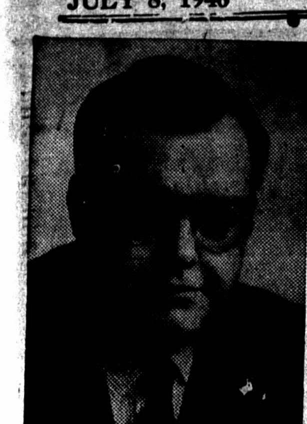


J. C. Patterson, of London, England, European general manager of the C.P.R. who was made a Companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George in The King's Dominion Day honors list. —Karsh Photo

BIG FOUR—

Continued From Page 1

Now you are devising a plan to veto it unless we first agree with you on the rules of procedure. In effect, you are going back on your agreement that the conference should meet on July 29.

Both Messrs. Byrnes and Bevin maintained that the foreign ministers might draft "suggestions" on rules of procedure for the peace conference, but that the ministers had no right to lay down hard and fast rules.

American informants quoted Mr. Byrnes as telling Mr. Molotov that no "self-respecting" representatives to the conference would accept such dictatorship.

Mr. Molotov, American sources said, argued that to permit the conference to adopt its own rules would result in a "rubber stamp" conclave.

The Russian foreign minister, according to British and American informants, kept repeating the words "rubber stamp" and then turned the bulk of his arguments against a French proposal on rules of a procedure, circulated in April, which included provisions for a steering committee comprised of delegation heads.

The Russian proposal was for the peace conference to be divided into five commissions, one each for the treaties with Italy, Bulgaria, Hungary, Romania and Finland, which would be bound by a two-thirds majority rule. This, said American sources, would enable the Russians to block any changes in the treaty drafts as proposed by the four powers.

American quarters speculated that Mr. Molotov had received iron-clad instructions from Moscow on the rules of procedure.

HAMBURGER IS HORSE MEAT

CHICAGO, July 7 — (AP)—A long list of women waiting to buy hamburger at a Chicago butcher protested loudly Saturday when police put in a sudden appearance and began carting off the meat. Police sergeant Timothy O'Connell said the "hamburger and roasts" seized were horse meat. He arrested the owner of the shop and four others he said were involved.

RATES

Births and Marriages 25c. Cash must accompany order.

BIRTHS

ROOTH—At the City Hospital on Saturday, July 6, 1946, to Mr. and Mrs. William J. Rooth (nee Glenn Smith of Charlottetown), a son, Carl Joseph Lewis.

MacEWEN—At the P. E. Island Hospital, July 3, 1946, to Mr. and Mrs. Donald MacEwen, Stanley Bridge, a son.

WOOD—At the Grace Maternity Hospital, Toronto, July 2, 1946, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wood Jr., (nee Helen Carr) a son, Frank Douglas.

LARKIN —At Moncton Maternity Hospital on June 30, 1946, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Larkin a son, John Kenneth, 5 lbs, 12 ozs.

DEATHS

HORNE—At the Prince Edward Island Hospital on Saturday, July 6, 1946, John Reagh Horne, of Winsloe. Funeral notice later.

HORNE—At the P. E. Island Hospital on Saturday, July 6, J. Reagh Horne, aged 52 years. Funeral from the MacLean Funeral Home this Monday afternoon, service starting at 2 o'clock D.S.T. Interment People's Cemetery.

TUPLIN—On Saturday, July 6, 1946, at her home at O'Leary, Mrs. James C. Tuplin, aged 68 years. Funeral Tuesday at 1 p.m. S.T. Further service at St. Peter's Anglican Church, Lot 11 on arrival. Interment adjoining cemetery.

McGUIRK—At his home, July 7, 1946, Patrick McGuirk, age 81 years. The remains were forwarded last evening from the Frank Hennessey Funeral Home to his home in Fort Augustus from where the funeral will take place Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock to St. Patrick's Church, Fort Augustus. Burial in church cemetery.

MacDONALD—At the City Hospital on Sunday, July 7, 1946, Rev. Dr. Joseph Charles MacDonald, former parish priest at St. George's, P. E. Island, and for the past few years assistant at St. Paul's Church, Summerside. The remains were transferred from the A. A. Hennessey Funeral home last evening to St. Dunstan's Basilica where Solemn High Mass will be sung this morning at 9 o'clock. The remains will be transferred this afternoon to St. George's where Requiem Mass will be sung on Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock. The funeral will be held at St. Joachim's Church, Vernon River, on Wednesday morning at 9 o'clock (S.T.).

N. D. MacLean
UNDERTAKER
EMBALMER
Charlottetown and North Wiltshire
Phone 140

The Central Guardian

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a newsy nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

DON'T PASS Pearson's Clothing Store, Parkdale, without stopping.

CORNWALL pastoral charge. Congregational picnic cancelled until later date. Rev. J. R. Skinner.

A STRANGE PET —Barbara O'Donnell little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. O'Donnell of Avondale has as her pet a perfectly formed kitten which was born with only two hind legs. The kitten is active and gets around quickly and is very dearly prized by its young owner.

CITY POLICE COURT—Saturday morning at the city police court three women and two men appeared before Magistrate K. M. Martin. Two female drunks were remanded until today and tomorrow respectively; a drunk and disorderly male was fined $20 and costs or 30 days in jail. A drunk, who was arrested on complaint of his wife was fined $10 and costs or 20 days imprisonment. A woman charged with a breach of the Excise Act, had her case adjourned one week.

THE TALLY-HO Riding School can accommodate a few more school age children. Phone 2370-J or 486.

REPAIRS COMPLETED — By reason of repairs and re-fittings to boilers and other equipment at the Maritime Electric plant, lighting is now general throughout the City twenty-four hours a day and plant officials who have been labouring for days under both physical and mental strain, say they hope to maintain the present continuous supply of electricity until their new equipment arrives.

REMAINS TRANSFERRED TO BASILICA—The remains of Father J. C. MacDonald, D.D., were transferred last evening from the A. A. Hennessey Funeral Home to St. Dunstan's Basilica where the Rector, Rev. Dr. McMahon, received the remains and sang the Libera, assisted by Rev. Louis Dougan, Rev. George McCormack and Rev. Kenneth MacMillan. The pallbearers were, Alban MacDonald, Walter Currie, William Brawders, John F. Connolly, Ray MacDonald and William Hughes. The late Father MacDonald will rest at the Basilica until 2 o'clock this afternoon when his remains will be transferred to St. Georges.

Personals

Mrs. Hannah Pratt Portland, Maine is on her annual visit to her beloved Island, guest of her brother, Mr. William Mutch and Mrs Mutch, Rocky Point.

Mr. Howard Jewell and his two daughters, Myrna and Audrey of South Braintree, Mass., are spending their vacation with relatives in Hartsville and Charlottetown.

ASK PRAYERS

Continued From Page 1

dinal Villeneuve was in Rome for Pope Pius XII's consistory.

Cardinal Villeneuve has held a prominent place in the life of this province and frequently his expressions of opinion on current afairs have made newspaper headlines.

During the war he urged enlistment of Canada's young men in the forces and said in 1941:

"We are legally at war and we are bound to fight. That is why we have not the right to consider ourselves outside the conflict. That is why also it does not suffice to lend one's money. We are bound to contribute to victory by raising men and it is a national patriotic duty to supply this necessary contribution."

The Cardinal visited Canadian servicemen in the United Kingdom and in Italy in 1944 and on his return to Canada said: "You cannot fight this war by considering the horizon to this continent. The Nazi has to be completely defeated or there will be no peace for our way of life."

CONDITION IMPROVED

QUEBEC, July 7—(CP)—Rodrigue, Cardinal Villeneuve, Archbishop of Quebec, was reported in improved condition tonight after a sudden illness which medical authorities considered sufficiently serious to necessitate administration of the last rites of the Roman Catholic Church.

Dr. Jean Baptiste Jobin, the 62-year-old Cardinal's physician, said he believed the danger point was passed and that recovery was assured. The Cardinal is in Hotel Dieu Hospital where he was taken yesterday afternoon.

Nature of his illness was not disclosed officially but it is believed he is suffering from a heart attack. He showed signs of fatigue Friday night when he returned from Ile a la Crosse, Sask., where he had taken part in religious ceremonies.

Heavy Freight Shipments Last Month

291 more cars of freight were ferried across Northumberland Strait by the Canadian National Railways last month than were ferried across in June, 1945, according to figures released from the superintendent's office, P. E. Island division of the C. N. R. The figures show that while 1,170 cars of freight were brought from Tormentine to Borden in June, 1945, 1,351 cars went by ferry from Borden to Tormentine in June, 1945, 445 cars went across during the last month.

The following figures represent the amount of four different kinds of freight brought from Tormentine to Borden last month as compared to the amounts of the same commodities ferried over in June of 1945. The first figures for each commodity are for June 1946: the second number is for June of this year: Coal, 289, 202; flour and feed, 113, 139; meats, 9, 13; gas and oils, 87, 93.

Exports of livestock from the Province by rail show a decrease for the last month as compared to the corresponding period one year ago. In June, 1945, 89 cars of livestock were shipped via Borden, while only 70 cars went by this route last month. There were 103 cars of potatoes, however, as compared to only 34 in June of 1945, and one car of turnips as compared to none for June, 1945.

Thirty cars of molasses left the Province via Borden last month. This unusual export is explained by the fact that the "Island Connector" in her first trip here brought half her cargo of molasses. Owing to a longshoremen's strike, she was unable to unload it at St. John. The molasses had to be sent back by rail.

Other items in last month's list of exports from the Province include five cars of dehydrated potatoes, 17 cars of eggs and 25 cars of fish.

N.B. Accepts Ilsley Plan In Principle

FREDERICTON, N. B., July 6—New Brunswick is prepared to accept in principle the Federal government's revised taxation proposals outlined by Finance Minister Ilsley when he brought down the budget recently. Premier of New Brunswick, John B. McNair K.C., in announcing his government's decision at the conclusion of a cabinet meeting today declared that it was in the interests of the people of New Brunswick as well as in the national interest, that new agreements be negotiated with the Dominion to take effect at the expiration of the existing wartime tax agreements.

Voicing regret that the Dominion government had found it necessary to limit proposals to fiscal matters alone. Premier McNair said that the broad program submitted to the provinces last August had "held many attractions for us". He declared that New Brunswick had been in entire accord with the objectives of that program which, he said would have benefitted all Canadians in whatever province they might live.

"In our view" he said "the public investment proposals and the serial security measures included in that program were of equal importance with the proposed financial arrangements. "Recognizing the difficulties involved in bringing into operation many of the policies and measures embraced in the general program outlined last August, without the co-operation of all provinces Mr. McNair said he felt that certain features of that program would lend themselves to separate implementation.

He quoted the proposed old age pension scheme as an example. New Brunswick however, did not intend to press its views in that connection at the present time he said. In a letter sent to Right Honorable J. L. Ilsley, stating New Brunswick's position Premier McNair expressed the hope that all provinces would shortly conclude new tax agreements with the Dominion. "This", he said, "would open the way for a revival of discussion on the broader program."

Firemen Respond To Two Alarms

Summerside firemen responded to two fires in quick succession on Saturday afternoon. The first alarm was at approximately 3 30 from an ice house owned by Mr. Heber MacQuarrie and located just outside the western limits of the town. The building in which was stored ice for distribution to the town was completely destroyed leaving the large blocks of ice covered with sawdust standing in a mound exposed to the sun and air, firemen succeeding in protecting another building also filled with ice nearby. The origin of the fire is unknown.

Mr. MacQuarrie plans to commence using this ice right away but there will undoubtedly be a considerable loss both to him and to the public later in the season if there is not enough to go around.

Only a part of the equipment had returned to the fire station when another alarm soundeooh time from Bishop's Foundry on Water Street East where the small building which houses the blast furnace and adjoins the main building had caught fire. This blaze was extinguished without much difficulty. A stiff wind was blowing at the time and it was fortunate that the officials of the Fire Department had sent part of the equipment back before the first fire was completely extinguished or the situation might have been serious.

Meeting Of C.W.L. Scholarship Association

The Scholarship Association under the auspices of the Diocesan C.W.L. of Prince Edward Island held a very interesting meeting in the K. of C. Hall, Charlottetown, on Friday, July 5th. There were two sessions, at 2:00 and 8:00 p.m. presided over by Mrs. J.A. Murphy of Emerald, Diocesan President. Delegates attended from the various parishes and there was a large attendance. Present also were the following clergy, who expressed approval of the objects of the Association: Rev. Uuban Gillis P.P., Wellington; Rev. John Kelly P.P., Miscouche; and Rev. W. Simpson, Tracadie. From St. Dunstan's University, Rev. Dr. R.V. MacKenzie, rector; and Rev. Dr. J.E O'Hanley, educational adviser for the Scholarship Association.

Guest speaker for the afternoon session was Hon. Dr. W.J.P. MacMillan and for the evening, Mr Frank MacPhee, K.C. Mrs. Parnell McMahon, treasurer of the Association, gave a very comprehensive review of the financial status of the Association and made a stirring appeal to her audience for continued support. Mrs. McMahon's address was received with rapt attention and called forth great applause. Hon. Dr. MacMillan, O.B.E. in his own inimitable style, gave a brilliant address and stressed the need of more facilities for the further education of our young girls, especially in the field of nursing and medical pursuits, and other fields of science in this bright new age. Dr. MacMillan commended this new work of the C.W.L. and gave every encouragement to its continuance. He was heartily applauded by a grateful audience.

Rev. Dr. O'Hanley gave a fine account of the results of last year's endeavors. the plans for raising funds, and proposed furtherance of these plans for the new year. Dr. O'Hanley is most interested in the higher education of youth and his devotion to the work of the Scholarship Association is greatly appreciated by the C.W.L. He reported on the campaign directed to friends outside the province and wished to thank each and everyone who had solicited names and thus obtained important contributions. He urged the continuance of this work. He answered many questions and gave much information to the members. Mr. Frank MacPhee K.C., in a scholarly address, told his listeners how the pattern of life is changing and explained the many new fields for educated women. He dwelt particularly on the teaching in St. Dunstan's University which has preserved the precious heritage of a liberal education and has gone forward in everything in the realm of knowledge necessary to admit its graduates to any university in the world. Mr. MacPhee complimented the C.W.L. Scholarship Association which last year gave fourteen scholarships. Mr. MacPhee's address was thoroughly enjoyed and as he had to leave the meeting, he was tendered a hearty vote of thanks. Rev. Dr. R.V. MacKenzie attended the evening session and gave great encouragement to this noble work and also gave some important facts about the burses which have helped so many students to attend and continue to graduate from St. Dunstans. The members of the C.W.L. are truly grateful to Rev. Dr. MacKenzie for his interest in this work.

The last speaker of the evening was Miss H.W. Gillis, B.A., B. Paed. As the electric current was uncertain, Miss Gillis did not think it wise to show the N.F.B. films she had planned to show, but confined herself to an address on the many spheres of women in the social world, and the influence of women in the many ranks of society. The audience enjoyed this part of the programme.

Miss Marion Dougan of Charlottetown favored the audience with two piano solos and also played the accompaniment for "O Canada" and the National Anthem.

Votes of thanks were tendered to Hon. Dr. MacMillan for his fine address; also to Mr R. Bradley for the use of the K. of C. Hall and also to Mr. Frank MacPhee, K.C.

A meeting of the directors decided that the annual meeting of the C.W.L. Scholarship Association will be held on Saturday, Aug. 3rd.

THE KIRK

Preaching yesterday morning on the texts, "Ephraim is joined to idols; let him alone" and "How shall I give three up, Ephraim, for I am God, and not man." (Hosea 4:17, 11:8-9), the Minister, the Rev'd T.H.B. Somers, said: It is the figure of One Who is imposing a loneliness not upon man, but upon Himself! I dare say we never think of that, but we should! One who in the very act of withholding Himself sets upon His own being "The austere restraints of a holy love!" It wasn't that He didn't care, lifted up stiffly on His throne like some Stoic, with a hard and iron strength shrugging off this wretched crowd of rebellious Jews, saying, "All right, I'm through; let them go ahead and do as they please." He did care! You will understand this. He was torn as a father is torn who must leave some wayward, angry child to itself before he can ever win it back; waits and remembers it still yonder in the years that are gone, with its little uncertain steps, his hands holding it up; longs for the day to come when the sulking disobedience will be over; yet denies himself every deep impulse to gather it swiftly in his arms and sweep the barriers down! It must come of itself, and so he waits, just waits! That is the loneliness of God. We should think of it and not of our own the next time the whole sky seems like brass when we pray: when some hopes we've had, some plan falls down in little pieces about our feet; somebody we love, a husband, a father, taken like that from our home. And we can't for the life of us tell why, and God does nothing. We don't see Him anywhere and we don't hear Him, and we don't feel His touch across our hot forehead! Not to think then that none of it makes any difference to him, that He's quite stolid about it all, and untouched and self-sufficient; but to be sure, indefeasibly sure that the love which so straitly keeps itself from breaking through, at the least gesture of our need, is a love with its eyes wide open, struggling to hold its peace; letting us fail if need be, and caring; letting us sin and still caring! Standing there with its hands gripped tightly behind its back, biting its lips! "I taught Ephraim how to walk, holding him in my arms. How can I give him up? How can I let him go? I am God, and not man!"

REDISTRIBUTION BILL APPROVED BY THE SENATE

OTTAWA July 6—(CP)—The oratory stilled after one final lavish outburst the government's redistribution resolution was on its way today to work one of the major historical changes in the British North America Act Canada's 79 year old constitution.

It cleared its final obstacle in parliament early last night when the senate voted 21-7 to approve a change which will increase the number of commons seats from 245 to 255 and, by amending the act, create representation on the basis of national, not Quebec, population.

Until the last, the question of whether provincial governments should be consulted remained the crux. By its vote, the senate decided they shouldn't and either renewed or established—that, too, has been argued at length— what will stand as a vital precedent in later years and later issues.

The proponents of a provincial voice found a last ditch champion in Liberal Senator G. G. (Gerry) McGeer of British Columbia but even his more than two hours of oratory failed to sway the verdict.

It leaves in its wake a hansard studded with quotations from the No. 1 argument of the second session of the 20th Canadian parliament.

In both commons and senate, Progressive Conservatives based their chief objections on the grounds that the provinces were unjustly and illegally being ignored. In both they went down.

Their defeat will bring to Canada a drastic change in the method of determining numbers of members of the lower house.

In the past Quebec always has had 65 seats; the others, seats bore the same proportion to their respective populations as 65 bore to the population of Quebec. But there were qualifications. No province could have less members than senators. No province could be deprived of a member unless its population, at the decennial census, had dropped more than five per cent in relation to the national population.

In the future Prince Edward Island—on the basis of the senate commons equality—will have four seats at least, the Yukon will have one. From there each province will get the number out of a total of 250 seats to which its population entitles it on an over all basis.

Fear Renewal Of Anti-Allied Demonstrations

TRIESTE, July 7—(AP)—Passes for all United States troops in Trieste were cancelled today and cruising military cars directed soldiers to report back to their barracks, as reports spread of a possible recurrence of anti-Allied demonstrations by pro-Italian groups.

British military police replenished stocks of tear gas, which they used last night to break up a confused melee before Unita Square in which American and British soldiers were jeered and stoned. British troops have the responsibility of maintaining order in Trieste, since American military units have been given occupation duties elsewhere in Venezia Giulia.

Eleven persons were injured last night, none seriously, during what a spokesman for the Italian committee of National Lieberation described as "spontaneous outbreaks" protesting the decision of the four-power foreign ministers in Paris to internationalize Trieste. Six Italian demonstrators were arrested on charges of individual assault.

Pro-Yugoslav leaders of a crippling harbor strike, now entering its second week, said their followers would not demonstrate against the Parish decision.

They said some 200,000 workers would stay out, however, until the allied military government—which has declared the stoppage illegal —meet demands which the strike leaders insist have nothing to do with the foreign ministers' compromise solution on Trieste.

A spokesman said these demands include the "removal of pro-Fascist elements in the Venezia Giulia civil police"; the arrest of Italian action squad members who wrecked Yugoslav establishments last Sunday, and "expulsion of all pro-Fascist elements who came here recently."

Oil was used in Bavaria for medicinal purposes as early as 1496.

Mexico Elects New President And Congress

MEXICO CITY, July 7—(AP)—Mexico's voters elected a new president and congress today after a peaceful campaign broken at the last by the killing of an election official and the wounding of more than a dozen other persons in provincial clashes Saturday night.

Roberto R. Graciano, Tlajomulco electoral commission official, was killed in a pre-election shooting Saturday night and several other persons were wounded, including Tlajomulco's mayor Porfirio Diaz Idauri.

At San Luis Potosi, 12 persons were wounded, some seriously, late Saturday night in a three-way clash among supporters of presidential candidates Ezequiel Padilla and Miguel Aleman and police.

Although the polls officially opened at 9 a.m., voting was delayed because some election officials were unfamiliar with their routine. Lines several blocks long occasionally protested the delay in balloting. President Manuel Avila Camacho had ordered out troops to guard the elections officials and preserve order.

In addition to the president, 174 deputies and 56 senators were chosen. An official count of the ballots will not be made until Thursday, but parties with candidates will make unofficial tabulations. The lower house will declare the winners in the presidential and house elections when Congress convenes in September, and the Senate will declare senatorial winners.

The four presidential candidate are Padilla 56, running on a Mexican Democratic Party ticket which was organized for him; Aleman, 42, Institutional Revolutionary party candidate; Gen. Enrique Calderon, Popular Revolutionary party, and Gen. J. Agustin Castro, Mexican Constitutionalist party. The new president will take office Dec. 1 for a six-year term.

CLAYDON, Suffolk, England — (CP) — Four teachers at Claydon School waited in vain for their 122 pupils to turn up Parents had called a one-day strike protesting "filth" which had accumulated since the school cleaner resigned a month before.

British Policy On Palestine Is Criticised

WASHINGTON, July 7 — (AP) —Some administration quarters privately voiced concern today that British policy on the Jewish question in Palestine may injure chances for House ratification of the $3,750,000,000 British loan.

But, taking account of the touchy situation, Chairman Sol Bloom (Dem.-N Y.) of the Foreign Affairs Committee announced he will support the loan.

Mr. Bloom said in an interview that Britain's foreign minister, Ernest Bevin, had made "foolish, ridiculous and asinine" statements on the Jewish issue, but the legislator declared this problem and the proposed loan are in no way related.

He made his position clear as the House of Representatives prepared to open tomorrow a four-day debate on the loan, with a vote expected Friday or Saturday. The Senate has approved the loan, 46 to 34.

Mr. Bloom said he is going to insist that the United Nations take up the Jewish question, "stop the pogroms of killing and starving Jews in central Europe "and settle this Jewish question once and for all."

"I don't like what Bevin is doing in Palestine. I don't like what Bevin is saying about the Jews in Palestine, Jews in New York and Jews in the United States. His remarks are just stupid and not according to the facts.

"Some people are saying 'we hate England'; we're going to vote against the loan. Now, I have no hate in me. And I know that this British loan is going to help my country. As an American I am going to vote for that which is of the best interest of my country."

Sub Assembly Plant Still Stands

BREMEN, Germany, July 7—(AP)—The world's largest submarine assembly plant—a reinforced concrete structure rivaling Egyptian pyramids in size and weight—still stands today despite prolonged hammering with Allied bombs.

Superfortresses flying from England have dropped armor-piercing bombs on its roof—14 feet thick in some places and 22 in others—without causing any apparent serious damage. The Germans built it as a U-boat spawning ground, having almost completed it when the war ended.

It is reported that British and American planes soon will start an even heavier test bombing of the plant on the Weser river between Bremen and Bremershaven.

The structure stands like a huge white brick, 1,460 feet long, 75 feet high, and 340 feet wide.

The Germans started building the plant in 1942. The plan was to assemble there sections for long-range 250-foot submarines of a type capable of travelling to Japan. It was estimated that the plant in normal operations could have turned out 15 submarines a month.

Body of Fireman Is Recovered

PORT WELLER, Ont., July 2—(CP)—The body of Leroy Stevens 25, one of six persons drowned Saturday when the tug Dalhousie Rover turned on her side and sank in the Welland canal here, was recovered today. efforts aimed at finding the other bodies continued.

The body of Stevens, a fireman on the tug, floated to the surface of the canal near the spot where the 80 foot Dalhousie Rover is submerged in 25 feet of water. Stevens whose home is in New Brunswick had been staying with relatives in Thorold.

Fred Rnadall of nearby St. Catherines, a rigger on the federal government derrick crew here sighted the body. He and Eugene Theib of St. Catherines picked it up and took it ashore.

LONG COASTLINE

Norway's coast is more than 12,000 miles long—about half the distance around the world at the equator.

Too Late To Classify

TEACHER WANTED FOR Marshfield School. Supplement $300. Mrs. Ernest Foster, Secretary.

Gallup Poll of Canada

M. P.'S SHOULD REPLY ON OPINIONS OF ALL THE ELECTORATE, 40% FEEL

But Most of the Public Think Federal Members are Guided By Their Own Judgment.

By CANADIAN INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC OPINION

TORONTO, July 6 — Canadians have a definite interest in the actions of their elected representatives in Parliament. Fully 95% of an exact cross-section of the adult public expressed a clear opinion to Gallup Poll reporters in the latest Institute survey on the question:

"WHICH OF THESE THREE THINGS DO YOU THINK A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SHOULD RELY ON MOST WHEN HE VOTES ON A NATIONAL PROBLEM:

a. The Opinions of the people from his own riding who elected him, or
b. The Opinions of the country as a whole, or
c. His own judgment?"

Only 20% would leave members of parliament to the dictates of their own judgment, the Institute found:

Should Rely on:

a. The opinions of the people from his own riding who elected him	35%
b. The opinions of the country as a whole	40
c. His own judgment	20
Undecided	5
	100%

But the greater proportion of the Canadian electorate believe that M.P.'s actually do rely mainly on their own judgment.

Following the above question in the latest Gallup Poll, the same groups were asked:

"WHICH ONE DO YOU THINK MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT DO RELY ON MOST?"

a. The opinions of the people from their own riding, or
b. The opinions of the country as a whole, or
c. Their own judbment
d. Other.

On this question, there is more varied opinion throughout Canada: Think M.P.'s rely on:

a. The opinions of the people from their own riding	26%
b. The opinions of the country as a whole	12
c. Their own judgment	36
d. Other	12
Undecided	14
	100%

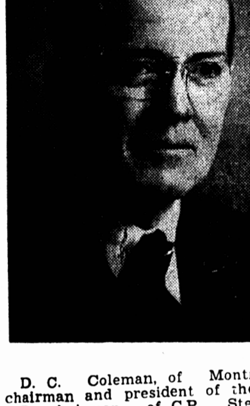
There are only minor provincial differences in the above division of opinion, the Institute found. The farm population was slightly stronger in the view that M.P.'s rely on their own judgment, while college-educated voters were in higher proportion of the opinion that M.P.'s are swayed largely by the people of their own ridings.

Of special note are the opinions of the 12%, who said M.P.'s are motivated by "Other" influences. In all areas these "Other" influences. In all areas these "Other" factors most frequently mentioned were "party politics" and ::their (the members') own interests."

Disclosing similar views were the voters who attributed the action of members to "party leaders' opinion." Less frequent mention was made of "pressure groups."

Astute insight as well as a touch of wit was revealed by those who said the M.P. is influenced mainly by "his wife."

—World Copyright Reserved—



D. C. Coleman, of Montreal, chairman and president of the C. P.R., chairman of C.P. Steamships and chairman of C.P. Air Lines, who was made a Companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George in The King's Dominion Day honors list.

Village Threatened By Forest Fire

SYDNEY, N. S., July 7—(CP)—Forest fires burning fiercely caused thousands of dollars damage throughout Cape Breton during the weekend before they were brought under control by a heavy rainfall early Sunday morning.

The fires for a time threatened extinction of the fishing village of Main A Dieu after wiping out the property of a nearby Meadows Road farmer.

A large barn and two smaller buildings on the farm of Colin MacRae 10 miles from here, were levelled when flames swept along both sides of the East Bay highway—main trunk artery from Sydney to the strait—Saturday.

Scores of residents evacuated their homes as a precautionary measure as the fires were swept along by a 20-mile-an-hour wind.

Firefighting equipment from the Point Edward naval base was rushed to the area and helped effectively to combat fires which had started Friday afternoon in tinder dry woods.

At Main a Dieu the fires started early Saturday afternoon in the outskirts and moved toward the village where the fishing folk, augmented by volunteers from nearby communities and the Louisburg fire brigade, massed to repel the flames.

Saturday night, the Sydney Fire Department sent its pumper to King's Road where a bush fire broke out near the Protestant old people's home.

WHAT MAKES BEN TICK

The mechanism of Big Ben, giant London clock, includes a 13 1-2 foot pendulm and numerals two feet high.

TRINITY UNITED CHURCH

The services in Trinity Church on July 7 were conducted by the Minister who spoke on "Reality" using as his text the words from the first chapter of Hebrews, the 9th. verse "Thou hast loved righteousness and hated iniquity". The Minister pointed out the great necessity of developing the ability to see beyond physical vision if we would understand the simple truth contained in the words of the text. The minister related this to individual and social relationships to every day human living.

The Trinity Octette sang "The Riches of Love."

The primary and Beginners Sunday School met at the usual hour at 11 o'clock in the social hall under the leadershipof Mrs. Taylor.

The evening service was conducted by the Minister and he spoke on "The Mote and the Beam."

The Policy is financed by the P E I. Department of Agriculture with inspection assistance from the Production Service of the Dominion Department

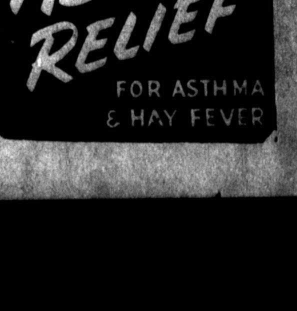
The purpose of this Policy is to encourage boar owners to select and purchase boars of high individual quality and to care for such boars in a sanitary and efficient manner

Both Departments of Agriculture condemn the practice of selecting boars under breeding age for the reason that it is almost impossible to judge the quality and type on such immature boars.

The practice of purchasing boars by mail from outside the province should not be encouraged. P E I. has the best Yorkshire breeding stock in Canada. We have escaped the fad for short heads which has injured the type of Yorkshires in Central Canada.

If you require a new boar, contact the Dominion Department of Agriculture, Box 489, Charlottetown, or talk it over with the Inspector when he calls.

WELDED BOILERS

NEW YORK, July 7—(AP)—The American Locomotive Co., announced Saturday its Schenectady, N. Y., shops are producing welded locomotive boilers, climaxing nine years of tests on an experimental installation.

LONDON — (CP) — With a height of six feet, eight inches Constable Donald Jack Stevens claims to be London's tallest policeman.