

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Hope sets the head and heart to work and animates a man to do his utmost.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
To do one's next duty is to take a step toward all that is worth possessing.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1857, Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1935 10 PAGES Annual Subscription Delivered 65 Cts By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.00

\$90,000,000 FARM CREDIT BILL INTRODUCED

FRANCE FEARS RENEWAL OF BLOODY RIOTS

POLICE AND GUARDS ALERT IN PARIS

Doumergue Sounds Warning In Issuing Plea For Peace.
By Richard G. Massock, Associated Press Staff Writer (By Guardian's Special Wire)
PARIS, Feb. 6.—(Wednesday)—Heavy reinforcements of Mobile Guards arrived here from the provinces early this morning to back up the government's resolve to keep today's anniversary of last year's bloody Feb. 6 riots peaceful.
From the railroad station the guardsmen were taken in trucks to the Paris barracks. Yesterday the voice of France's beloved former President and Premier, venerable "Papa" Doumergue, echoed from retirement to bespeak peace on the streets of the Capital and throughout France.

Visits Province



SIR RICHARD SQUIRES

FEED VALUE OF POTATOES EMPHASIZED

Outlet For Surplus Potato Stock Suggested By the Marketing Board.
A solution to the problem of disposing of the farmer's surplus potato stock, over and above the amount that can profitably be handled by price pegging regulations now established in Ontario and the Maritime Provinces, is suggested in a letter received by Mr. M. G. McNeely from Mr. A. A. Reirke, Secretary of the Eastern Canada Potato Marketing Board of which Mr. McNeely is a member. The letter deals with the feed value of potatoes, quoting Dr. W. V. Longley, Extension Service, Department of Agriculture, Nova Scotia, in this connection.
Potatoes, it is pointed out, are higher in dry matter than are most root crops averaging 21.2 per cent. They are very low in protein, having a nutritive ration of 1.145.
About 400 pounds of potatoes will supply as much total digestible nutrients as will 100 pounds of grain, and this, in general, measures their value for livestock when properly fed. In other words, 400 pounds of potatoes equals about 100 pounds of grain in feeding value. From this average the value of potatoes to the ton in comparison with grain can be readily computed. For example, with grain at \$35 a ton, potatoes would be worth about \$8.75 a ton, or 37 cents a bushel. With grain at \$30 a ton, potatoes would be worth \$7.50 a ton, or 23 cents a bushel.
When fed at the rate of 25 to 40 pounds a day, raw potatoes have proved a good substitute for corn silage in trials at the North Dakota Agricultural Experimental Station, though they are not so palatable as corn silage and the cows seem to lose their appetite for potatoes after several months.
When too heavy an allowance of potatoes was fed to cows in Vermont trials, potatoes were not equal to the amount of dry matter in corn silage and the butter was salty.
In a covering letter to the press, Mr. McNeely stresses the unwisdom of our farmers hauling potatoes at 10 or even 15 cents per bushel when they are worth around 20 cents to them for feed.

NEWFOUNDLAND EX-MINISTERS VISIT HERE

Sad Mission Brings Dr. Campbell and Sir Richard Squires to Island Province.
Dr. Alexander Campbell, ex-Minister of Agriculture and Mines in the Newfoundland Government, arrived here last night en route to Souris, P. E. I., where his wife, formerly Miss Charlotte MacWade, will be buried on Friday. He was accompanied by his old friend Sir Richard Squires, former Premier of Newfoundland.
Mrs. Campbell died very suddenly at St. John's last Friday evening. Her two sisters, Mrs. C. D. McKinnon and the wife of Senator J. J. Hughes both reside at Souris, the old family home.
Mr. Archibald Campbell, Dr. Campbell's elder brother, is coming from Boston to attend the funeral and is expected by plane tomorrow.
Dr. Campbell is a distinguished Newfoundland surgeon. He is a graduate of McGill, a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh) and did medical science research at Vienna. For many years he was a member of the Newfoundland Legislative Council. He was a member of the Government for eight years and for four years was a Minister of the Crown.
Sir Richard Squires, interviewed last night, recalled a former visit to Prince Edward Island, which he made several years ago. Before returning to St. John's he intends to visit his son Richard who has recently been admitted to the bar of the provinces of Nova Scotia and Quebec and is now practising in Montreal.
Sir Richard would make no comment on Newfoundland governmental affairs, over which, until the defeat of his government in 1931, he presided as Prime Minister for several years.

Old Car Ferry Available If Need Arises

Safeguard Provided Against Disruption Of Present Service.
(Canadian Press)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, Feb. 5.—The ferry boat "Prince Edward Island" stands ready to assist in the service between Prince Edward Island and the mainland if Northumberland Strait becomes jammed with ice, Railway Minister R. J. Manion announced in the House of Commons today.
W. Chester S. McLure, Cons., Queen's, asked the Railway Minister if, in case the S. S. Charlottetown could not handle the traffic, due to ice or accident, the other boat would be pressed into service.

FISCH FURTHER IMPLICATED IN CRIME

Witness Claims He Saw Late German Jump From Wall Of Bronx Cemetery Night Ransom Paid.
(By John Ferris, Associated Press Staff Writer)
PLEMINGTON, N. J., Feb. 5.—A Brooklyn restaurant cashier and former cabaret "host" told the jury in the Bruno Richard Hauptmann trial today that while keeping a trust in a darkened automobile April 2, 1932, he saw Isador Fisch, Hauptmann's business partner, jump from the wall of St. Raymond's Cemetery in the Bronx. That is where Dr. J. F. Condon paid the \$50,000 Lindbergh ransom money.



Mr. W. Chester S. McLure, M. P.

SENATE TO CONSIDER WAR RESOLUTION

Senator Hughes Will Move Adoption Of Motion, Far Reaching In Its Proposals.
(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, Feb. 5.—Adoption of a resolution on Canada's participation in war will be sought in the Senate by Hon. J. J. Hughes (Prince Edward Island).
Far-reaching in its proposals, the resolution to be moved advocates, in the event of this country again going to war, the conscription of "human power" and wealth, the setting up of a war council representing the provinces and the Dominion, and powers to the council to assign men and women to the positions it considers they are best qualified to fill. A further proposal is that the wages, salary or income for personal use or retention of no person in Canada "from the Governor General down" and including the officers of the army, shall be greater than the pay of the common soldier.
The text of the resolution, of which notice of intention to introduce was given by Senator Hughes in the Upper House tonight, reads:
That in the opinion of this House, should Canada ever again be at war with one or more nations she shall wage it with every iota of her strength in man and material power;
That the declaration of war or the beginning of hostilities shall be followed immediately by the mobilization and the conscription of all the human power and all the material wealth of the nation;
That a war council representing all the provinces and the government shall be formed and shall have supreme control of all war activities.
Earlier in the day, Edward J. Reilly, chief defence counsel, attempted to show through a woman witness that Fisch had attempted to peddle bundles which may have held ransom notes which may have halved the ransom but Reilly was not given the chance to announce:
"I am prepared to prove that the man who jumped over the cemetery wall was Isador Fisch, that the money was handed to Isador Fisch, that Isador Fisch, from that date on, not only approached one but many persons in New York, trying to dispose of this money."
"I am going to trace everything I can to show that Isador Fisch and not this defendant received the money from Dr. Condon, tried to dispose of it, tried to leave it not only with a woman (Mrs. Bertha Hoff), finally left it with Hauptmann."
State Halls Testimony
Earlier in the day, Edward J. Reilly, chief defence counsel, attempted to show through a woman witness that Fisch had attempted to peddle bundles which may have halved the ransom but Reilly was not given the chance to announce:
"I am prepared to prove that the man who jumped over the cemetery wall was Isador Fisch, that the money was handed to Isador Fisch, that Isador Fisch, from that date on, not only approached one but many persons in New York, trying to dispose of this money."
"I am going to trace everything I can to show that Isador Fisch and not this defendant received the money from Dr. Condon, tried to dispose of it, tried to leave it not only with a woman (Mrs. Bertha Hoff), finally left it with Hauptmann."
The announcement was made by Mr. Rhodes that steps might be taken to limit or cancel operations of moratorium legislation passed by provincial governments. "It would not be possible," he said, "through the farm loan board for the Dominion government to wield a big stick yet. I can assure this House we will endeavor, so far as possible, to exercise such reasonable influences as may be open to us, to see that legislation of that kind (moratorium), is, if not removed, at least reduced to a minimum and certainly that it will not have a detrimental effect on the policy of the Dominion government in its desire to assist farmers in the provinces to secure money by way of loan."
The finance minister promised that loans would be made liberally and if errors were made, they would be errors of loaning too much money, not too little. "I believe that even if we lose a substantial amount of these loans we shall be better off by having contented farmers on the land than if we husband our money and allow the farmers to starve."
OTTAWA, Feb. 5.—A grant of \$9,000 for the Canadian Legion was passed in the House of Commons today. It is used to help returned men present their pension cases to the tribunals.

Bill Receives Commendation From All Sides

Loans Will Be Made Liberally To Aid Financially Embarrassed Farmer Claims Finance Minister.
(Canadian Press, by Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, Feb. 5.—After two days of discussion, the government bill to create a farm credit fund of \$90,000,000 was introduced in the House of Commons late tonight by Finance Minister E. N. Rhodes. It will extend the Farm Loan Act to every province and abolish provincial boards, centralizing authority in Ottawa.
The bill has received a flood of commendation from every side of the House, in fact its introduction was delayed two days while member after member, especially those representing farming sections, lauded its terms. It was designed to aid financially-embarrassed farmers, enabling them to secure money in a period when loan companies and private agencies practically shut down on rural credit.

Barrage of Questions
The finance minister finally stemmed the tide of commendation late tonight to introduce his bill. For four hours and a half, he was questioned from all sides on terms of the bill, and only once or twice was he criticized.
From practical experience gained over 75 years, Hon. W. R. Motherwell, former agricultural minister, warned the government against venturing into the loan business. He said—giving instances from his own life in the west—that mortgages did more harm than good to farmers and suggested the homely virtues of thrift and hard work were means by which farmers could extricate themselves from their financial embarrassments.
As a "tide-over policy," the government bill might be worthy, admitted Mr. Motherwell but it would not cure agricultural problems of the country.
The finance minister said he agreed with many of the sentiments of the former cabinet minister but added that farm credit was practically unknown in Canada today and must be restored.
Loan On Merit
The finance minister promised every application for a loan would be considered on its merits, when pressed by several members to make it mandatory on the board to advance money when a farmer and his creditors have reached agreement under the debt adjustment act passed last year.
The announcement was made by Mr. Rhodes that steps might be taken to limit or cancel operations of moratorium legislation passed by provincial governments. "It would not be possible," he said, "through the farm loan board for the Dominion government to wield a big stick yet. I can assure this House we will endeavor, so far as possible, to exercise such reasonable influences as may be open to us, to see that legislation of that kind (moratorium), is, if not removed, at least reduced to a minimum and certainly that it will not have a detrimental effect on the policy of the Dominion government in its desire to assist farmers in the provinces to secure money by way of loan."
The finance minister promised that loans would be made liberally and if errors were made, they would be errors of loaning too much money, not too little. "I believe that even if we lose a substantial amount of these loans we shall be better off by having contented farmers on the land than if we husband our money and allow the farmers to starve."
OTTAWA, Feb. 5.—A grant of \$9,000 for the Canadian Legion was passed in the House of Commons today. It is used to help returned men present their pension cases to the tribunals.

GERMAN REPLY TO AIR PACT AWAITED

Hitler, Closeted With Colleagues, Frames Reply to Aerial Proposals.
(C.P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
LONDON, Feb. 5.—While Britain still awaited the reply of Germany and other powers in the invitations to join with Britain and France in a new peace framework, reports circulated today that the foreign office had informed foreign embassies that Britain might be prepared to conclude a mutual air resistance pact with France regardless of adherence of other powers.
No official information was forthcoming on this point. The Anglo-French meetings last weekend are merely proposals, carrying invitations to Germany, Italy and Belgium, and perhaps other powers, to join in a general pact stabilizing peace by bringing Germany back into the League, and putting French proposals on a par with those prepared to conclude a mutual air resistance pact with France regardless of adherence of other powers.
The announcement was made by Mr. Rhodes that steps might be taken to limit or cancel operations of moratorium legislation passed by provincial governments. "It would not be possible," he said, "through the farm loan board for the Dominion government to wield a big stick yet. I can assure this House we will endeavor, so far as possible, to exercise such reasonable influences as may be open to us, to see that legislation of that kind (moratorium), is, if not removed, at least reduced to a minimum and certainly that it will not have a detrimental effect on the policy of the Dominion government in its desire to assist farmers in the provinces to secure money by way of loan."
The finance minister promised that loans would be made liberally and if errors were made, they would be errors of loaning too much money, not too little. "I believe that even if we lose a substantial amount of these loans we shall be better off by having contented farmers on the land than if we husband our money and allow the farmers to starve."
OTTAWA, Feb. 5.—A grant of \$9,000 for the Canadian Legion was passed in the House of Commons today. It is used to help returned men present their pension cases to the tribunals.

MEISNER HAS ALIBI WITNESS

(By Charles Nichols, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
LONDON, Ont., Feb. 5.—Defence in the trial of David Meisner, charged with kidnaping John S. Labatz last Aug. 14 near Sarnia, produced today an alibi witness who swore Meisner was in Covington, Ky., on that date and for the whole month of August.
Cross-examination of the witness, Police Detective Leroy Hall of Covington, was under way amidst a series of defence objections when court adjourned until tomorrow.
Six crown witnesses, including Horace Prowse who rented the Muskoka cottage where Labatz was held prisoner, identified Meisner as one of three men seen at or near the hideout.
The crown rested its case late in the day after having produced 12 identification witnesses in two days. They placed Meisner at various times near the abduction scene, near the Labatz brewery in London and at the Leonard Lake hideout.

Five-year-land Settlement Plan Urged

(C.P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, Feb. 5.—Plea for a "five-year-plan" in Canadian land settlement was made today in notice of motion filed before the House of Commons by Joseph A. Bradette, Liberal-Labor member for Temiskaming North.
Mr. Bradette's proposed resolution asked the government "should take into immediate consideration the establishment of a five-year-plan for settlement on the land of young farmers in this country."
It was estimated by Mr. Bradette that 20,000 farmers' sons would benefit by his proposal. Under his plan the government would spend \$4,000,000 a year for five years to assist farmers sons from the ages of 18 to 23 years to become established on their own farms.
Mr. Bradette would have the young placed on crown lands owned by the provinces, and the Dominion government to give each young farmer \$300 yearly for five years to help him get settled.

FATE STILL UNCERTAIN

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
QUEBEC, Feb. 5.—Nelson Phillips, youthful Gaspé butcherboy, first convicted and then acquitted of the murder of 15-year-old Maud Aschah, tonight was still uncertain of his fate following the dismissal by the court of appeals of the appeal of the Quebec attorney-general's department against his acquittal.
The attorney-general's department had under a consideration a report of Valmore Bienvenue, K. C., Crown prosecutor, and was deciding whether to appeal the case to the Supreme Court of Canada.
Phillips was arrested and charged with the murder of Maud Aschah following the discovery of her limbless body in Gaspé Bay two months after her disappearance with her cousin Marguerite, 17, on Aug. 30, 1933. Marguerite's body was never recovered.

Spring-like Weather In Newfoundland

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Feb. 5.—Forecast industries are hampered by spring-like weather which has melted snow in the woods and opened up rivers and streams usually frozen solidly this time of year. Snowdrops are blossoming in St. John's gardens, and brilliant sunshine yesterday drove the temperature up to nearly 60 degrees. Overcoats were discarded and windows were opened wide. Similar conditions were reported throughout Newfoundland.

Empire Press Union Opens Sessions At Capetown

CAPE TOWN, South Africa, Feb. 5.—South Africa's defence problems were laid before the press of the Empire today with the declaration by a responsible minister that civil war might follow any "rash" commitment to fighting the Empire's battles overseas.
The fifth Imperial Press Conference, opening sessions which will occupy the delegates from all parts of the Empire for the next six weeks in various parts of the union, was welcomed by the Earl of Clarendon, Governor-General of South Africa, and addressed.
Mr. Pirow, Minister of Defence, tomorrow night a state inaugural banquet will be held.
Mr. Pirow declared "today, when we are in the fullest sense the masters of our own destiny, I can say without fear of contradiction that we are anti-British feeling in South Africa. At the same time, with our experience of the past, if war broke out and the government attempted to rashly commit us to participation in another overseas war, there would be large scale disturbances, possibly even civil war. That is why, although we live in the greatest harmony, the government will not participate in any general scheme of imperial defence."
Major John J. Astor, chairman of the Times Publishing Company of London, was in the chair as the Empire Press Union opened its sessions. The gathering was fully representative of the leading newspaper proprietors and publishers of the Empire, including a Canadian delegation under leadership of R. Norman Smith, Ottawa Journal.

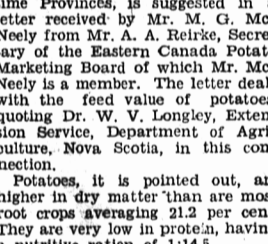
ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- **Auction, lunch and dance, Hope River, Wednesday, February 6th. L-4134-2-6-11.
- **Unloading car Albion Nut coal at Milton Wednesday and Thursday. B. C. Webster. L-4147-2-6-12.
- **Rummage Sale St. James Hall, Saturday night 7 o'clock. Good bargains. L-4131-2-6-11.
- **Winoe Huskies vs. Maple Leafs at Milton rink tonight. Skate after. L-4149.
- **Buying dressed hogs Tuesday and Wednesday of each week paying market prices. L. D. MacLeod, Victoria. L-4110-2-5-21.
- **Play, "The Frozen Trail" by Hope River players in Fredericton Hall, Thursday, February 7th. L-4138-2-6-21.
- **Hockey at Marshfield tonight, Dunstaffnage Red Wings vs. Marshfield Maple Leafs. Skate after. L-4152.
- **Hockey, East Royals tonight, St. Avaris vs. Royals. League game. Carnival Thursday night. L-4150.
- **League game at York Thursday night, Marshfield Maple Leafs vs. York Centrals. Skate after. L-4145-2-6-11.
- **The Annual Meeting of Bonshaw Egg Circle will be held in Argyle Shore Hall on Thursday, February 7th at 2 P. M. L-4054-2-5-21.
- **Borden Rink tonight, double header, Borden vs. Tryon and Cape Traverse vs. Albany. First game at 7:30 p.m. Admission 10 and 20. L-4148.

For Valentines!

Even at the Valentine season the way to the male heart is via the appetite... and there's no better way to get toothsome cakes and cookies than to use Schwartz Baking Powder. Free from alum, it leaves no bitter flavor, and bakings keep fresh and moist.
SCHWARTZ BAKING POWDER
High Grade • Alum Free • Maritime Made • 25c

THE IDEA OF A PEACE CONFERENCE IS TO FIND OUT WHO WON'T WIN THE NEXT WAR!



Co-operation Urged In Developing Gaelic Language

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
GLACE BAY, Feb. 5.—Suggestion that Prince Edward Island should cooperate in furthering the development of Gaelic language and literature was contained in a resolution adopted tonight by the Glace Bay Gaelic class.
The resolution was drafted primarily to congratulate Rev. D. M. Sinclair, of Prince Edward Island, for his splendid work in maintaining and keeping alive the Gaelic language and traditions.
John A. McDougall, one of the

FORECAST

Maritime Provinces—Fresh west and northwest winds; fair and decidedly cold.
(Canadian Press)
METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Feb. 5.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—
Dawson 4B Zero
Aklavik 5B 8
Edmonton 10 18
Calgary 24 32
Saskatoon 6 20
Regina 8 11
Winnipeg 6 12
Toronto 2B 10
Kingston 2 10
Ottawa 2B 6
Montreal 2B 8
Quebec 2B 8
Saint John 8 18
Halifax 8 18
Quebec 8 8

High tide this afternoon at 12:50 and tomorrow morning at 12:30. Sun sets this afternoon at 5:14 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:14. First quarter moon, Sunday, Feb. 10, 4:25 a. m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Leave Borden 9:45 A. M. (Extra) 11:31

Leave Tormentino (Extra) 11 A. M. 8:55 P. M. daily except Sundays.