

THE SUMMERSIDE GUARDIAN

and PRINCE COUNTY CHRONICLE

The Western Guardian

—This column is reserved for news of local interest but advertising of a new nature may be inserted at 2 cents a word strictly payable in advance.

—BUY bonemeal, oyster shell, meat scrap, wheat, buckwheat, corn, for hen feed at Brace's. L-4011-12-30-21.

—FOR HEADACHE and other stomach troubles try Blama-Rem. Taylor Drug Co., Kensington.

—NOW IS THE TIME for snow shoeing. All sizes snowshoes in stock at Brace's. L-4133-12-31-21.

—CUT YOUR FUEL BILL; use weatherstrip Insul Board and Insul Brick Siding, all sold at Brace's. L-4012-1-1-21.

—SUNGLO BREEDING RATTON should be started on all breeding foxes December 15th, for best results. Get it from your nearest Dealer. L-3580-12-M-W-F-14.

—WE PRODUCED 196 living pups at 4 wks. of age from 44 females. (39 litters) this year. We feed Sunglo exclusively as cereal, vitamins and mineral. L-3580-12-M-W-F-14.

—GENERAL PURPOSE stable or snow shovels, long and D handles, right kind and price at Brace's. L-4133-12-31-21.

—EXCLUSIVE SUNGLO FEEDERS HAVE BEST RESULTS. We have on record many ranchers testing the merits of Sunglo for Breeding Foxes. L-3580-12-M-W-F-14.

—WHY FEED IMPORTED FEEDS, when you can buy Island Manufactured Fox Feeds, Sunglo is properly balanced for each season. L-3580-12-M-W-F-14.

—INSULATE and cut your fuel bill, use Insul Board on the inside and Insul Brick Siding outside, both distributed by Brace's. L-4012-1-1-21.

—PLAN to cut your fox feed bill and increase your ranch income in 1936. Buy one small chopper, one dial scale and obtain free R-M. feeding charts, at Brace's. L-4012-1-1-21.

—CRYSTAL RINK—There is a large attendance at the Crystal Rink each skating night. The Commercial Hockey League is now organized and will start games this week.—S

—DOUBLE HEADED HOCKEY at the Kensington Rink, Monday, December 30th, 1935. 1st game Indian River vs. Silver Wings, 2nd game New Annan vs. Spring Valley, 1st game commencing at 7:30 sharp. Admission 10c and 20c. L-4097-12-28-21.

—WEDDING BELLS—a wedding of interest to many in various parts of the Province was solemnized by the Rev. A. G. Crowe at the Baptist Parsonage, Central Bedoune, on Wednesday, November 20 at 5:30 p. m. when Edna Mae Holmes of Freetown became the bride of Gordon James MacLeod, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Walker MacLeod, of Brookfield. Given in marriage by her grandfather, Mr. James Holmes, the bride was very becomingly attired in a gown of blue silk chiffon velvet made in long, fitted lines and trimmed effectively at the yoke with rhinestones. She wore a small hat and other accessories to match and carried a bridal bouquet of yellow chrysanthemums and fern. Both the bride and groom were unattended. Immediately after the ceremony the bridal party repaired to the home of the bride's aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Coby Lewis at Freetown, where a reception was held. The living room and dining room were very tastefully decorated with yellow and white by friends of the bride and after the happy young couple had received the good wishes of the guests, a sumptuous wedding supper was served to upwards of thirty guests. The bride's table was centred with the lovely decorated wedding cake. Later in the evening a large number of neighbors and friends called to tender the bride and groom their best wishes in a well planned chivari. The happy young couple left on the next day for their home in Brookfield, where the groom is a prosperous young farmer. For travelling the bride donned a fur trimmed blue coat to match her wedding dress. Previous to her marriage, the bride was guest of honor at a pre-nuptial shower in Freetown and received many useful and lovely gifts. Their many friends wish Mr. and Mrs. MacLeod a long and happy wedded life. The bride was a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Harry Holmes of Hamp Hrs.

—SUCCESSFUL DANCE—A very successful dance was held Friday night in St. Mary's Hall, Summerside. The chaperones were Mrs. White and Miss Hunt.—S

—FUR BUYERS.—Mr. Justin Roter of Paris, France, who will be here until Jan. 8th, is now buying Silver Fox pelts at good cash prices at the office of B. Graham Rogers, Summerside. L-3246.

—BEDQUE RINK Tuesday night, regular skate. New Year's night, special skate, 20c. Thursday, 8-9, free hockey practice; 9-10, general hockey meeting. Get your season ticket now and have over \$6.00 worth of skating. L-4209

—PERSONALS
—Miss Lois MacLean, Alberton, was operated on for appendicitis Friday in the Prince County Hospital and is doing nicely.—S

—Miss Edith Gaudet, Tignish, was operated on for appendicitis yesterday in the Prince County Hospital.—S

—Mrs. Andrew Noonan, Albany, has entered the Prince County Hospital for treatment.—S

—Mr. Roy MacKenzie, Borden, who has been a patient in the Prince County Hospital, returned home yesterday.—S

—Miss Jean Cameron, student at St. Allison University is spending the vacation in Summerside, the guest of Rev. and Mrs. L. E. G. Davies.—S

—Miss Gretchen Brownell left yesterday on return to Sackville after spending a few days in Summerside the guest of Miss Margaret Riley.—S

—Miss Alice Beckworth of Bridgewater, N. S., is spending a few days in Summerside. She is a guest at the Clifton Hotel.—S

—Miss Margaret Riley, Summerside spent Christmas at her home in Malpeque.—S

—DUCE REJECTS
(Continued from Page 1)

mand for a corridor linking Eritrea and Italian Somaliland. It seeks outright annexation of the Danakil country—Wollo, Galla, Aussa, Hañar, Chencher and Arussi provinces.

2. Ogaden, the conquered territory between Arussi and Italian Somaliland, must remain in Italian hands.

ROME, Dec. 30.—Premier Mussolini showed today he forswore a long economic siege of Italy by announcing creation of a new industrial organization controlling all of the country's business and labor.

This control will be exercised through 22 corporations. An initial meeting of the corporations was called for Feb. 29.

It Duce, who considered weighty matters of finance with his cabinet, told his ministers the delay in military operations in Ethiopia was "absolutely indispensable." Territory "already occupied had to be consolidated" to facilitate future movement of several hundred thousand men, he said.

The government announced the death of 52 Fascist fighters in a battle Sunday on the northern front, a victory in the southern zone.

"On our side 44 National soldiers were killed and 12 wounded. Eight Askaris were killed and two wounded."

Ontario Gets Lion's Share Of Tourist Traffic

(C. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) TORONTO, Dec. 30.—Ontario's share of tourist traffic for the first 10 months of 1935 exceeded that of the other eight provinces taken as a unit, according to figures of the Ontario Travel and Publicity Bureau here.

J. Osbert Hambleton, director of the Bureau, estimated tourists left about \$70,000,000 in Ontario in 1935, compared with \$60,000,000 for the rest of the Dominion.

Will Continue Work Of Main Conference

(C. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Dec. 30.—A miniature Dominion-Provincial conference will open here in January to continue the work of the main conference held earlier this month. Several continuing committees of the conference will meet, probably at the same time to consider financial relations between the Dominion and the provinces, the British North America Act, agriculture, mining and highways.

No announcements have been made by the federal ministers who will head these committees, as to the dates they will convene. It is expected however, they will meet as early as possible so the result

Mount Zion Officers Are Installed At Kensington

The regular meeting of Mount Zion Lodge, Kensington was held in the Masonic Temple, Friday evening, Dec. 27. Owing to the snow storm and bad roads, quite a number could not be present.

The following officers were installed for the ensuing year.

W. M., Bro. E. H. MacFarlane. S. W., Bro. L. Simmonds. J. W., Bro. R. D. MacNeil. Sec'y., Bro. R. Ross. Treas., Bro. A. Mayhew, P. M. Chap., Bro. R. S. Douglas, P. M. S. D., Bro. A. A. Lockhart. J. D., Bro. J. W. MacNaught. S. S., Bro. J. E. Warren.

After the installation of officers the Masons joined their wives and a few invited guests in the reception room which was beautifully decorated for the occasion, and all sat down to a delicious turkey dinner.

As the banquet the newly appointed W. M. Bro. E. H. MacFarlane presided, and a programme of solos and instrumental music was very pleasingly rendered by the following: Mrs. J. Edward Warren; Mr. Roscoe Walker; Mr. Russell MacKay; Mr. Keir Duggan; accompanist, Mrs. R. MacKay and Bro. Warren.

The W. M. then called on Bro. F. S. Watters, a guest from John Ross Robertson Lodge, Toronto, who spoke in a humorous vein. Among the other guest speakers: Rev. T. Millman, and Rev. C. Saker.

The evening closed with the singing of the National Anthem.

Order Lessens Amount Of Meat P.E.I. Can Ship

FREDERICTON, N. B., Dec. 30.—The shipment of all meat other than game, un-drawn poultry and government-inspected meat between the provinces of New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island is prohibited under the provisions of an order-in-council recently passed by the Dominion government, it has been learned here.

This action which places these two provinces in the same position with all the other provinces of Canada so far as interprovincial shipments of meat are concerned, will not affect greatly shipments from New Brunswick, officials believe, but will have a considerable effect on the shipments of meat from Prince Edward Island to this province.

Until about two years ago, the Maritime Provinces were considered as one unit in this regard. There was free passage of meat from one of these provinces to either of the others, but when waxing and waning of the violet rays from the sun, it has been determined lately the sun emits more ultra-violet light when sunspots are numerous than when they are scarce.

Sunspots are really storm centres, whirling around them are solar gases, surrounding them are large areas of bright colors, rich emitters of ultra-violet light. Scientists believe the link between sunspots and meteorological conditions on the earth lies in the waxing and waning of the violet rays from the sun. It has been determined lately the sun emits more ultra-violet light when sunspots are numerous than when they are scarce.

Sunspots run in a cycle of 11 years, scientists having traced it back to 1745. The last year in which solar spots were at a minimum was 1933. Since then they have been on a steady increase and will be most numerous again in the last half of 1937 or early part of 1938. The number will recede then until another minimum is reached in 1944 or 1945.

Farmers Trek Northward

(C. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) WINNIPEG, N. Dec. 30.—Eight thousand new homes at least are being built out of virgin and semi-undeveloped areas of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta as sequel to five years of drought and depression.

The trek of southern farmers to escape drought and removal of city folk to farming areas under relief plans shows Canada's agricultural belt northward. The heavy trek is believed ended but opening of new northern areas has just begun.

Abandonment of farms because of drought reached its greatest proportions in Saskatchewan where 5,000 farmers are estimated by government sources to have quit their homes and headed north. Another 1,000 or more left arid belts of Manitoba and Alberta.

Land settlement schemes sponsored by provincial governments in co-operation with federal and municipal authorities as relief projects accounted for the others. In the three provinces the total from 1931 to 1935 was 2,483 families.

Manitoba placed 735 families on new lands during the land settlement programs. Alberta took 660 families from city homes and established them in agricultural areas. Saskatchewan, operating a year earlier, placed 1,088 families on land.

Those who gathered household equipment and farm implements, packed them onto rigs and trucks and trekked north like oxcart brigades of an earlier day, went without government assistance. Privations made aid necessary but now they are "getting on their feet."

Families under land settlement schemes received government aid from the start. Thousands of applications rolled in to administration offices. Only those with previous farming experience were accepted. Careful selection effected a high per cent of successful placements.

Loans were made to families under settlement schemes. Settlement in groups was tried but avoided where possible. Governments found that they will utterly destroy all farms.

SUNSPOT ACTIVITY FORECAST

Solar Disturbances In 1936 Will Affect Crops, Dispositions, Climate, Etc.

(C. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Dec. 31.—Crops should be smaller, people more irritable and radio reception worse in 1936 than in 1935 if scientists have plotted correctly the number of spots due to pock the surface of the sun next year.

With long-range telescopes, astronomers have studied sunspots for several centuries and year by year they become more convinced of their domineering influence on every form of life on earth. One of the chief centres of study is the Dominion observatory here.

The year 1936 will find sunspots increasing in number. This should produce more rain in the Maritimes and along the Pacific coast in British Columbia but less in Ontario, the Prairies and inland Quebec. There should be lower temperatures throughout the country next year, more cloudy days, fewer thunderstorms, more northern lights, more electrical disturbance to radio waves.

When sunspots are on the increase, the health of man and animals falls off. If Western wheat 1936 and consequently smaller crop, they can draw satisfaction from the prediction there will be less grasshoppers than in 1935. If the year runs true to form, there will be less rabbits, grouse, partridges and other game.

The influence of sunspots on health has not been plotted with any degree of accuracy but scientists are convinced there is a connection between them. The years 1917 and 1918, with world-wide influenza plagues, saw sunspots reach the highest number since the turn of the century. Scientists believe the same electrical disturbance that throws your radio out of gear, also causes your nerves to go "jittery, making you irritable.

Sunspots are really storm centres, whirling around them are solar gases, surrounding them are large areas of bright colors, rich emitters of ultra-violet light. Scientists believe the link between sunspots and meteorological conditions on the earth lies in the waxing and waning of the violet rays from the sun. It has been determined lately the sun emits more ultra-violet light when sunspots are numerous than when they are scarce.

Sunspots run in a cycle of 11 years, scientists having traced it back to 1745. The last year in which solar spots were at a minimum was 1933. Since then they have been on a steady increase and will be most numerous again in the last half of 1937 or early part of 1938. The number will recede then until another minimum is reached in 1944 or 1945.

Press Awaits

(Continued from Page 1)

Lindbergh baby was kidnapped and slain nearly four years ago but for one interruption—when she returned to the United States to be a key witness in the trial of Bruno Richard Hauptmann.

She was interviewed on the top deck of a street car as she rode to work at a dress shop.

"The Lindberghs were the most kindly and considerate employers one could ask, but I want to forget all about the past," she asserted.

"I don't want money. I have received offers from film producers and theatrical representatives. I have been asked to make personal appearances on the stage. But I have refused them all."

Forty messages and letters containing British offers of hospitality to the Lindberghs were received by a shipping company in Vancouver. But the flier and his family might be disappointed in expecting to find seclusion in England.

"We hope Colonel Lindbergh will find among us the refuge he seeks," it said, "though indications are not to suggest that he may, as far as privacy is concerned, be in no better case than he was in his native land."

"For exercise of scruples and forbearance among us has sadly suffered from an infection of American standards and methods. We are by no means free from gangster crime; we have no call to give ourselves too many airs of superior virtue."

Teacher: "What is the feminine of bachelor?"
Boy: "The feminine of bachelor is lady-in-waiting."

Established settlers who would cooperate improved prospects of success. The war on drought in the southern areas is going on. Dams are being built. Water conservation is being attempted. If settlers in the north succeed in building sound farming communities, stability will be given agriculture of the west. The future—particularly 1936—holds the answer.

Death Of Rev. Dr. Camp

(C. F. By Guardian's Special Wire) SAINT JOHN, N. B., Dec. 30.—Rev. Dr. C. Washington Camp, Dean of the Baptist clergy in the Maritime Provinces, died here today after an illness of several weeks and a previous decline in health. Born at Jemseg, N. B., he would have been 80 years old on Jan. 16.

His last public utterance was in his home church here, Central Baptist, when the aged clergyman, obviously in failing health, bestowed a pastoral blessing.

Dr. Camp had preached for 55 years and a host of friends throughout the Maritime Provinces and in Victoria, B. C. He was temporary minister for a year in each of two churches at Victoria, and also served in Fredericton and Campbellton, N. B. For many years he had a place of the all-Canada Foreign Mission Board.

Besides his wife, Dr. Camp is survived by three daughters, Mrs. Grover Keith and Miss Helen K. Camp, Saint John, and Mrs. Robert Finley, Boston, and one son, Gordon Camp, Toronto. Mrs. A. D. White, McAdam, N. B., is a sister.

Says Neither Hoover Nor Borah Will Be Chosen

(By D. Harold Oliver, Associated Press Staff Writer)

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) WASHINGTON, Dec. 30.—Chairman James Farley of the Democratic National Committee asserted tonight the Republicans would nominate neither Herbert Hoover nor Senator Borah for President.

In an address he called other G. O. P. possibilities mentioned to date "political lightweight" who may as well "shake dice" for the nomination.

Leading a parade of politicians who brought out their New Year horns early, Farley also trumpeted for the first time a reply to opposition charges of "extravagance" against President Roosevelt.

A progressive step in recognition of quality was adopted during the past summer with the inauguration of rail grading and carcass settlement. Quality in a hog is the result of careful feeding and correct feeding and there is no place where breeding and finish are so much in evidence as on the rail.

With dressing percentages of hogs, ranging from 64 to 83 per cent of the live weight, it is quite evident to everyone that payment on a dressed weight is fairer to producer than on an average yield basis, as was the practice under the system of buying hogs alive.

The past year, similar to its predecessor has served well to illustrate the adaptability of farmers making hog production a natural part of their livestock programme. Farm revenues as derived from the sale of hogs has added materially to purchasing power in 1935 and it is hoped that the policy of finding a place for the sow on each dairy farm will continue.

SHEEP

During the past year the sheep industry has been generally maintained as a profitable sideline to mixed farming with the revenue obtained from the sale of market lambs and wool of noteworthy importance to many districts of this province. It has been apparent that the number of lambs offered was less than during the preceding year, with the general feeling having prevailed among buyers that the supply was scarcer in 1935.

The dry summer season was reflected in the fleshing of lambs and particularly those marketed prior to the middle of September. On the other hand, however, prices registered an improvement over that of 1934.

With the development of certain other phases of mixed farming we find in some districts that sheep raising is being abandoned on the part of some farmers. This is to some degree, possibly, by roving packs of dogs is a most discouraging fact in sheep raising. Inroads made by parasitism so prevalent in sheep have also affected the industry. However, farmers with adequate pasture and suitable facilities at hand for the keeping of sheep recognize that the carrying cost of a flock of ewes is not heavy and that farm revenue is enhanced from the sale of lambs and the wool as available either for sale or for home use.

The importance of breeding proper market type is significant. A step toward the improvement of their flocks was manifested by approximately sixty farmers who during the past few months availed themselves of the opportunity of securing graded and registered stock through the Ram Club Follies. Hand and hand with good feeding methods and rapid growth is the increasing practice of suppressing and destroying internal and external parasites in sheep.

An increase in our per-capita consumption of lambs, which could be very well encouraged should have its beneficial influence on the sheep industry.

M. P.'S LONG TRIP

GLASGOW—(C. P.)—Malcolm MacMillan, M. P., occupies 24 hours on a wintered travel by road, rail and sea to get from Westminster to his constituency, in the Western Isles.

IMPROVEMENT NOTED IN SWINE INDUSTRY

1935 Has Been Encouraging One To Swine Producers In This Province.

(By S. D. Irvine) (Senior Fieldman)

The following review of the swine and sheep industry in this Province—1935 has been supplied The Guardian by Mr. S. D. Irvine, Senior Fieldman.

SWINE

The past year has been one of distinct encouragement to the swine industry of this province. Price levels have made possible the profitable feeding of hogs and a healthy increase in production is noted. Not that there has been evidence of plunging into hogs, but rather the retention of brood sows on farms where such had not recently been kept. It has also been worthy of note among some of the sparsely hog populated districts particularly that a very keen demand existed for weaned-age sows during the past spring and early summer months. The selection and distribution of young sows of broad type at shipping centres and at the local abattoir has doubtless served to assist farmers in readily obtaining desirable breeding stock.

The provincial wide distribution of twenty-five approved Yorkshire boars should contribute in no small measure to the upbuilding and maintenance of the desired type of market hog.

The annual swine show and sale in its relation to the swine industry of this province was regarded as a distinct success, the demand for breeding stock at the sale and in fact up until the present time manifesting the interest taken in hog raising by the public.

A progressive step in recognition of quality was adopted during the past summer with the inauguration of rail grading and carcass settlement. Quality in a hog is the result of careful feeding and correct feeding and there is no place where breeding and finish are so much in evidence as on the rail.

With dressing percentages of hogs, ranging from 64 to 83 per cent of the live weight, it is quite evident to everyone that payment on a dressed weight is fairer to producer than on an average yield basis, as was the practice under the system of buying hogs alive.

The past year, similar to its predecessor has served well to illustrate the adaptability of farmers making hog production a natural part of their livestock programme. Farm revenues as derived from the sale of hogs has added materially to purchasing power in 1935 and it is hoped that the policy of finding a place for the sow on each dairy farm will continue.

Construction

Construction work during the year included the rebuilding of a new station house at Belle River to take the place of one destroyed by fire. The old paint shop at Charlottetown was converted into a stores building. Three miles of rail were laid on the Souris line, a light rail being replaced with a heavier one.

Two new sidings for the paving companies were constructed, one at Traveller's Rest and the other one at Kensington. 14,000 yards of gravel ballast were placed on the line between Charlottetown and Summerside and Borden.

The regular repair crew was at work doing routine work on various lines during the summer.

Increased Freight Traffic On Island Division C.N.R.

The following summary of traffic on the Canadian National Railways to and from this Province in 1935 was supplied through the courtesy of Mr. E. W. McKinnon, Superintendent of the Prince Edward Island Division of the Canadian National Railways.

A decrease in the number of cars of potatoes, and an increase in the number of cars of turnips leaving the Province this year as compared with 1934 will be noted.

There was an increase in the movement of other freight.

BORDEN TO TORMENTINE—(Road lots)				
	Potatoes	Turnips	Livestock	Miscellaneous
January	151	221	20	187
February	198	96	18	126
March	280	109	22	145
April	346	79	23	192
May	312	12	44	69
June	166	3	29	328
July	63	2	22	219
August	63	2	52	309
September	23	108	56	251
October	338	233	86	293
November	401	133	75	241
December, to 30th	146	73	38	147
TOTAL	2424	1090	485	2734

TORMENTINE TO BORDEN—(Carload lots)				
	Coal	Flour	Lumber	Oil & Miscellaneous
January	169	11	12	10
February	191	21	12	10
March	182	32	25	14
April	81	21	2	18
May	108	26	46	33
June	57	35	51	69
July	112	28	53	93
August	119	32	34	73
September	225	27	39	71
October	257	23	19	28
November	203	3	19	28
December to 30th	203	3	19	28
TOTAL	1942	295	386	508

STATEMENT SHOWING AUTOS FERRIED YEARS 1934-1935			
	Borden to Tormentine	Tormentine to Borden	
April	1934	1935	1934
May	3	2	5
June	196	308	260
July	526	682	354
August	1088	1321	489
September	1685	2191	764
October	1108	1144	1339
November	749	706	1484
December	233	459	1945
December to 30th	29	51	1000
TOTAL	5617	6884	725

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Production Wealth In Crops And Livestock

	Acreage	Production	Value
Wheat	26,000	416,000 bus.	\$ 376,000
Oats	154,100	5,318,250 bus.	1,914,570
Barley	3,700	96,000 bus.	49,290
Buckwheat	2,700	69,000 bus.	33,000
Mixed Grains	23,900	910,000 bus.	399,500
Hay, Clover, Alfalfa	218,900	2,617,375 tons	2,617,350
Potatoes: (a) Table	20,750	3,082,000 cwt.	2,157,400
(b) Certified	13,000		11,150
Turnips, Mangolds	19,200	2,958,000 cwt.	828