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Liberals Retain S. Huron Riding

Mr. William H. Golding Elected To Succeed Deceased Liberal Representative In Parliament. Government Majority Unaffected By Result.

(By C. R. Blackburn, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

CLINTON, Ont., Oct. 3.—South Huron's Federal by-election campaign, the most hectic in the history of the riding, resulted in victory for the Liberal party with an unprecedented majority. William H. Golding, former Mayor of Seaforth, was swept into office by a majority that was believed would reach 1,600 when all the votes have been counted.

The late Thomas MacMillan, who held the seat for the Liberal party since 1925, had a majority of 349 in the last election and his greatest majority in previous contests was less than 1,200.

Louis H. Rader, Warden of Huron County, was the unsuccessful Conservative candidate. It was impossible to get the total vote tonight, but it was estimated that not more than 10,000 of the 14,000 electors went to the polls, 2,000 less

(Continued on Page 9)

Canada Is Exporting More Milled Goods

(Special to the Guardian)

TORONTO, Oct. 3.—The export of Canadian-milled products to the United Kingdom in the first five months of the present year was valued at \$4,179,388, compared with \$3,849,542 in the same period last year.

The export of wheat flour was 960,627 barrels valued at \$3,304,185, compared with 851,485 barrels at \$3,033,210 in the same period last year. The increase in volume is greater than the value. Last year, during the five-month period, the value of flour worked out at an average of \$3.56 per barrel, whereas this year it is \$3.43. Had the prices this year been the same, the value of the export would have been \$3,419,832.

An extraordinary advance has been made in the export of bran, shorts and middings to the United Kingdom, rising from 8,837 cwt. at \$12.143 to 456,743 cwt. at \$364,855. Here again the lower prices of today make a difference. The average value per cwt. in the five months last year was \$1.37, and this year 79 cents. Revaluing brings this export up to \$625,737.

The export of oatmeal and rolled oats to the United Kingdom has dropped from 229,284 cwt. at \$789,000,000.

Finances Ahead Of Last Year

(Special to the Guardian)

LONDON, Oct. 3.—Treasury returns made public today show that national expenditures exceeded revenue by \$104,000,000 for the first half of the financial year, but there is an increase of \$5,000,000 in revenue, compared with the corresponding period in 1931, and a decrease of \$9,000,000 in expenditures. Revenue totalled \$268,000,000, and expenditure and sinking fund \$373,000,000.

It is pointed out, however, that only about one-third of the entire year's revenue is collected in the first six months, and the soundness of the budgetary position next March will again largely depend on the promptness with which the income taxpayer pays his January installment.

Customs revenue, including receipts from tariffs, increased by \$17,000,000, while the budget estimated an increase of \$36,000,000 during the whole year.

The reduction in expenditure was largely due to a decrease in the sinking fund by \$6,000,000. Civil expenditure actually increased by \$12,000,000.

CONSERVATIVE CONFERENCE OCTOBER 6, 7.

It Is Anticipated 1,750 Delegates Will Be Present — Earl Howe Will Preside.

(Canadian Press Cable)

BLACKPOOL, England, Oct. 3.—In view of the recent shake-up of the British Cabinet and the gains made by Conservatives in that body, the annual conference of the Conservative party on Thursday and Friday, Oct. 6 and 7, takes on special significance. It is anticipated 1,750 delegates will be present for the two-day affair which will be presided over by Earl Howe.

BURNABY RESIGNS

(Canadian Press)

TORONTO, Oct. 3.—R. W. E. Burnaby, Toronto, Chief Commissioner of the Maritime Provinces Trade Commission, today announced his resignation, for personal business reasons, from the commission's membership. He will continue to serve as a member of the commission. A communication addressed to E. M. Sainders, chairman of the commission, stated:

"For personal business reasons I have decided to resign as Chief Commissioner of the Maritime Provinces Trade Commission, to take effect Oct. 31, next. This resignation applies only to the commission's membership and not as a member of the commission.

"It is impossible to command words to adequately express my deep appreciation of the hearty support and co-operation of the members of our board and of friends both here and in the Maritime Provinces. The years of our intimate association in a united and worthy cause have provided us with an opportunity for valuable national service."

Russia Invited To Economic Conference

(Associated Press)

GENEVA, Oct. 3.—The International Economic Conference will be held at London and will be a real world conference, to which Russia and all other nations will be invited, the organizing committee agreed today. The decision in each case was unanimous.

The British promised to meet the extra expense involved in moving the conference Secretariat from Geneva. Supporters of the League of Nations were greatly encouraged by the invitation to the Soviet Government. In their view, lack of cooperation between the United States and some other powers on the one hand and Russia on the other constitutes one of the obstacles to the solution of outstanding international problems.

The committee of experts which will prepare the conference programme will begin its work at Geneva October 31. Organizers said that at present it was impossible to predict when their work would be sufficiently advanced for the date of the conference to be fixed.

Huge Apple Shipment From Can. To Glasgow

(Special to the Guardian)

MONTREAL, Oct. 3.—The largest single shipment of apples to leave Montreal in many years was taken to Glasgow today by the steamer *Varadulla* which had in her hold 50,993 boxes and 2,569 barrels.

Making Plucky Fight



ARTIFICIAL LUNG KEEPS LITTLE CHAP ALIVE

An artificial lung is keeping eight-year-old Bobby Marshall alive in the Hospital for Sick Children in Toronto. Bobby is helpless from post-diphtheritic paralysis. He is seen here in the respirator where he has been for five days. He cannot swallow and is getting nourishment from interstitial food through needles in his chest. The doctors say he might remain in the respirator for perhaps two weeks longer and they have strong hopes that the little chap, who is plucky and keeps smiling, will recover.

Big Business Gain Seen By Ontario Tobacco Men

British Buying Most Of Crop — 25 Per Cent C. It Goes To States Despite Heavy Duty.

TILLSONBURG, Oct. 3.—More than \$6,000,000 will pour into the pockets of Norfolk, Elgin and South Oxford tobacco growers this year as a result of one of the largest and most successfully marketed crops of fine flue-cured tobacco ever produced.

For the first time in history, too United States buyers are in the district and more than 25 per cent of this crop will be exported to the States. This is in spite of the fact that the Republic imposes a duty of 55 per cent on the type of cigarette tobacco purchased in this district.

This is considered to be a high tribute to the fine quality of the local product.

Future Hub of Industry

Tillsonburg is well on its way to becoming the hub of the tobacco industry in Canada with its four lines of railroads and being situated in the centre of provincial highways number 3, 19 and 2 and only 16 miles from Port Burwell, one of the finest harbors on the Canadian side of Lake Erie.

(Continued on Page 9)

Pleads Not Guilty To Libel Charge

(Canadian Press)

MONTREAL, Oct. 3.—A plea of not guilty was entered before Judge Maurice Tetreau in Court of Sessions today by James J. Harpell, President of the Journal of Commerce Publishing Company, when he appeared to answer a charge of criminal libel brought by Thomas Basset MacAulay, President of the Sun Life Assurance Company of Canada. Bail was set at \$950 and preliminary hearing set for next Tuesday, October 11.

Harpell was arrested earlier in the day on a warrant sworn out on the complaint of Mr. MacAulay. An article appearing in the last issue of the Journal of Commerce is the basis of the action. The article referred to Mr. MacAulay and the Sun Life Assurance Company. The Journal of Commerce is printed at Garden Vale, Que.

The complaint was signed by Mr. MacAulay personally. Col. J. Archibald, of the Garden Vale Publishing Company, acted as bondsman for the nominal bail of \$950 which was requested by the prosecution.

In his complaint Mr. MacAulay charged Mr. Harpell with "having printed on September 25 defamatory libel without justification or excuse, likely to injure my reputation by exposing me to hatred, contempt and ridicule and designed to insult me."

NOT SURPRISED AT JAPAN'S ATTITUDE

Declares Lord Lytton With Reference To The Commission Report On The Manchurian Conflict.

LONDON, Oct. 3.—"We were actuated throughout by the desire to make peace," the Earl of Lytton, who headed the League of Nations commission which drew up the controversial report on the Manchurian conflict, declared tonight when he got back home from Shanghai. He had been travelling since Sept. 5. Lord Lytton said it was no surprise to him that Japan had indicated she would not accept the suggestions of the report.

Valera Hears Farmers' Cry

(Special to the Guardian)

DUBLIN, Oct. 3.—A bounty on cattle exports has been declared by the Irish Free State Government. The bounty effective October 5, will be 12 1/2 per cent on the declared value of cattle exports from Free State ports and 10 per cent on cattle sent into Northern Ireland.

This action marks the latest development in the "economic war" arising from the imposition of tariffs by the United Kingdom and the Free State following the withholding of land annuities payments by the latter.

Demands have recently been made on President Eamonn de Valera's Government by farmers' organizations in various parts of the country for restoration of the overseas market. During the last two weeks of July and the month of August there were 15,435 cattle imported by the United Kingdom from the Irish Free State, compared with 75,893 for the corresponding period of last year, according to figures submitted at a meeting of the executive council of the Free Importation of Canadian Cattle Association of Great Britain, 720 to 152,803 cwt. at \$505,652.

Plans Large Addition

This company has plans and blue prints completed for a large addition to the Tillsonburg plant next spring and will also erect a storage plant to accommodate 1,000,000 pounds of tobacco. The company employs about 100 girls in Tillsonburg and 100 men in Kingsville and next year all this work will be done in Tillsonburg.

The greater amount of the to-

(Continued on Page 9)

Living Cost Is Down 20 P. C.

(Special to the Guardian)

TORONTO, Oct. 3.—In his effort to provide the public with information bearing on civic wages, Ald. H. L. Rogers recently quoted bureau of statistics figures showing the cost of living index for Canada as a whole had fallen 18 1/2 per cent since the civic survey (on which city hall wages are based) was made in 1926. These figures were challenged. Ald. Rogers therefore wrote to the labor ministry at Ottawa, and has received a reply from the minister, giving the department's index for living costs in Toronto alone.

The bureau of statistics index covers the whole of Canada and takes a family with an income of about \$2,400 as its base. The Toronto figures now furnished by the department of labor are for Toronto alone, and for a family with about \$1,600. They show that the cost of living index for such a family in this city (in terms of 1913 costs being 100) has decreased as follows since 1926:

Year	Cost of Living
1926	163
1932 (March)	134
1932 (June)	129
1932 (August)	130

According to this index, Toronto living costs for a family of moderate income have come down 20 1/4 per cent since the civic survey was made in 1926.

Governor General Irish Free State Resigns Office

Reported That President De Valera Might Nominate Himself As Successor To James McNeill, Previous Governor.

(Canadian Press)

LONDON, Oct. 3.—(A.P.)—James McNeill submitted his resignation as Governor General of the Irish Free State to the King today and the press association reported that President Eamon De Valera might nominate either himself or some colleague high in Irish Republican political life as his successor.

The Irish Cabinet has the sole right to nominate the Governor General. A 1930 resolution failed to leave the Crown any choice in this matter. The King has no power to veto or to control the choice.

P. J. Rutledge, Free State Minister of Land and Fisheries, said in an address at Ballinrobe, Irish Free State, yesterday that events shortly would show that the Free State had a Republican Government.

The press association reported that one interpretation of these remarks was the prediction that Mr. De Valera would assume the Governor General's post or give it to a Republican colleague.

DUBLIN, Irish Free State, Oct. 3.—The Government announced tonight President Eamon De Valera will go to London Wednesday to resume conversations with J. H. Thomas, United Kingdom Dominions Secretary, on issues of far wider significance than land annuities.

New Supreme Court Judge Takes Oath

(Canadian Press)

OTTAWA, Oct. 3.—Mr. Justice O. B. Crockett, Fredericton, N. B., took his oath as a Judge of the Supreme Court of Canada at noon today. The oath was administered in the Judge's conference in the Supreme Court building by Chief Justice F. A. Anglin.

A member of the judiciary of the Supreme Court of New Brunswick for nineteen years, Mr. Justice Crockett fills the vacancy caused by the death nearly a year ago of Judge Newcombe. Mr. Justice Newcombe was a former member of the Nova Scotia Bar.

Judge Crockett will be on the Bench with his brother Judges when the Supreme Court of Canada opens its October sittings tomorrow. Three months leave of absence is being given to Chief Justice Anglin; and the probability is that the Chief Justice will not hear the cases on the October list. Chief Justice Anglin has been indisposed. Another absentee from the Bench may be Mr. Justice L. P. Duff. Judge Duff is suffering from a severe cold; but his condition shows a slight improvement today.

Free Masons Convention At St. John

(Special to the Guardian)

ST. JOHN, N. B., Oct. 3.—Two Edmonton, Alta., delegates to the session of the supreme council of the thirty-third and last degree of the ancient and accepted Scottish rite of Free Masons of Canada, Dr. Edward A. Braithwaite deputy for Alberta, and M. J. MacLeod, Honorary inspector general arrived here tonight via the Canadian National Railway. This is the first time in forty years that the council has convened in Saint John. An extensive program of entertainment has been arranged for the visiting delegates, the Saint John Lodge acting as hosts. Many of the delegates it is expected will be accompanied by their wives. The sessions open tomorrow in the Masonic Temple.

Ambitious

EAMON DE VALERA

President of the Irish Free State, who may nominate himself for the Governor Generalship in succession to James McNeill who resigned the post yesterday.

UNITED CHURCH IN CONFERENCE AT HAMILTON

(Canadian Press)

HAMILTON, Ont., Oct. 3.—"If the disarmament conference could meet in Canada instead of at Geneva, a different mood might manifest itself in response to a different atmosphere. Rev. Henry Carter, fraternal delegate from the Methodist Church of Great Britain, told the United Church General Council here today. Europe's history of strife was contrasted by the speaker with Canada's achievements in the field of unity. He instanced the union of French and English

(Continued on Page 9)

The Weather, Etc

PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN GLASS HOUSES SHOULD NOT GET INTO POLITICS!

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE TORONTO, Ont., Oct. 3.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	52	44
Edmonton	52	74
Regina	39	54
Winnipeg	29	54
Toronto	58	44
Ottawa	49	68
Montreal	38	74
Quebec	44	62
St. John	54	61
Halifax	50	72
Charlottetown	58	70

Maritime East and West—Moderate to fresh south and southwest winds fair and mild.
High tide this afternoon at 1:35 and tomorrow morning at 1:14.
Sun sets this afternoon at 5:31 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:02.
First quarter moon Thursday Oct. 6, 4:05 p. m.
Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.
CAR FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaves Borden daily 9:15 a. m. and 1 p. m.
Week days—Leaves Cape Tormentine 10:30, a. m. and 2:35 p. m.

SOCIALISM ENDORSED BY LABORITES

Pro-Russian Stand Taken By Conference Of Labor Party In Great Britain.

(By George Hambleton, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

LEICESTER, England, Oct. 3.—(Canadian Press Cable)—Endorsing the principle of stronger socialism and emphatically condemning any cancellation of the Russian trade treaty with Great Britain, members of the Labor party opened their annual meeting here today, and while leaders declared Labor's path lay to the left there was the stern warning of Rt. Hon. Arthur Henderson, party leader, to avoid any adoption of revolutionary methods. John Bromley, Labor member of Parliament and noted trades union leader, told of attending the Imperial Conference at Ottawa as Labor advisor and witnessing the attempts of "Canadian statesmen to make up from Great Britain what trade they had lost from the United States."

When the United States imposed a tariff on Canadian lumber con-

(Continued on Page 9)

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

**RATE:—2c per word strictly payable in advance.

**Show and Dance Mt. Stewart, Wednesday, Orchestra. 5564-10-1-31.

**Rummage sale I. O. O. F. Hall, Saturday, Oct. 8, 7:30 p. m. 5615-11

**Protestant Orphanage rummage sale Nash Show Rooms Thursday morning, Oct. 6, 10 a. m. 5585-10-3-31

**Parcels to call for Protestant Orphanage Rummage Sale. Phone 151. 5585-10-3-31.

**Dance! Fortune Hall, Friday, October 7th. Snappy music (Souris Orchestra). 25c. Lunch 10c. 5599-10-4-31.

**Buying and hauling by truck hogs and lambs for balance of season. John Divine, Peakes. 5593-10-4-11.

**LePage Individual Communion Cup, etc., for use in Churches and homes may be obtained from Laura Hughes, P. O. Box 3, Charlottetown. Correspondence invited. 5542-9-30-61.

**Don't forget the date! Tuesday, Oct. 4th. Big dance in Maplewood School. Modern dancing and special music. Admission 25c. 5584-10-3-21

**Come to the sports in Hunter River Park Friday night, October 7th. Hunter River Tug War Team challenges any team in first and second polling district of Queens. 5604-10-4-21.

**Music lessons for children. Carefully graded courses. Beginners can be taken in groups of four at reduced rates. Charlottetown School of Music, A. Roy Kendall, L.R.A.M. Phone 960. 5573-eod-1 mo.

**Concert and basket social in Coleman Hall Thursday, Oct. 13, in aid of Brae Church. Special musical program and comedy sketches arranged by Charlottetown and Summerside's best musical talent. Reserve this date and enjoy a night of high class entertainment. Doors open at 7:30. Concert starts at 8 sharp. 6609-10-1wsm-41