal of confidence in his Government, told a Fredericton audience tonight. Judges, bankers, doctors, lawyers and community leaders in general, he said, openly flouted and laughed at prohibition. Drug stores masked by prescription counters and a few cases of patent medicine multiplied under the prohibition system, so called, and concealed old fashioned bars behind a front partition. Doctors violated the ethics of their profession by issuing liquor prescriptions to those who had no physical need of liquor. The Premier added that when his administration took power it honestly tried to enforce prohibition, but found it impossible because public opinion was not behind the law. "You can take the poor devils that are down in the gutter, helplessly drunk, but can you round up the judges, the lawyers, the bankers and the doctors and put them all in jail?" he asked.

WINNER OF GOLD VASE

(Canadian Press)
ASCOT, Eng., June 17—Fashion as usual was the winner of the Royal Ascot racing cup today and while the keenest interest went to the stylists the famous royal gold vase went to Colonel Lambton's Trimbom, which won easily over J. A. Dewar's brother-in-law and Lord Harewoods Collingham second and third, in a field of ten starters.

Panic At Royal Race Meeting

Well Known Bookmaker Killed By Sudden Terrific Electrical Storm.

(Canadian Press)
ASCOT, England, June 18—Panic swept through the throngs of fashionable persons at the Royal Ascot race meeting today when a sudden, terrific electrical storm broke over

the enclosures and a bolt of lightning struck and killed Walter Holbein, well known north of England bookmaker, in Tattersall's betting ring only a few yards away from the King and Queen and their royal guests.

Teachers' Extension Course Concluded

The Teachers' Extension Course, which has been conducted at Prince of Wales College since June 1 for the benefit of Second and Third year students intending to teach school, and which has become a requirement for students wishing to secure First Class licenses, was brought to a successful close yesterday. The course throughout was of a very practical nature, as each student was given the opportunity of teaching in the Model School almost every day. Mr. L. W. Shaw, former Professor of Pedagogy in Prince of Wales College and now a member of the teaching staff of Mt. Allison University, conducted the theoretical course of instruction while the supervisors of the inspectorates throughout the province, assisted by Miss Passmore, conducted the practical teaching course. Mr. Harry McLean, Vancouver, author of the MacLean Writing System, delivered two lectures on writing.

Following are the results of the examination held on Tuesday:
Above 80 percent.
Dorothy Doull.
75 to 80 percent.
Marjorie Fraser, Annie McGowan.
70 to 75 percent.
Bernice Cullen, Mable Keefe, Ernestine Marchbank, Arthur McKinnon, Bertha Thompson, Lila Vaughan.
65 to 70 percent.
Vere Erick, Gordon Bennett, Myrtle Herring, Lillian Livingstone, Donald MacDonald, Elizabeth MacDonal, Jean Sharpe, Olga Toombs, Edith Wilkinson.
60 to 65 percent.
Wilfred Boothroyd, Isabel Brown, George Cairns, Joseph Cairns, James Dods, Helen Donahoe, Margaret Huntley, Ronald Jamieson, Edith Keefe, Mrs. George Kelly, Ruth Langgill, Elizabeth McCards, Edison MacDonald, Ena MacFadyen, Victoria MacLean, Esther Rattenbury, Helen Rogers, Lester Sellick, Albert Silliphant.

Developing Trade With West Indies

(Special to The Guardian)
MONCTON, N. B., June 18—With the object of developing greater trade relations between Canada and the British West Indies, John F. Hutson, importer and exporter of Barbadoes, commission merchants of sugar and molasses, have arrived in the Maritimes on the Canadian National steamship "Lady Hawkins" to commence a trade tour of the major provinces of the Dominion. They left Saint John last night for Nova Scotia, where they will spend the next two weeks. Mr. Hutson will return to Saint John again in a fortnight's time and will spend a week there discussing trade possibilities with those interested in extending trade between the two countries. Both Mr. Hutson and Mr. Seale declared that the British West Indies want the present trade agreement extended and announced that a movement was on foot in the British West Indies to discuss the matter collectively following which a definite proposition would be made to the Dominion Government. They asserted that the British West Indies are prepared to give in exchange to Canada an extended preference to that existing at the present time. There are numerous trade opportunities in the British West Indies, they stated for the development of Canadian interests, and they felt that through co-operation between the people of the two countries the possibilities for trade in both the British West Indies and Canada would see great growth in the next few years. Mr. Seale said that his company, one of the largest grocers operating in Barbadoes were open to obtain any offers of Canadian products suitable for British West Indies trade. Canada, he added, produces many things that can be marketed there.

At Convention



Senator Robinson, former Democratic nominee for vice-president and prominently mentioned as next Democrat nominee for president, principal speaker at peace memorial dedication service of Myrtle Shrine at 56th Imperial convention held at Toronto, Canada.

Fatalities Over The Week-End

(Canadian Press)
CENTREVILLE, N. B., June 17—Paul S. Jones, 21 year old son of Mr. and Mrs. William Jones of Connecticut, formerly of Clearview, Carleton County, lost his life by drowning in the Presqueville River at Centreville on Saturday afternoon. GAGETOWN, N. B., June 17—Gerold Charles, aged 25 years, was drowned at Gagetown on Sunday, while diving with a number of companions from a raft of logs at the mouth of Mount Creek. ST. GEORGE, N. B., June 17—Benjamin Blanchard, aged 16, of St. George, was drowned near here Saturday afternoon while on a fishing trip when he slipped over the edge of the bank and fell in a deep, swift brook. His body was recovered by grapplers.

Sharp Decline In Stock Prices

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, Ont., June 18—Wall street struck another sharp decline this morning and by noon some 500 stocks were at their low points for the year or below their previous low prices. It was estimated that \$3,000,000,000 in quoted market values was wiped out during morning trading. Prices cracked lower around noon on the local market with Page Hersey, Massey Harris, Brazilian, Nickel, Ford, Walkers and the oils recording losses of from fractions to 3 points. Shorts were reported taking offerings to cover rather than bidding for shares which failed to apply as a check to slipping prices.

Grave Fears Entertained For Bishop

Anxiety in Charlottetown as Result of Telegram Received Yesterday.

The following telegram from Mr. W. J. O'Leary at Dayton, Ohio, regarding the condition of his brother Bishop O'Leary of Charlottetown, was received early last evening by Dr. W. J. MacMillan:
"Bishop O'Leary suffered a coronary embolus with extreme angina and collapse and severe drop in blood pressure. At 1:15 today his pulse was 128 but he was still cyanotic. Prognosis unfavorable and recovery not expected unless blood pressure rises."
News of the critical condition of Bishop O'Leary during his visit to Ohio was received on Monday and caused much disquietude in Charlottetown and throughout the Province generally. Yesterday's telegram indicates that His Lordship's condition remains very serious and further word will be awaited with the greatest anxiety.

Will Attempt To Refloat Schooner

(Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, N. S., June 16—The Canadian Government steamer Arras, which left Halifax yesterday, has arrived off Point Roche, Placentia, N.L., where the schooner Bluenose grounded on Thursday, and with the wrecking tug Amphitrite from Trepassy, is standing by. Augmented by the Arras, further attempts to refloat the champion racer will be made tonight. The Bluenose ashore on a sand bar and protected from the seaward, is taking very little water, the weather is fine and the sea smooth. This was the gist of a message received tonight by C. H. Harvey, local agent for the Department of Marine and Fisheries, from Captain Barkhouse of the Arras, who said that if tonight's efforts to refloat the schooner ended in failure, he would advise the Government steamer Lady Laurier to Placentia if the attempts of the Arras and Amphitrite failed. The Laurier is now in port here.

CHICAGO MAYOR IS RAPPED IN LEGISLATURE

CHICAGO, Ill., June 18—Politics stirred today on the eve of two investigations into Chicago crime and political corruption and culminated in a rebuke to Mayor William Hale Thompson delivered at the special session of the legislature at Springfield, called to relieve Chicago finances.
"If we want a connection between the hoodlums and gangsters and politics we don't have far to look," declared representative Igoe of Chicago, who should be held responsible. Connected with the rotten chief of the city hall is little Red Riding Hood, who wants to carry the Republican standard into the United States Senate.
Igoe charged further on the floor of the House that Commissioner William Russell and Chief of Detectives John Stege, both of whom resigned yesterday, were made goats for the Mayor.
The resignation of the two police officers followed public indignation against gang shootings which crystallized with the assassination of Alfred J. Lingle, Tribune crime reporter, a week ago.

Crops Uninjured Yet By Drouth

Hay May be Short—All Other Crops Doing Well, Hottest June Recorded in Twenty-one Years.

Despite the fact that the mean temperature for the first sixteen days in June is five degrees above the mean temperature for June for the last twenty-one years, according to records kept at the Experimental Farm, and that the weather has been extremely dry with only a few light showers, the crops in general appear to be doing well. Mr. J. A. Clark, Superintendent of the Farm reports. The maximum temperature so far this month is 89 degrees, to which point the mercury ascended on two occasions, the first on June 6th, and again on June 16th. The highest temperature for the month previously recorded was 87 degrees in 1909. The average temperature for the first sixteen days is ten degrees above that for the corresponding period last year.

The precipitation since May 1st, has been below the average, but the heavy snowfall during January and February had a favorable effect on the available soil moisture. The green crop is in splendid condition. Mr. Clark reports, and appears not to have been at all affected. Potatoes have sprouted, and are making satisfactory progress. Root crops in general are doing well. Old meadows and pasture land are becoming dry, and the hay will be short on those. Garden vegetables are growing splendidly, although insects are very numerous, more particularly the cut worm which should be fought with poisoned bran. Weather forecast for today indicates rain for today, which would greatly help the crops at this time.

Both Leaders Confident As Campaign Ends

(Canadian Press)
SAINT JOHN, N. B., June 18—The New Brunswick election campaign has been waged to its final stage, with only the grand assault of ballots left for tomorrow. The activities of both the Government (Conservative) and Opposition parties have been strenuous during the last three weeks and tonight all the participants apparently were satisfied to give place to those engaged in polling the vote. During the campaign, the whole province has been subject to a wave of speech-making, which has taken on somewhat of the aspect of old-time political fights, the activities died down somewhat today but Hon. J. B. M. Baxter, Premier of the province, kept going and addressed meetings in four places, Doaktown, Nelson, Chatham and Newcastle. The Opposition leader, W. P. Jones, engaged in personal work in his own

county of Carleton. While both leaders expressed their confidence in the results of the election, persons not personally engaged in the campaign say they would not be surprised at anything and the result of the voting will be awaited with more than usual interest. When the legislature dissolved there were 35 supporters of the government in the house with 11 more in opposition. Two seats were vacant, the members having died. The opposition party has promised, if elected, to give the people a plebiscite on the question of prohibition. This question took much of the attention of the speakers in the campaign and voting is expected to be influenced by this. The polls open at eight a. m. and close at four p. m. Atlantic Standard Time, and it is expected that an indication will be available about eight o'clock.

CANADA'S WHEAT CROP PUZZLING BRITISH BUYERS

LONDON, June 12—The truth about the Canadian wheat crop is anxiously awaited here because of dispatches from Canada giving rise to the impression that there will be a shortage and that the price of bread will be higher in the Old Country this coming winter. The Winnipeg correspondent of the Daily Telegraph cables that Canada is faced with the prospect of another short wheat crop, adding "This important information was not obtainable from the wheat pool because of their attitude that 'We told the truth last year and the world would not believe it; now the world can find out for itself.'"

He reports, too, that the Canadian farmer resents being called a Shylock because he wants price for his wheat. This despatch to the Daily Telegraph contrasts with the optimistic statement of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and has left the public here in doubt as to what the prospects really are.

(Special to the Guardian)

LONDON, June 18—A striking climax at the opening of Aldershot military tattoo last night was the formation of a gigantic Victoria Cross by the 5,000 troops holding torches. There appeared sketches in fire the Prince of Wales' words spoken at his dinner to V. C. holders of that most enviable order.

CATERPILLAR NUISANCE

(Special to the Guardian)
WINNIPEG, Man., June 18—Mosquitoes and caterpillars have become such a plague around Winnipeg that civic and provincial officials are working on devices to abate the nuisance. It is proposed to use the unemployed in the spraying of vegetation and draining of pools to supplement the generous use of airplanes for the wider areas. Many physicians report cases being treated of mosquito poisoning. Damage to trees and flowers all around the city has reached an enormous sum from a caterpillar about the size of a pin and half as long.

The Weather, etc

WHEN A FELLOW HAS BEEN MADE THE GOAT HE STARTS 'BUTTING' AROUND

TORONTO, June 18—Moderate winds, partly cloudy and warm, a few scattered showers. High tide this afternoon at 3:52 and tomorrow morning at 5:09. Sun sets this evening at 7:54 and tomorrow morning at 4:08 (standard time). Last quarter moon, Thursday, June 19th, 4:36 a. m. Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.