THE WESTERN GUARDIAN

AGENTS: J. Elmer Murphy, 26 Hanover St., and George Clow, 90 Ottawa St.

SUMMERSIDE and PRINCE COUNTY News, Subscriptions Advertising

The Guardian may be bought daily at any of the following stores in Summerside: Bell Bookstore, Water Street. Gourlies, Drugstore Water Street. Toronto Bakery, Water Street. Mark Gaudet, 67 Granville Street

The Guardian will be delivered to any home in Summerside by Carrier Boy at 20 per day or 10c per week. Phone 289 for this service or give your order to the boy responsible for deliveries on your route.

—BABY NEEDS at Taylor Drug Co, Kensington 7-7-6i.

—FOR SALE.—Year old Clyde built Three year old driving mare. Spring Spruce. Speedy. 1,000 lbs. Will work anywhere. Erie Murray, Albany, R. R. 7-28-2i.

—QUICK drying enamel in modern attractive colors, obtainable at Brace's. 7-29-2i.

—WANTED. — Two maids with some experience, wages $6.00 weekly, each. Apply National Selective Service Office. 7-29-3i.

—FOR SALE Enterprise enamel range, including hot water heater. Excellent condition. Morley M. Bell Summerside. 7-26-29-2i

—THE IAW OFFICE of Morley M. Bell, K.C., Summerside, will be closed from August 2 to 14, both dates inclusive. 7-29-2-2i

—TERRAPLANE COUPE for sale. 1938. Two spare tires. Motor in excellent condition. 28000 miles. For further particulars write Summerside Box 430 or phone 342. 7-27-29-2i.

—ROTARY MEETING — At the weekly dinner meeting of the Rotary Club held in the Olympia on Tuesday the President, Mr. P. G. Clarke, was in the chair and the guest speaker was Dr. E. J. Reedman, Manager of Island Foods, Inc., who spoke on the subject of dehydration. He outlined the history of the industry and described the process whereby vegetables are dehydrated. A number of congratulatory messages were read from American clubs. Guests were Rotarians J. P. Crockett and James Montgomery of Charlottetown. —S

—MAGISTRATE'S COURT — Before Magistrate W. E. Darby in Summerside on Monday a Summerside man was convicted under Wartime Prices and Trade Board Regulations of Hoarding molasses and fined $25 and costs. In this case the man was found to have 12 gallons of molasses for a family of 6. In another case as the result of a seizure under the Excise Act a Summerside man was fined $25 and costs for possessing beer. At the same time 9 gallons of molasses were found and he was charged with hoarding. The defence claimed that this was not an excessive amount for a family of 10. The case was adjourned for a week for judgment. A motorist was fined $2 and costs for operating a motor vehicle without a permit. Yesterday morning a speeder was fined $2 and costs.—S

Prosecutions By Wartime Prices And Trade Board

Two cases of alleged hoarding of molasses, one for exceeding the 35-mile limit on commercial vehicles and a fourth case against a man charged with obtaining gasoline with another man's ration book, were brought before the Courts in Charlottetown and Summerside this week by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board.

In addition to this the case of a man charged with using marked gasoline in a motor vehicle was disposed of last week.

Charged with operating a truck beyond the 35-mile limit, J. W. McEachern of Mount Stewart, appeared before Stipendiary Magistrate G. J. Tweedy yesterday. He was fined $10 and costs or 20 days in jail.

James Doyle of North Granville, charged with getting gasoline by using another man's ration book, also appeared before Magistrate Tweedy yesterday and the case was adjourned one week.

In Summerside the previous day, Stipendiary Magistrate W. E. Darby imposed a fine of $25 and costs on Daniel Gallant of Summerside when he was found guilty of a charge of hoarding. Twelve gallons of molasses were found recently on the premises of the accused. He was charged with having acquired a quantity of goods beyond the amount necessary for the use of himself and his family. On a similar charge the case of John Grady of Summerside was adjourned one week. In this case 10 gallons of molasses were found on the premises of the accused.

Charged with using marked gasoline in a motor vehicle, Alvin Cotton of Mount Pleasant, was fined by Magistrate Darby last week.

J. Watson McNaught represented the Board at the cases in Summerside while G. R. Holmes acted for the Board in Charlottetown. D. O. Stewart, enforcement counsel with the Wartime Prices and Trade Board in this province, was present at all these hearings.

INSURANCE
ALL LINES
RALPH MUTTART
Summerside

PROFESSIONAL CARD
T. E. HICKEY
Chartered Accountant
Office at
White Star Laundry

—BUY Glidden's pure paint and pure linseed oil at Brace's. 7-29-2i.

—Master Grant Ward has returned to his home in Charlottetown after having spent the past two weeks visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Clough, Summerside.

—RED CROSS DANCE in Jim McNeill's Warehouse, Kensington, Thursday, July 29th. "Old Time Dancing". Admission 30 cents. 7-29-1i

—DEATH OF MRS. PERRY — The death occurred at her home in Summerside on Tuesday, July 27, of Mrs. Joseph D. Perry, aged 85 years. She was predeceased by her husband in 1938. The late Mrs. Perry, who was born in St. Eleanor's, was a lifelong resident of Summerside where by her kindly disposition and her eagerness to assist all who were in trouble, she made a host of friends, who will sincerely regret her passing. She leaves to mourn two sons: Reginald in Ipswich, Mass., and Frank in Lynn, Mass.; and three daughters, Mrs. Thomas McLean, Hazel, of Lynn, Mass., Mrs. Ernest Pickard, Nellie, of Ipswich, Mass., at present at home and Clara also at home, to whom the sympathy of the community is extended. The funeral will be held this morning from her late home at nine o'clock from St. Paul's Church.—S

—Mr. and Mrs. R.C. Hayes of Tyne Valley are visiting in St. John, N.B.—S

CLASHES WITH

(Continued from page 1)

rising peace calls, bloodshed, and strikes bordering on civil war sweeping Milan and other cities.)

The Rome radio announced the dissolution of the Fascist Party, an action ordered yesterday at the very first meeting of Badoglio's new cabinet.

The cabinet also abrogated the 14-year-old law by which the Fascist Grand Council had appropriated the functions of the government and suppressed the special tribunal for defence of the state—the court which had tried political offenders. The tribunal's functions will pass to the army for the duration.

Fresh Crop of Rumors

A fresh crop of rumors of preparatory peace moves reached London from neutral capitals, but in the House of Commons Prime Minister Churchill declared no official reply had been received to the July 16 demand of himself and President Roosevelt for the honorable capitulation of Italy.

As seen in London, Badoglio was under heavy two-sided pressure, from the Germans to stay in the pact and from his war-weary people who expected peace.

Dispatches from Istanbul, Turkey, said reports from the Balkans indicated that Italian troops were being evacuated from Albania and Greece, at least in part.

Among the more promising peace reports was a broadcast from Ankara, recorded here by Reuters News Agency, which said:

"News reaching Turkey tonight says the Italian government shows willingness to negotiate with the Allies.

"The main difficulty seems to be the fate of the German divisions in Sicily and southern Italy."

Mysterious Conference

This followed a mysterious conference yesterday between Raffaele Guariglia, Badoglio's new foreign minister, and the Turkish foreign minister, Numan Menemencioglu, who boarded the Italian Embassy launch for a long talk on the Sea of Marmora.

Later, the German radio said President Ismet Inonu had broken off an inspection trip and hurried back to Ankara, apparently to meet Menemencioglu.

The demonstrative peace demands in Milan were accompanied by an account in the Corriere Della Sera of Milan, received at the Swiss frontier, of continued Fascist resistance to the Badoglio regime.

Corriere Della Sera said nests of Fascists barricaded in buildings and roofs still were holding out here and there after a bloody fight with troops.

The Rome radio announced that the daily newspaper Italia, founded in 1859 by Count Cavour, had resumed publication, Count Cavour was the 19th century Italian statesman who took the lead in throwing off the Austrian yoke. He favored a Liberal monarchy rather than Republicanism.

The paper said it was the duty of all to support the King and the Government in "firm resolves" which they will indicate.

Reports in Madrid from Rome said two new Liberal publications, Numbo and Riscoco, had begun publication in Rome.

Two Fascist papers, Il Popolo Di Roma and Lavora Fascista, were under new direction, the latter under a new name, Lavoro Italiano.

The chief of Ovra, Mussolini's secret police chief, was reported a casualty of early Monday demonstrations, and the head of Stefani, Mussolini's News Agency, was reported a suicide.

MONTREAL, Que., July 27 —Designed for the use of members of the navy, the army and the air-force passing through Montreal on duty or furlough handsome quarters designated as a "welcome home", established in the new Canadian National Railways Central Station, have been formally handed over by the national system to the Canadian Legion War Services. The formal presentation was made by Major Alistair Fraser, M.C., Vice-President of the National Railways, acting on behalf of R. C. Vaughan, chairman and president, and the Board of Directors, on Friday evening. In turn, Major General J. A. Gunn, C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D., of Toronto, president of the legion war services, accepted the transfer "for the duration" of what he termed "magnificent quarters".

TO-DAY

George Brent · Joan Bennett
"Twin Beds"
MISCHA AUER · UNA MERKEL
GLENDA FARRELL · ERNEST TRUEX
MARGARET HAMILTON

Also News & Shorts
SHOWS AT 7.30 and 9.15
THURSDAY AT 2.30

CAPITOL
SUMMERSIDE

made.

"Twin Beds" Offers Glittering Farce Comedy

—A slick comedy cast, headed by such luminaries as Joan Bennett, George Brent, Mischa Auer, Glenda Farrell, Ernest Truex and Una Merkel, is responsible for the gayety, fun and hilarity which highlight the swift-moving action of the new Edward Small production.

Based on the Broadway hit farce of the 1916-1917 theatrical season, "Twin Beds" was transferred to the screen under the directorial baton of Tim Whelan, who previously directed "International Lady" for the Small studios. It tells a laugh-getting story of a young married couple, consisting of Miss Bennett and Mr. Brent, who become involved in a whole series of crazy complications because the heroine goes about daffily doing good deeds where they always have the worst possible effect.

Miss Bennett's enthusiasm for good causes finally brings her harrassed husband to the end of his rope and he skips town. When he returns, on a mission of reconciliation, he is greeted by a surprise that is more than any man in his right mind is willing to accept. From there on the story gambols madly to a bright finish.

Youngest General Leads Canadians

Gen. Guy Simonds of Kingston, Ont., leading the Canadian 1st division in the battle of Sicily, is the youngest General ever to take a Canadian division into action.

The average age of the five divisional commanders in Canada's accent-on-youth army is 45. The army's historical section said today this compared with an average of 51 for the four Generals who led the four divisions of the Canadian Corps into action in The First Great War and an average of 48 for all nine Generals who at one time or another commanded Canadian divisions in the last war.

The average age of all 10 Generals in the present Canadian army overseas, including the army commander, two corps commanders and two army staff officers, is 50.

The oldest is Maj.-Gen. C.S.L. Hertzberg of Toronto engineer-in-chief, who is 57. The army commander-in-chief, Lt.- Gen. A.G.L. McNaughton, 56, comes next in years. The two corps commanders, Lt.-Gen. H.D.D. Crerar of Ottawa and Kingston, and Lt.-Gen. E.W. Sansom, a New Brunswicker, are 55 and 52 respectively. Maj.-Gen. Guy Turner of Fredericton, senior staff officer, is 54.

Maj.-Gen. F.F. Worthington, commanding an armored division, at 53, is the oldest of the divisional commanders, and Gen. Simonds, 40, the youngest. The others are Maj.-Gen. E.L.M. (Tommy) Burns of Ottawa and Maj.-Gen. C.R.S. Stein of Quebec, both 46, and Maj.-Gen. R.F. Keller, of Kelowna, B.C. 42.

Betting Odds On End Of War Shortened

LONDON, July 28—(CP Cable)—The dramatic events of the last few days in Italy have caused an equally dramatic shortening of odds in the end-of-the-war betting market which, of course, is a notoriously jumpy, undependable and unofficial barometer.

There is talk in "the city" of even money being placed that Italy will surrender within the next 10 days. One report has it that one considerable even-money bet has been made on the war in Europe being over by the end of 1943.

Speculators are rushing to buy certain types of stocks. Take, for instance, the stock of Trepca Mines, a Yugoslavian lead and zinc concern the property of which is largely owned in Britain. Shares sold at five shillings a few months ago; today they are at 14 shillings.

There is considerable interest in 'busted bonds"—bonds of enemy-occupied and even enemy countries which are temporarily in default. Italian seven-per-cent public works loan bonds rose five points in the last week

U.S. Broadens War On Japs

WASHINGTON, July 28—(AP)—A punishing series of 19 air raids against Kiska, and a new aerial blow at Wake Island indicated today that the United States high command is broadening the offensive against Japan to throw pressure on the whole of her 3,000-mile Island defence line.

Delivering the 19 attacks against Kiska in the Aleutians on Tuesday and Wednesday, the American fliers scored hits on the Japanese airfield and submarine base, and started fires elsewhere, a navy communique revealed. Far away in the Central Pacific, American bombers scored hits on Wake Island targets. Intercepted by 35 Zero fighters, the bombers destrcyed seven, probably destroyed five and damaged three

Roosevelt

(Continued from page 1)

time out to define every boundary and settle every political controversy in every part of the world. The all-important thing now is to get on with the war—and to win it."

Six-Point Plan

Yet he did outline a specific six-point plan for taking care of members of the armed forces of the United States after their fighting is done and the country can begin conversion to a peace-time basis. The President said the least to which these fighting men are entitled is:—

1. Mustering-out pay large enough to take care of the time between discharge and the finding of a new job.

2. Unemployment insurance in case no job is found after diligent search.

3. An opportunity for further education or trade training financed by the government.

4. Credit allowance under employment compensation and federal old age insurance for the period of service, just as if there had been continuous employment in private industry.

5. Broader provisions for hospital care, rehabilitation and medical care of the disabled.

6. Sufficient pensions for disabled members of the armed forces.

Disclosing that he plans a new radio address to the country within a few weeks Mr. Roosevelt said: "Your government is drawing up other serious, constructive plans for certain immediate forward moves. They concern food, manpower, and other domestic problems but they tie in with our armed forces.

"Within a few weeks I shall speak to you again in regard to definite actions to be taken by the executive branch of the government and specific recommendations for new legislation by the congress."

Of the war in Sicily and Italy, Mr. Roosevelt said it would go on "until the Italian people realize the futility of continuing to fight in a lost cause—a cause to which the people of Italy never gave their whole-hearted approval and support."

Recalls Prophecy

He recalled a prophecy he made to Congress more than a year and one half ago that "the militarists in Berlin, Rome and Tokyo started this war, but the mass, angered forces of common humanity will finish it."

That prophecy, he said, is in the process of being fulfilled. He added:—

"The mass, angered forces of common humanity are on the march. They are going forward on the Russian front, in the vast Pacific area and into Europe, converging upon their ultimate objectives, Berlin and Tokyo."

Analyzing the crack-up in Italy, Mr. Roosevelt remarked that the "pirate philosophy" of the Fascists and Nazis cannot stand adversity, and said that military superiority of the United Nations had been applied in the right place and at the right time.

Then, in words which appeared to be directed as much toward the Italian people as to his own, Mr. Roosevelt said Hitler had refused sufficient help to save Mussolini and the Nazi troops in Sicily even had stolen Italian motor equipment and left Italian soldiers stranded and with no choice but surrender.

Without qualification, the President said "we will have no truck with Fascism in any way, shape or manner," and that "we will permit no vestige of Fascism to remain."

To the Italian people, he held out again the prospect that eventually they would be allowed to choose their own government under democratic principles and promised that the Axis pattern of pillage and starvation for occupied countries would not be followed by the United Nations.

Already, Mr. Roosevelt said, the United Nations have started to make good in their determination to restore conquered peoples to the dignity of human beings, masters of their own fate, entitled to freedom of speech, freedom of religion and freedom from want and fear.

"I am sorry," Mr. Roosevelt said, "if I step on the toes of those Americans, who, playing party politics at home, called that kind of policy 'crazy altruism' and 'starry-eyed dreaming.'"

At another point he struck at what he termed a few Americans who complain about inconveniences of life at home, saying they should learn lessons from the civilian populations of the allies of the United States and the enemy-occupied lands.

The President told his fellow countrymen that they heard it said that while the United States is succeeding greatly on the fighting front, it is failing miserably on the home front. He called this "another of those immaturities—a false slogan easy to state but untrue in the essential facts."

He said careful planning both at home and abroad was required to guarantee such victories as have been achieved in North Africa and Sicily.

"I think that the personal convenience of the individual or the individual family back home here in the United States," he said, "will appear somewhat less important when I tell you that the initial assault force on Sicily involved 3,000 ships which carried 160,000 men. Together with 14,000 vehicles, 600 tanks and 1,800 guns.

"This force was followed every day and every night by thousands of reinforcements."

Mr. Roosevelt said the Sicilian campaign was planned six months ago, which places the planning at the time of his conference at Casablanca with Prime Minister Churchill.

The heaviest and most decisive fighting today is going on in Russia he said, and he said he was glad Britain and the United States contributed somewhat to Russian striking power.

"The success of the Russian armies has shown", he declared, "that it is dangerous to make propheseies about them—a fact forcibly brought home to that mystic master of strategic intuition, Herr Hitler."

The German offensive begun this month he characterized as a desperate attempt to bolster German morale, which did not fool the Russians. The latter, he said, went ahead with their own plans for attack which co-ordinated with the offensive strategy of all the United Nations.

In the Pacific theatre, Mr. Roosevelt said that 'we are pushing the Japs around from the Aleutians to New Guinea", where the allies have taken the initiative and are not going to let go of it.

Gay's Vegetables

A few weeks ago it was Gay's Plants, now it is Gay's Vegetables, direct from our gardens to the consumer. As we will not have delivery expense, our customers will have the benefit of this saving. It has never been our custom to see how much we can get—but how little and live. As the season advances a greater variety will be in supply.
J. J. GAY & SON,
Head of Prince St.
7-29-2i

HITLER GAMBLING

(Continued from page 1)

Axis island communications and at airdromes and ports in Sicily and the mainland.

The terrain favors a knockout blow along the north coast, with a wider shelf and lower mountains than along the eastern edge of Sicily. But supply difficulties, mountain defences and fierce resistance of some 50,000 or more German troops indicated hard and probably slow fighting ahead until the stage could be set for final devastating blows.

In the non-stop air war, heavy bombers pounded Capua airfield north of Naples and hit railroad yards at Lioni and Calitrin knocking down three enemy fighters. This followed an attack the night before on Capodichino airdrome near Naples by R.A.F. Wellingtons.

New destruction was piled over other southern Italy areas.

In Sicily, the port of Milazzo, German reinforcement funnel 20 miles west of Messina, was attacked nine times by R. A. F. Bostons and Baltimores.

The day's operations cost three allied planes, with five enemy ships shot down.

Livestock

MONTREAL, July 28 —(CP) — There were only 79 cattle, 3 lambs, 81 hogs, and 26 calves for sale on the two Montreal livestock markets today.

Prices on all classes of livestock were unchanged.

Good quality steers made $12.50—13 with medium kinds around $12 and common thin light steers as low as $9.50. Butchers cows $7.50—10.50. Canners and cutters $5—7.25. Bulls ranged from $7.50—11.

The few calves offered were sold at steady prices. Veals $12.50—15.50 no tops. Drinkers $9.50—11 and grassers $8—9.25.

Good lambs $14 with culls out at $12.

Hogs were $17 for B-1 dressed. Sows $1.25—11.75 live weight. Grade "A" drew $1 per hog premium with discounts on off grades.

On the Maritime market rail grade hogs $17.25, sows number one $14.75, number two $13.75.

Cattle FOB country points.

Choice steers and heifers $11.25—11.50, commercial $10.75—11.25, plain $9.50—10.25. Quality cows $8.50—9.50. Canners $7.50 down, cutters $8.50 down. Quality bulls $8.25—9, bologna bulls $7.75 down.

There were no quotation on grassers, veals and lambs.

Poultry Breeders Cautioned About Protozoan Parasites

In the past couple of weeks a sufficient number of chickens have been examined to warrent a few words of caution to the flock owners throughout Prince Edward Island reports the Provincial Department of Agriculture.

Older chicks and aged poultry have been found to be very heavily infested with intestinal parasites such as minute protozoan parasites commonly known as Coccidiosis and round worms.

Many of the parastic diseases of poultry are only diagnosed by the aid of the microscope, therefore, these diseases would pass almost or wholly unobserved by many flock owners.

This Protozoan disease commonly known as Coccidiosis, is a disease of the intestinal tract of birds. It is one of the commonest causes of serious losses in young as well as older birds. It manifests itself in the birds much the same as Pullorum infection does in young chicks. Coccidiosis is transmitted by means of feed, water and soil that have become contaminated with the droppings of infected birds.

Intestinal Parasites

Intestinal worms merit serious consideration owing to their ravages in the Poultry Industry. Most flocks are more or less infested with one or more species of worms which, when present in small numbers may do little harm. Slight infestations, however, if unchecked, become serious. A heavily parasitized flock is a financial loss to the flock owner. The symptoms manifested from birds suffering from round worm infestations are similar in many respects to those previously described under Coccidiosis Worms secrete two kinds of toxins . one attacks and destroys red blood cells resulting in the paleness of the combs and wattles and general emaciation resulting in death. The other toxin attacks the nervous system causing paralysis.

Treatment: As in case of various other diseases of poultry numerous remedies have been tried and extravagant claims made to their value. It is now generally agreed that drugs are of little or no use in combatting Coccidiosis. According to several investigations a milk flush is beneficial.

The medicine treatment of fowl infested with worms is not by any means effective in a large number of cases .Many supposedly satisfactory worm expellants are offered for sale, but on the whole they are only partially efficacious. The large round worms may be fairly easily removed, but the "Cure" is worse than the "Disease".

In spite of what has been said about medical treatment, strict sanitation is the only effectual means of conrol of both Coccidiosis and internal parasites.

Esmond Knight, young British actor, who lost his sight in the Bismarok naval action, can see again but only dimly.

Enemy Makes Frantic Attempts To Stop Reds

By LYNN HEINZERLING
(Associated Press Staff Writer)

LONDON, July 28—(AP) — More than 2,500 Germans fell before the slugging Russian army advancing toward Orel today despite frantic German attempts to plug the crescent-shaped front with tired reserves and hastily shifted armored divisions.

The Russians announced gains of 2 1-2 to four miles and the capture of more than 30 populated places—including the railway station of Stanovoy Kolodets, 11 miles southeast of Orel, the nerve centre of German resistance.

The Soviet Wednesday midnight communique recorded here by the Soviet Radio Monitor indicated new signs of German weakening under the 17th day of Russian attack. Reserves were pushed directly into the fighting north of Orel the moment they arrived at the front but the Nazis were dislodged from a number of populated places in this area. The Russians were last reported at Optukha, nine miles from Orel.

A Berlin broadcast, recorded by The Associated Press, admitted the Soviets were "greatly superior" to the German defenders in men and material but claimed the Russians were unable to pierce German positions either at Orel or east of Leningrad. The Soviet communique merely recorded artillery duels in the MGA sector, southeast of Leningrad. An earlier special communique said there were "intensive reconnaissance activities" in the area.

Reconnaissance activities only were reported in the Belgorod, Donets Basin and Krasnodar areas.

A German broadcast, recorded by The Associated Press, finally announced the fall of Bolkhov, which the Russians said they captured last Thursday . Bolkhov is 31 miles north of Orel.

Canadians Using Masses Of Artillery In Sicily Campaign

By ROSS MUNRO
(Canadian Press War Correspondent)

WITH THE CANADIANS IN Central Sicily, July 26—(Delayed) —(CP CABLE)—Giving the Germans little rest, the Canadians are persisting in infantry and artillery attacks over the hills on the left flank of the Americans and have joined in the Central Sicilian fighting by advancing in the northeast area.

The Canadian and Americans are using masses of artillery, firing barrages ahead of the infantry and the tanks.

Hardly an hour passes day or night when Allied gunfire cannot be heard. Close liaison has been established between the Canadians and Americans. Maj.-Gen. Guy Simonds, the Canadian commander, visited the American commander a few days ago, talking over the situation and making plans for further moves as the Americans get into position.

These days we see American jeeps and trucks hurrying through the lines on liaison jobs. The soldiers of the two forces are getting on fine. A few hours ago I saw a patrol of Canadians led by an American Captain moving through the streets of a town hunting for three German stragglers.

The Axis air force was more active than for the last couple of weeks in the forward areas. I watched a couple of fighter-bombers whistle over the lines and drop sticks of bombs on a mountain slope where there was nothing but rock and scrub.

They were only in sight for a few minutes but Canadian anti-aircraft gunners went into action immediately. The bombs kicked up gigantic clouds of dust on the moutainside.

The battleground for the Canadians now is a stretch of undulating hills, rocks, orchards and sandy fields. The Canadians keep whacking away at their tough German opponents, who are equipped with plenty of machine-guns as well as some tanks and artillery.

The machine-guns are so well placed that it takes considerable figthing to knock them out. An eastern Canada regiment last Saturday had the first crack at this line and gave it a going over before withdrawing. Troops from eastern Ontario went through during the night and bumped the Nazis some more.

The German line sagged considerably but the Germans evidently are determined to make a strong effort to delay the Canadians and their defensive position is a tough one to crack. Last night (Sunday night) there was another attack by Canadian infantry.

The Canadians are showing up well at night fighting. The Germans evidently dislike night attacks.

Say Badoglio Distrusted Nazis

By DON WHITEHEAD
Associated Press War Correspondent

PALERMO, Sicily, July 27—(Delayed) — (AP) — A Letter found in official files here disclosed that two years ago Marshal Pietro Badoglio, new Premier of Italy, distrusted Germany as an ally and refused to recognize the right of the Fascist party "to act as supreme censor of the work of the Italian general staff".

Badoglio's views were given in a letter, identified as written by him to Roberto Farinacci, then Fascist party secretary.

At that time the Albanian campaign was going badly and the Greeks were showing up the Italian army. As a result Badoglio was removed as chief of the general staff and given a tongue lashing by Farinacci.

Referring to Germany, he said, "if it is right to have an ally, it is not right to trust in full to the help of this ally. That may lead to historical consequences of enormous scope which will weigh heavily in the life of the nation."

FIERCE ALLIED

(Continued from page 1)

minutes, was "even more destructive" than previous raids on the port.

"A very dense cloud of smoke" rose three miles above the city of 1,000,000 shaken Germans and some fliers found smoke up to 24,000 feet —nearly five miles.

The defences of Hamburg had been reinforced and German night fighters had to negotiate their own flak barrage to engage the bombers over the target.

Even before last night's raid, great damage to Hamburg was shown in reconnaissance photographs taken at noon Tuesday. The Air Ministry said the pictures showed fires still licking the docks.

"At least nine very important buildings" in the Blohm and Voss submarine yards were hit," the Ministry said.

Hundreds of Acres

"There is no question that when the full count can be made of damage done before last night that it will extend to hundreds of acres", the Air Ministry added.

It was authoritatively estimated that the German air force dropped only 5,800 tons of bombs on Britain during September, October and November of 1940.

Describing Hamburg during last night's attack, Canadian fliers said it was "blazing like a paper box. The town was just one big fire when we left."

While the bombers were over Germany, Mosquitoes made offensive patrols over northern France, attacking three air fields and several railway targets. Altogether, the night's operations cost the British and Canadians 18 planes of which two were Canadian.

Well-Known Saint John Man Passes

SAINT JOHN, N.B., July 28 — (CP)— Thomas E. O'Leary, prominent in political, newspaper, sport and community life, succumbed tonight at St. Joseph's hospital after undergoing an operation. Mr. O'Leary was admitted to the hospital Monday morning and has been in poor condition since the operation.

Mr. O'Leary who at the time of his death, occupied the position of Registrar of Probate for Saint John, for many years has been associated with the political life of the province. As Secretary of the New Brunswick Liberal Association he will be remembered by his colleagues as well as his political rivals for his interest in furthering the ideals of his party and of the province as a whole.

Nazis To Fight For Italy?

STOCKHOLM, July 28 —(AP)— The Svenska Dagbladet said in a dispatch from Berne, Switzerland, today that an "unbroken stream" of German troops and material was passing through the Brenner Pass into Italy and that all signs pointed to a German decision not to give up Italy without a struggle.

The Swedish newspaper said the Nazi plans apparently call for a defence of northern Italy along a line north of the Po River where work on fortifications has been proceeding for some time.

The paper added that the new Italian Premier, Marshall Pietro Badoglio, was trying to convince the Germans they should withdraw.

Among German forces going through the Brenner Pass, the dispatch added, were specialized troops with planes from the eastern front and Todt organization workers.

Manslaughter Trial Continues

SAINT JOHN, N.B., July 28—(CP)—Decision in the preliminary hearing of Michael Marcus, charged with manslaughter in connection with the death on June 22 at the Lord Chamberlain Hotel of Mrs. Elizabeth Landry, wife of Ferdinand Landry of Joggins, N.S., was reserved by Magistrate Stephen Palmer until Tuesday next when the last of the evidence was taken this afternoon.

Evidence at today's hearing was mainly of a technical nature with two embalmers, a doctor and two detectives on the stand.

This morning a signed and witnessed statement dictated by Marcus to Inspector of Detectives P.F. Biddescombe was accepted in evidence over the strong protests of defence counsel. In this statement Marcus described how the Joggins woman had come to him for treatment for what he diagnosed originally as cancer of the breast. This treatment had continued for some time and Mrs. Landry grew constantly weaker, near the end, Marcus informed Mrs. Landry's friends that she had also contacted pneumonia.

The testimony of Dr. Arnold Branch, provincial pathologist, who performed an autopsy on the body, indicated that at the time of her death Mrs. Landry's body showed no signs of either cancer or pneumonia. He stated that the results of his post-mortem examination showed that Mrs. Landry had come to her death as a result of arsenous poisoning resulting in deterioration of the liver and kidneys.

Subsidies

OTTAWA, July 28 — (CP) — Subsidies to growers of tomatoes, corn, peas and green and wax beans for canning will be paid to the growers by canners, who will recover their payments from the Agricultural Food Board, the Agricultural Department said tonight.

The subsidies are in addition to the canners' purchase price which must be equal to that of 1941. The Food Board said that where farmers have contracted to deliver these vegetables to canners for a price which did not include the subsidy, they will receive the subsidy in addition to the contract price. If the contract included only part of the subsidy, the canner will be required to pay the difference to the grower.

1943 Black Duck Crop Uncertain

R.C.M. Police patrols report that the outlook for duck hunters this fall is, to date, clothed in uncertainty.

Although some broods of black ducks are already able to fly there are others not quite half-grown. The number of young ducks seen is considerably below the number present this time last year. The season is conceded to be several weeks later than last year and it is hoped that conditions will have improved by the middle of August.

Before they are able to fly the young black ducks stick to cover closely except in the early dawn or late evening. After they are able to use their wings they are not adverse to being out in the open flats to feed and a count of the number of birds present is more easily made.

Hope is entertained the hatch will eventually prove to be up to normal as there was an abundance of breeding pairs present in early spring.

Police state that gunshots have been reported under suspicious circumstances and some early poaching is suspected. If caught by the officers it would be a case of the early bird catching more than the worm.

Australian Opposition Gives Party Platform

By J. E. HOLDSWORTH
Canadian Press Correspondent

SYDNEY, July 28 —(CP Cable)— Arthur Fadden, former Prime Minister and leader of the country party of the combined Australian opposition, said in a speech tonight that if the opposition is successful in next month's general election there will be an inquiry into the manpower situation as it affections farming areas.

Fadden, campaigning his northern state of Queensland, and other opposition leaders have charged that the labor government headed by Prime Minister John Curtin has failed to appreciate the importance of farming in a balanced war effort, declaring that Australia must increase her food production both for the armed forces and civilians of the Dominion and for export to Britain.

They charge that the Curtin government has permitted sweeping and unnecessary call-ups of men from farming areas for the armed forces.

In his latest speech Fadden promised that the opposition if returned would guarantee five shillings and twopence a bushel at ports of shipping for all wheat grown on permitted wheat-growing areas, meaning areas licensed for wheat-growing under an earlier wheat area reduction plan.

He promised dairy farmers a minimum of 18 pence a pound for all butter they could produce on the basis of choicest quality.

Balloting takes place Aug. 21 and the campaign now is in full swing all over the Commonwealth.

Too Late To Clasify

FOR SALE — '35 CHEV. COACH, Good condition. 159 Dorchester St. Phone 246—L. 7-29-1i

FOR SALE — FORD COACH '36. Good tires. Phone 1359—J. 7-29-1i

FOR SALE — BAIN WAGON, Spike and spring-tooth harrows, Plow, iron lawn roller, etc. Phone 412. 7-29-3i

WANTED — URGENTLY WANTED by R.A.F. officer wardrobe trunk. Telephone 1534—J or call 7 Connaught Apartments. 7-29-1i

Mrs. Ollie Douse, Malpeque Road had her first fishing experience when she and two of the best fishermen and their wives visited one of the beautiful streams of the "Garden of the Gulf" where she experienced catching 7 trout with a total weight of 8 lb. 12 oz.

Another fish story—Believe it or not.

BIRTHS

MacDONALD—At Mayfield, July 17, 1943, to Mr. and Mrs. Willard E. MacDonald, a son.

McLEOD — At King's County Hospital, Montague, on Tuesday July 27, 1943 to Mr. and Mrs. Garfield McLeod Forest Hills, a son.

STEWART—At the Prince Edward Island Hospital on July 21, 1943, to Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Stewart, Iris, a son.

STEWART—At the Prince Edward Island Hospital on July 25, 1943, to Mr. and Mrs. George Stewart, Malpeque Road, a son.

LAWLESS — At the Prince County Hospital on July 13, 1943, to Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Lawless, Kinkora, a son.

DEATHS

MYERS — At the home of her daughter, Mrs. John Adams, Mt. Albion, Mrs. Margaret Myers aged 77 years. Funeral Thursday, July 29th at 2 p.m. Service in Birch Hill Church. Interment in adjoining cemetery.

CLARKE — At the home of his brother, Harold E. Clarke, Summerside, on July 28, 1943, Thomas W. Clarke, aged 49 years. The remains will be forwarded from the Compton Funeral Home this morning to Campbellton, N. B. for burial.

PERRY — At her home in Summerside on July 27, 1943, Mrs. Joseph D. Perry, aged 85 years. Funeral Thursday morning at 9 o'clock from St. Paul's Church to the Roman Catholic Cemetery.

N. D. MacLean
UNDERTAKER
EMBALMER
Charlottetown and
North Wiltshire
Phone 149

T BINDING