

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Vulgarity is an inadequate  
conception of the art of living.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN  
The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew  
CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, MARCH 20, 1934 8 PAGES

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Before fording the river do not  
curse the alligator's mother.

### SPECIAL MEETING OF CITY COUNCIL

#### Committee From Sanatorium Commission Heard—Relief Project Discussed.

At a special meeting of the City Council last evening a request was received from a delegation representing the Sanatorium Commission for assistance in giving accommodation to tuberculous patients from the city. The matter of providing work for the unemployed was also discussed.

Col. G. E. Full stated that there were 52 patients in the Sanatorium at the present time, 27 of whom were non-paying. The Government guarantee provided for the maintenance of only 20. There was a waiting list of 26, the application of the senior of which was received last August. Of the 16,300 patient days, 9,000 patient days were not paid for. At present there were three non-paying girls from the city. There were five young men residents of the city who were infected with tuberculosis and who were a menace to public health.

At the present time the Sanatorium Commission is

### ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- "Dance with the crowd, Fortune Hall, Easter Monday night, April 2nd. Excellent music. L-1194.
- "Come to the Concert and Sale of Lutes in North River Hall, March 23rd. L-1213.
- "Come to the Bean Supper and Dance in the Hall Friday, March 23rd. Admission 25c. L-1223.
- "Borden line club loading hogs, hams, calves, Albany, Wednesday, March 21st. L-1210.
- "Hockey tonight, Rustico Rangers vs. Imperials at New Glasgow, Good ice. L-1243.
- "See the play 'Willowdale' at Brookfield, Friday, March 23rd. L-1248.
- "Only 15 cents admission to an English lecture at Brackley, Wednesday, March 21st or next fine night. Sale of lunches. L-1235.
- "Cevendish Hall, Tuesday, 20th. Concert and Social, Summerfield, March 21st or next fine night. Ladies with pies 'Free'. If not fine, Thursday evening. L-1232.
- "Unloading car of Springhill coal at York Wednesday night, Thursday this week. B. R. Brown. L-1244.
- "The ladies auxiliary to the Canadian Legion will hold a cake sale on Saturday, April 14th. L-1247.
- "The retirement and Annuity bond issued by the Sun Life is an ideal system of saving and a sure means of providing for old age. Ask for particulars, J. A. Moore, mgr. L-1241.
- "If you enjoy a laugh see the transformation wrought at 'The Old Maid's Convention', Christian Church schoolroom, Thursday, March 22nd. L-1241.
- "Borden rink Wednesday, Mar. 21st. Pinales and Wright League, Borden vs. Kensington, One hour skating. Admission 10c and 20c. L-1248.
- "Play Windy Willows presented by South Granville Players, Tuesday, 20th, 8 o'clock, Summerfield Hall. Weather unfavourable, Wednesday. L-1238.
- "Bachelors and Widowers meet Come and see 'The Old Maid's Convention', Christian Church schoolroom, Thursday evening. Forwarded is forwarded. L-1241.
- "Will be a meeting of the Emerald Dairymen Association in Emerald Hall on Wednesday, March 21st, at 7 P. M. Mr. W. L. Brenton will be present. Carroll Hughes, Secretary. L-1234.
- "Have party wanting farms (will pay cash) anyone wishing to sell or people with foreclosed mortgages, send full particulars. Write (only) 'L' Guardian Office. L-1234.
- "St. Catherine's Division will repeat their Concert in Clyde River Hall Wednesday night, March 21st. Admission 15c and 10c. If not fine, following night. L-1237.
- "Investment and protection are happily combined in the endowment policies issued by the Sun Life Assurance Company. Investigate the possibilities. Information gladly given by our agents or J. A. Moore, manager. L-683.

### U.S. Automotive Industry Faces Strike Crisis

#### Government And Industrial Heads Grapple With Serious Country Wide Problem.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
NEW YORK, March 19.—Strenuous efforts were made Monday to keep the factory wheels turning as the hour approached for strikes that would paralyze great industries of the United States.

The leading figures in the automotive industry met at New York, face to face with the proclamation of a walkout to begin Wednesday.

General Hugh S. Johnson, N.R.A. administrator, tendered his offices toward a solution of the critical differences.

Organized labor stated its grievance, "the attempt of the automobile manufacturers to impose company unions upon their workers."

Ford stated that the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce—Henry Ford absent—put it, "manufacturers have not coerced their employees. There is one fundamental issue: whether the automobile industry is to be run by the American Federation of Labor."

The conference adjourned after a 10-hour session at which General Johnson appeared. The nature of the N.R.A. head's conversation was not officially disclosed but it was understood he suggested a three-point truce.

1. Cessation of strike preparations;
2. A board of review, presumably including N. R. A. mediators, to hear labor grievances;
3. A possible vote of employees to determine whether they desired the voice of the Federation or the company unions.

Conferees had nothing to say other than the comment that progress was made.

At Cleveland the labor situation

### Foreign Legion Subdues Tribes In Morocco

BABAT, Morocco, March 19.—Pacification of Morocco finally has been accomplished, authorities announced today, after more than 26 years of desert warfare.

On Feb. 24, France's Foreign Legion and two desert armies began a campaign to wipe out all remaining resistance in the western half of the Lower Atlas Mountains. In that region, 200,000 native tribesmen held 4,000 square miles.

There were a number of sharp clashes in guerrilla warfare in which an unknown number of French soldiers were slain, but today authorities said the last of the defiant tribesmen had laid down arms.

### Will Stand By Locarno Agreement

GENEVA, March 19.—(A. P.) League of Nations circles today had found "very encouraging" Germany's assurances, given France in an arms note, that she will stand by the Locarno post-war pact.

The point was considered the fundamental tenet in the Reich's communication, which also proposed a non-aggression treaty with France with no thought of weakening the Locarno agreement, by which Great Britain and Italy stand sponsors for peace along the Rhine.

Germany's vague phrase "that she will consult" with other powers concerning her future relations with the League gave less satisfaction, however, in League quarters.

The impression grew that if Germany signs a disarmament convention she will seek to force certain conditions as the price of her return to the League.

An affirmation was made in the note that the Hitler Government seeks only judicial and technical changes in the Locarno pact, whose functioning closely is linked with the League Council.

It also was believed by some that Chancellor Hitler, following the idea of Premier Mussolini of Italy, may take German membership in the League contingent upon important modifications in the League covenant.

Germany is believed to want the League entirely divorced from the Versailles Treaty and have Europe settled anew politically. On the other hand, the Associated Press representative understood Premier Mussolini has assured Great Britain he seeks to strengthen the covenant—not weaken it.

### Trapped Moose Perishes

(G. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
MONTON, N. B., March 19.—The carcass of a full grown cow moose, almost buried in deep snow near Lakeview, Albert County, tonight marked the end of a forest tragedy.

Trapped in the woods for weeks by a heavy blanket of soft snow, the big animal finally succumbed to exposure and exhaustion. Information from Eldon today indicated the wild captive had been shot under instructions from Game Warden Lee Cameron, but later advised from Lakeview said the moose had perished before the instructions could be carried out.

District residents who first discovered the animal struggling futilely to extricate itself, persuaded it to accept food. By the morning, attempts to gain freedom from the moose became accustomed to humans and one even sat on its back in horseshoe fashion without arousing fear or resentment.

As days passed and the moose continued a prisoner of snow reaching higher than its legs, the captive refused to eat further food supplied by kindly residents. Its struggles became weaker, owing to long exposure and starvation, and no hope remained of husbanding the animal's strength until the helpless victim could be saved.

The carcass will remain in the woods until conditions permit its removal.

N. S. GOV'T DEFERS TAX BILL

HALIFAX, March 19.—Debate on the government's bill authorizing increased gasoline tax was deferred tonight by the Nova Scotia Legislature in an 18-minute sitting, the first night session of the present assembly.

### Aged Groom Arrested On Perjury Charge

LANDSAY, Ont., March 19/By Canad. P. Press)—Malachi Campbell, 76-year old man charged with perjury when he attempted to marry a girl of 16 on March 12 was released one week in police court today.

It was alleged he had given his bride-to-be's age as 18 when he applied for a marriage license at Landsay on Feb. 11. He was arrested when police were called after the minister at Minden refused to perform the ceremony without the written consent of the parents.

The accused man had been remanded March 12 on the request of Crown Attorney J. E. Anderson, K. C., who intimated further investigation would be made by authorities.

### N.S. Gov't. Criticized Re Pictou County Mine Crisis

OTTAWA, March 19.—(Canadian Press)—Further criticism of the policy of the Nova Scotia Government toward the Pictou County collieries, now threatened with abandonment because of the failure of the liquidators of the company, and the men, to agree on a wage schedule, was contained in a telegram, the minister declared. He asked the Pictou member to suggest any other course that might be open.

Col. Canby replied that the collieries had substantial present and prospective value and that under proper management could have been kept in profitable production. He declared that the Government of Nova Scotia was substantially assisting the Inverness collieries and that Pictou was entitled to the same consideration.

### Raging Storm Endangers Insull's Life

OTTAWA, March 19.—(Canadian Press)—Two factors stand in the way of a general conversion of Dominion bonds—the war-time interest bonds must be redeemed and the \$1,250,000-a-week deficits of the Canadian National Railway must be covered. Premier R. B. Bennett told the House of Commons tonight, and he might as well face them by people anxious to repudiate their own obligations or those of their fathers.

An effectual conversion of Dominion bonds was impossible as long as the tax-free bonds were outstanding, continued the Prime Minister. And the annual deficits of the Canadian National Railway—last year it was \$68,000,000—must cease.

"It is easy to say we cannot do it," said Mr. Bennett, referring to carrying the annual interest charges on Canadian debts, "but the answer is we must do it. We must do it or lose our reputation. There can be no half-way measures. There can be no development, no caring for the poor (relief) unless our capacity to get further funds to develop this country, is maintained."

As long as he remained at the head of government, Mr. Bennett intimated, there would be no repudiation, "or we would lose our financial integrity and bring ruin to the country and the Canadian people."

### Agitators Fail In Halifax Demonstration

HALIFAX, March 19.—(Canadian Press)—Awaiting appearance in court on charges of assault, George Rea and John R. MacDonald, self-styled leaders of unemployment associations, led 150 demonstrators through the busy west section of Halifax today as part of their protest against wages paid city workers.

The parade, however, failed to attract the interest of workers and civil authorities said only one man left his post on a sewer excavation where the agitators attempted to recruit workers today and Saturday.

Mayor Audley Thompson issued a warning that no men would be given further relief work if they joined the "strike" and most of the men ignored the taunts of those in the parade.

Police guards were withdrawn today from the district where they arrested Rea and MacDonald Saturday for interfering with men who refused to lay down their tools. The two appeared in police court and were released on bail.

### Prince George Visits Rhodesia

MAPFINGIDE, South Africa, Mar. 19.—(By Canadian Press Cable via Reuters)—Completing a whirlwind tour of South Africa described in political circles as materially helping to remove the last vestiges of a racial division in the Union, Prince George today departed on a visit to Rhodesia.

In the six weeks since his arrival at Cape Town the King's youngest son has travelled 4,000 miles by rail and another 2,500 by motorcar, visiting hundreds of centres including native settlements.

### Unusual Incident

WALLACEBURG, Ont., March 19.—Fire destroyed a house near here today while Wallaceburg firemen stood across the street and watched the structure burn. The firemen are not permitted to cross the corporation limits as town and township officials are unable to reach an agreement on fire protection.

### Canada's favourite!

Fresh from the gardens!

### No Repudiation Of Obligations Says Bennett

OTTAWA, March 19.—(Canadian Press)—Two factors stand in the way of a general conversion of Dominion bonds—the war-time interest bonds must be redeemed and the \$1,250,000-a-week deficits of the Canadian National Railway must be covered. Premier R. B. Bennett told the House of Commons tonight, and he might as well face them by people anxious to repudiate their own obligations or those of their fathers.

An effectual conversion of Dominion bonds was impossible as long as the tax-free bonds were outstanding, continued the Prime Minister. And the annual deficits of the Canadian National Railway—last year it was \$68,000,000—must cease.

"It is easy to say we cannot do it," said Mr. Bennett, referring to carrying the annual interest charges on Canadian debts, "but the answer is we must do it. We must do it or lose our reputation. There can be no half-way measures. There can be no development, no caring for the poor (relief) unless our capacity to get further funds to develop this country, is maintained."

As long as he remained at the head of government, Mr. Bennett intimated, there would be no repudiation, "or we would lose our financial integrity and bring ruin to the country and the Canadian people."

### Lists Details Of C.N.R. Loan

(G. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)  
OTTAWA, March 19.—Additional details of the \$50,000,000 loan to the Canadian Pacific Railway by Canadian banks, guaranteed by the Dominion Government last summer, were contained in documents tabled in the House of Commons today by Prime Minister R. B. Bennett.

The guarantee was made under the provisions of the unemployment and farm relief act by railway officials, that the banks would require such assurance before advancing money necessary to meet maturing obligations.

Just prior to his departure for London to attend the World Economic Conference, June 1st, the Prime Minister advised the Bank of Montreal that the necessary order-in-council would be passed, and subsequent details were announced at the Kingsbary Perley, acting prime minister.

Eight of the chartered banks participated in the loan which is for five years at five per cent interest. The banks are: Bank of Montreal, \$10,000,000; Royal Bank of Canada, \$12,280,000; and the Bank of Toronto, \$22,444,000.

Tomorrow Prime Minister R. B. Bennett, E. W. Beatty, President of the Canadian Pacific Railway, and Jackson Dods, General Manager of the Bank of Montreal are to appear before the House Banking and Commerce Committee for questioning with respect to the loan. The matter was brought up in the committee by C. G. Power (Lib. Que. South), in connection with consideration of the new banking legislation.

### France Plans To Swell Army's Ranks With Jobless

(By Richard L. Turner)  
(Associated Press Staff Writer)  
WASHINGTON, March 19.—In spite of administrative indifference, the United States House of Representatives today passed a silver remonetization-farm relief bill by a majority that ran well over two-thirds vote required by the procedure under which it was considered.

Voting 267 to 112, it sent to the Senate the Dies bill directing that silver be accepted at a premium above the world price in exchange for agricultural commodities in which a surplus exists. The metal thus received would be used as backing for new issues of silver certificates.

Special recruiting will begin in April, an official communique said. Certain "specialists" will be offered 18 month terms and others may enlist for six months. All enlistment requirements will be lowered. Officials believe that many young men now serving their compulsory conscripts in the ranks will take advantage of the opportunity to re-enlist for new short terms, rather than hunt positions in civil life during the present hard times.

It was also said that the Government figures on a fair number of unemployed, entering the army again until times get better.

One of the reasons ascribed to the Government's action today is the desire of the armed forces to polish all defenses along the Rhine.

### Congress Passes Silver Bill

(By Richard L. Turner)  
(Associated Press Staff Writer)  
WASHINGTON, March 19.—In spite of administrative indifference, the United States House of Representatives today passed a silver remonetization-farm relief bill by a majority that ran well over two-thirds vote required by the procedure under which it was considered.

Voting 267 to 112, it sent to the Senate the Dies bill directing that silver be accepted at a premium above the world price in exchange for agricultural commodities in which a surplus exists. The metal thus received would be used as backing for new issues of silver certificates.

### Aviation And Industrial Development

#### Subject Discussed By Airways Official Before Gyro Club.

The contribution of the aeroplane to Canadian industrial development was discussed by Mr. W. B. Burchall, Advertising Publicity Manager of the Canadian Airways at the weekly dinner of the Gyro Club last evening. Mr. Stewart Jones, President of the Club presided.

"It is to the mining industry that aviation has made its greatest contribution," stated Mr. Burchall. "Less than ten years ago the first air route was established for the regular conveyance of passengers, mails and freight. This was to serve the gold fields at Rouyn. Later, in 1926, services were instituted at Red Lake, Ont., and these services are still in operation. In the intervening years, over 395,000 pounds of mail, 13,153 passengers and 3,576,182 pounds of freight have been carried by Canadian Airways in the Red Lake mining area.

"Operating chiefly in the mining areas of the north the planes of Canadian Airways have travelled each week for the last three years an average distance equal to a journey round the world at the equator, and the weight of freight and express carried has trebled in that period, rising from 764,440 pounds in 1931 to 2,522,233 pounds in 1933. Distance from rail head no longer precludes exploitation, for mining activity is prevalent almost to the shores of the Arctic Ocean. In the newer productive mining areas the aeroplane alone provides speedy mail and passenger service.

"Not only to mining, but to other primary industries—the fur trade, fishing, forestry, engineering—the aeroplane has rendered valuable assistance. The first military use of the aeroplane was for purposes of observation, and it was for this purpose also that aeroplanes were first used in civil life. Aerial reconnaissance has been used by the forester to provide data regarding timber resources, for checking-up on cut-over areas, and to determine the merchantable types (soft woods and hard woods) available. Over 250,000 square miles of forest lands have been sketched, this total does not include territory that has been photographed.

"Speed in attack is essential in forest fire patrol, and aerial patrol alone can provide this. Aircraft can equip with fire-fighting crews with equipment over virgin territory where there are no roads whatever and these can be deposited speedily on river or lake, at the nearest point of attack. A serious cause of drain on forest resources is damage caused by parasites, and as yet the only

### Sir Malcolm Campbell Seeks Kidd Treasure

CAPE TOWN, South Africa, Mar. 19.—(Canadian Press Cable via Reuters)—Captain Kidd's loot and the Great Mogul treasure are believed to be the objective of Sir Malcolm Campbell, English holder of the world's automobile speed record.

Sir Malcolm, who is using an aeroplane on his expedition, was reportedly in South Africa to prospect for gold in the Kalahari Desert but at no time has been in that neighborhood.

The Englishman, however has made his headquarters at Luderitz, near the scene where the treasure of fabulous value was supposed to have been lost when an East Indian man went ashore several hundred years ago after a chase by pirates.

Sir Malcolm spent a night alone among the sand dunes between Luderitz and Wolves Bay last week while his plane, which had been damaged in a landing, was flown back here for repairs.

### The Weather, Etc

MARCH! AS FAR AS I'M CONCERNED YOUR NAME IS MUD!

### Moderate southerly to easterly winds, probably freshening at night

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, March 19.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	14	21
Edmonton	22	31
Victoria	48	54
Vancouver	48	61
Edmonton	32	44
Calgary	38	46
Saskatoon	30	38
Regina	30	38
Winnipeg	28	34
Toronto	37	47
Kingsport	5	20
Ottawa	23	34
Montreal	23	34
Quebec	63	74
Saint John	10	24
Halifax	12	26
Charlottetown	12	16

### France Plans To Swell Army's Ranks With Jobless

(By Richard L. Turner)  
(Associated Press Staff Writer)  
WASHINGTON, March 19.—In spite of administrative indifference, the United States House of Representatives today passed a silver remonetization-farm relief bill by a majority that ran well over two-thirds vote required by the procedure under which it was considered.

Voting 267 to 112, it sent to the Senate the Dies bill directing that silver be accepted at a premium above the world price in exchange for agricultural commodities in which a surplus exists. The metal thus received would be used as backing for new issues of silver certificates.

### Forecast

Maritime Provinces:—Moderate southerly to easterly winds, probably freshening at night; fair with slightly higher temperatures.

High tide this afternoon at 1:30 and tomorrow morning at 2:45. Sun sets this evening at 6:12 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:02. First quarter moon Thursday, March 22, 8:44 p. m.

Remonetization bill, eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

CAN FERRY SCHEDULE  
Week days—Leaves Cape Town at 10:30 a. m. (Extra); 2:30 p. m. L. S. 1 3 5 (Extra).