MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT

We know far more about breeding hogs than humans.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT

It is not so much what he sells for as what he fails for.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887. Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1930 — 12 PAGES

Annual Subscriptions Delivered $5.00. By Mail Canada and U. S. A. $4.50.

Boarding Homes Suggested To Aid Society

Addresses Delivered By Miss Margaret Ansty And Dr. W.J. P. McMillan On Child Welfare.

The annual meeting of the Children's Aid Society was held last evening in the City Council Chambers with the president, Dr. W. J. P. McMillan presiding. Miss Margaret Ansty, director of the Children's Aid Society of St. John, N. B., in a very constructive address, among other things advocated the boarding home for destitute children. The necessity for more volunteer workers locally was pointed out. Dr. W. J. P. McMillan in his report made reference to a number of problems which the Society has been and now is facing. The report of the truant officer, Mr. L. E. Shaw was received, and approved.

The following resolution was unanimously adopted:—Whereas there are some men who unfortunately fail to realize their responsibilities towards the welfare of their children and either refuse or neglect to provide for them.

And Whereas under section No. 18 of the Act entitled "An Act for the protection of neglected and dependent children" such persons may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding one year. And Whereas although the Children's Aid Society has power to prosecute such parents under the act, it is useless to do so, as there is no provision made in this section of the Act for the providing for the children in such a case.

Therefore resolved that this Society in annual meeting assembled respectfully draw the attention of both the Provincial and civic authorities to the need of some form of labor being provided for such men after being awarded detention and also of the necessity of their being given a reasonable wage for their services, while undergoing detention, to be appropriated at about the following scale—90 percent to be paid to the wife or family for their upkeep, and the balance being placed to the credit of the prisoner to be given him on his release.

Be it further resolved that, both the Provincial and Civic authorities be requested to take the matter into their early and serious consideration so that through co-operation something may be done quickly in such cases when found expedient.

And be it further resolved that a copy of this resolution be forwarded to the Provincial Government, the City Council and the press of the city.

Truant Officer's Report

Following is the report presented by Mr. L. E. Shaw, Truant Officer, and agent for the Children's Aid Society.

"As the work in which I was engaged during the year now ended, was in most respects, practically the same as that of all other preceding years, I therefore have nothing new to offer you in this report.

"I made three hundred and ninety six visits to homes, and thereby have kept in touch with both children and parents, and have been able to keep a great number of the former more regularly at school. Some parents however, are very negligent in their duties toward their children. As advice and warning in some of those cases have had no effect, we have decided to adopt more stringent methods.

"I attended juvenile court eleven times. Two boys were sent to reform school and one girl to the girl's home in Truro, N. S. A number of other cases received suspended sentences, and have been doing better since.

"During July and August I visited the homes of our Wards in Queens and Kings Counties and find, in practically every case that the child-

(Continued on Page 3)

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETCS.

**Derden Line Club loading on Thursday, Dec. 4th, instead of Nov. 27. 9444-11-26-4i

**Hot goose supper, Victoria Hall, Friday, Nov. 29th. Supper 50 cents. 9436-11-27-2i

**Bean Supper, Baptist Schoolroom, Saturday, November 29th, from 5.30 to 7 o'clock. 9419-11-25-5i.

**Belfast Club loading hogs, sheep and lambs at Fodhla Station, Tuesday, December 2nd. 9494-11-28-2i.

**Y. M. C. A. Pantry Sale, Moore & McLeod's, Saturday, November 29th, 3 p. m. 9428-11-26-3i.

**E. J. McAvoy, registered male nurse, 320 Kent Street. Take all cases. References. 9328-11-21-6i.

**Millview School Christmas Concert Monday, December 22nd. 9478-11.

**Whist and dance in Webster's Corner Hall Friday night. Ladies please bring cake. 9473-11-27-2i

**Buying hogs and lambs at Emerald Tuesday forenoon, December 2nd. Everett Haslam. 9490-11-28-3i.

Come to dance in Holy Name Hall, St. Peters, Friday, 28th, in aid of St. Vincent's Orphanage. 9455-11-27-2i

**Whist and dance, Leeming Murphy's, Millvale, Friday, November 28. Whist begins at 8 sharp. 9483-11-28-1i.

**Roy C. Dawson, Tryon, all makes of radios repaired and serviced at moderate cost, all work guaranteed. 7597-10-14-2mos.-tues-fri

**Reserve St. Andrew's night, December 1st for music, bingo, sale of candy, etc., in St. Margaret's Hall. Admission free. 9484-11-28-3i.

**Notice—All parties owing for meat must be settled by Dec. 5, 1930, or will be collected by my attorney. Hall Burt. 9472-11-27-3i

**Buying live hogs and lambs Tuesday, December 22nd till 11 o'clock a. m. Signed Everett Wedlock, Hunter River. 9491-11-28-3i.

**Notice—Having installed motor power in my mill I can grind any amount of wheat, crushing and sawing. Leslie Weeks, Elliots. 9400-11-25-4i.

**During dollar days and the balance of the week Charles E. Carson is allowing 10% discount on all glass work. Twenty-fifth glass given away. 9416-11-25-4i

**Dr. Clift, Purdy Station, Westchester Co., N. Y., U. S. A. Phone 379. Chronic maladies prevented and cured at home, where they originate. 7489-10-10-3mos

**Marshfield Women's Institute will present their play "The Three Fates" under the auspices of the Wheatley River W. I., in the Wheatley River Hall, Tuesday, December 7, at 7.30. 9478-11-27-5i.

**Emerald Club taking live stock Wednesday, Dec. 3rd. D. N. McKay, Sec'y. 9498-11-28-2i

**Kinkora Hall — Auction Fortyfives in Kinkora Hall Friday evening, Nov. 28th. Lunch served. 9502-11-28

**Bean Supper, Baptist School room, Saturday, November 29th, from 5.30 to 7 o'clock. Tickets 35c. 9419-11-25-5i

**The "Prodigal Son" with its heart-stirring appeal in solos, duets, quartettes, in North River Church, Sunday evening, November 30th. 9499-11-28

**Trinity Ladies' Aid thank Mr. Elmer Dunning for generous donation of King Cole Tea, served at their annual tea last night. 9499-11-28

**Reserve Monday night, Dec. 1st, for the chicken supper in Afton Hall. Supper served from 5 to 9 o'clock. If stormy will be held on first fine night. 9497-11-28-2i

**Just received at Calder's Needle Craft Shop, fine assortment of needle point stamped linens, cut work, etc. Fur coats repaired, relined. Expert furriers, 168½ Great George St. 9504-11-28-2i

PROSPECTOR IN MAN. FREEZES TO DEATH

Cold Wave Sweeps Over The West In Wake of Blizzard.

WINNIPEG, Nov. 27.—Sweeping over Manitoba today, after a blizzard the day before, the first winter cold wave claimed the life of one Manitoban, disrupted highway traffic with drifted snow and sent thermometers rapidly downward to sub-zero levels.

Ingrad Gurley, 23-year-old Danish prospector, was frozen to death while walking from the Central Manitoba Mines to Great Falls, northeast of here.

It was 10 below in Winnipeg early in the mornnig and then the mercury started upward, gaining four degrees, but it was cold again tonight as a northeast wind swept snow-blown streets.

14 BELOW

Winnipeg was not the coldest spot. The Pas taking the doubtful honor with a temperature of 14 below.

Rural highways were badly snow blocked as a gale-like northeast wind piled drifts across the travel arteries in all directions.

A little relief is expected tomorrow. The Weather Man says "Not qu te so cold Thursday."

In Saskatchewan and Alberta milder temperatures were recorded with snow in some areas.

WILL HANG

(Canadian Press)

HULL Que. Nov. 27—Austin Cassidy, young Ottawa man, today was sentenced to be hanged for the murder of W. B. (Bert) Marshall. Mr. Jostice Loranger fixed Jan 30 as the day of execution, after a jury had returned a verdict of guilty.

Prem. Traversed Old Canadian Battlefields

ARRAS, Nov. 27.—From the Somme to the Ypres salient Prime Minister R. B. Bennett of Canada, accompanied by his sister, Miss Bennett, and by Major-General Sir Fabian Ware, Vice-President of the Imperial War Graves Commission, today traversed the old Canadian battlefields. It was, on Mr. Bennett's part, a pilgrimage of homage to the Canadian dead who lie in France and Flanders—a pilgrimage which began at Amiens, where the Canadians held the spearhead in the last great drive of the Great War, and ended at Ypres, where the Bennett party planned to spend the night. Tomorrow they will return to London direct via Calais.

"Back To Land" Policy Adopted By Baxter Govt.

FREDERICTON, N. B., Nov. 27.—To foster agriculture and at the same time relieve unemployment by a "back to the land" policy, the New Brunswick Government, in session here this afternoon, authorized the payment of bonuses to bona fide settlers in the province for the clearing of land.

According to the arrangement, applicants for bonuses must have obtained their property through grant from the Department of Lands and Mines, or have title to it satisfactory to the Minister of Agriculture.

Bonuses are to be as follows:

For clearing: At the rate of eight dollars per acre, with a maximum acreage of five acres in any one year.

For first ploughing: At the rate of ten dollars per acre, with a maximum acreage of five acres in any one year.

The financial returns for the pioneer will be available in the fall providing the work has been to the satisfaction of representatives of the Provincial Department of Agriculture.

Reflection On Civilization Says Minister

(Special to the Guardian)

TORONTO Ont. Nov 27—Speaking to 10,000 people in the Coliseum Arena last night at the Royal Winter Fair, Hon W. C. Buckle, Minister of Agriculture for Saskatchewan declared that it appears like a reflection on our civilization that we have millions of bushels of unsaleable wheat in our country, while millions of people are crying for bread. He declared that Saskatchewan was going in for mixed farming. It would not rely wholly on wheat in the future.

GERMANS OBJECT TO BRITISH-FRENCH MOVE

To Bind Germany And War-time Allies To Rigid Defence Equipment.

(Associated Press)

GENEVA, Nov. 27.—German objections to a British and French move to bind a new Germany and her war-time allies to the rigid defence equipment laid down in the Paris peace treaties, today plunged the preparatory disarmament commission into a heated debate. Count Von Bernstorff, the German delegate, denounced this move as intolerable for his country and accused the commission of preparing an agreement that would merely serve as a shield behind which the world war victors would maintain present armaments and perhaps increase them. He demanded "parity of security" "and engaged in a hot dispute with Lord Cecil of Great Britain, who challenged the German assertion that the disarmament commission had accomplished nothing for land disarmament.

The spectacular conflict arose over a French and British article to provide that nothing in the disarmament convention under consideration should release the defeated powers from the strict terms of the Paris peace treaties. This was introduced by Rene Massigli, the French delegate.

Kellogg Awarded The Nobel Prize

(Canadian Press)

OSLO, Nov. 27.—Frank B. Kellogg, former United States Secretary of State today was awarded the Noble peace prize for 1929. Mr. Kellogg was elected a judge of the world court last September after a distinguished career in United States state craft. His name was mentioned for the Nobel Prize some time ago in connection with his activities in creating the Briand Kellogg Peace Pact, Mr. Kellogg became the second United States citizen to win a Nobel prize this year. Sinclair Lewis recently received the Nobel award in literature for 1930 for his novel "Babbitt." The Peace prize for 1930 was awarded to Dr. Nathan Soederdiom, Archbishop of Upsala and Pro Chancellor of the University of Upsala since 1914. Dr. Soederbiom is identified with work for international peace through a union of churches five years ago and he was the principal organizer of the Christian Unity Conference held at Stockholm. He visited the United States in 1924.

INSTALLATION OF THE NEW GOVERNOR

The installation of the Hon. Charles Dalton as Lieutenant Governor takes place in the Legislative Chamber tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock when the Clerk of the Privy Council, Ottawa, Mr. E. J. Lemaire, will be in attendance for the purpose of administering the oath of office.

The new Governor, his son, Dr. Howard Dalton and Mrs. Howard Dalton, and his daughter Mrs. Paul A. Murray and her two children Marie and Paul, are at present guests at the Queen Hotel, where they will remain until a suitable residence has been obtained when they will be joined by Mrs. Charles Dalton and other members of the family.

Immediately on taking the oath the new Governor assumes his official duties

SAFETY CLAUSE IS ADOPTED AT GENEVA

The Provision Proposed by the United States Designed to Quiet the Fears of Some of Russia's Neighbors.

GENEVA, Nov. 27.—A "safety clause" permitting a country threatened by attack to lay aside the restrictions of the general disarmament treaty was adopted today by the Preparatory Disarmament Commission.

The clause was proposed by Hugh S. Gibson, United States representative, who explained that while the United States was willing to accept very rigid rules binding the nations to the treaty it was ready to consider the fears of other nations.

Bread 6 Cents

GLACE BAY BAKERS SURPRISED BY SYDNEY CUT

GLACE BAY Nov. 27—Sydney bakeries that are wholesaling here announced effective today a drop in the wholesale price of bread from 8 to 6 cents a loaf. Taken by surprise, the local bakers had to come down to the level of the Sydney bakeries and a price war is now on, with expectation that tomorrow morning the Sydney trucks will arrive with a still lower rate announcement.

Local bakers maintain that the rate of 6 cents just covers the material costs and that while some of the bigger Sydney bakeries may stand the gaff the smaller bakeries can only operate at a loss.

Three-Year-Old Brings Big Price

(Associated Press)

NEW YORK, N. Y. Nov. 27—Harking back to the days when the light harness horse ruled the turf, Legaly, a bay three-year-old with the blood of Axworthy and Peter the Great running in his veins, today sold for $18,500 as the thirty-sixth annual Old Glory auction sale came to an end.

Smile Costly

BROKER SLAIN IN COLD BLOOD BY BANDIT LEADER

GLEN VIEW, Ill., Nov. 27.—Because he smiled when four masked robbers commanded the patrons of a roadhouse saloon to "throw up your hands," Russel Thompson, 35, broker, was instantly killed. "Don't smile," the bandit leader ordered, when Thompson looked his way. At the same time he raised his gun and fired point blank, the charge striking the broker in the left breast.

"You can see we're tough," the slayer called to the owner of the place. "Now open up that safe. We're in a hurry."

Over 2 Million for Unemployment In Nova Scotia

(Canadian Press)

HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 27—Hon. Percy Black, Minister of Highways, announced today that the sum of $2,174,690.40 has so far been made available for unemployment relief work in Nova Scotia. This includes the $700,000 granted from the Federal Treasury, $823,000 from the province, $439,000 from the municipalities, and lesser sums from the railway commissioners, railway companies, and municipalities for local undertakings.

STRIKE OF FISHERMEN STILL ON

Livelihood of Some Thousand Dependents Affected By Present Price Disagreements.

(Canadian Press)

HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 27—One thousand shore fishermen or workers directly connected with the industry are idle in strikes or tie ups at North Sydney, north and south Ingonish, and points on the eastern shore, said Dr. Richard Hamer, secretary of the United Maritime Fishermen, in reviewing the situation today. The livelihood of some thousand dependents was affected by the present price disagreements, he added. Some hope of price increases with the approach of colder weather, is seen by Dr. Hamer. In the meantime, he said, the strike was continuing at North Sydney. Some fishermen had half-heartedly returned to their operations on the eastern shore, and while no strike was officially in effect at Petitdegral, about half the fishermen were idle and claimed that prices paid were not sufficient to cover expenses. The Union at North Sydney, he said, favored pressing for its own freezing and storing plant to be carried on by the men themselves.

Prices at Halifax, which are somewhat higher than in the striking districts are 2 1-2 cents per pound for Haddock, 2 1-4 for steak cod and 1 3-4 for market cod.

Veteran Of The Newspaper World Is Laid To Rest

(Canadian Press)

WINNIPEG, Man., Nov. 27—A veteran of the newspaper world, internationally known for his kindness and pioneering in western journalism, Walter F. Payne, who died Tuesday, was buried today in Elmwood Cemetery after an impressive service held in Young United Church of which he had been a member for two score years.

Vote Of Censure Was Defeated

(Canadian Press)

LONDON, Nov. 27—The Labor Government of Premier Ramsay MacDonald triumphed by a majority of 65 tonight, when a vote of censure on its conduct of the Imperial Conference negotiations, moved by Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, Conservative leader, was defeated 299 to 239

QUEBEC, Que., Nov. 27.—Adelard Godbout, M. L. A. for Lislet was today sworn in as Minister of Agriculture to succeed Hon. J. L. Perron, who died last week. Premier Taschereau was at the same time sworn in as Provincial Treasurer to replace Hon. A. R. McMaster, whose illness compelled him to retire from public life three months ago. Ernest Quellet and A. V. Roy were appointed to the Quebec Legislative Council.

Manslaughter Hearing Now Before Court

Preliminary Investigation Into Death Of Herbert Clow Began Yesterday. Charge Against Claud McInnis Dismissed.

The charge of murder against Claude McInnis was withdrawn yesterday at the preliminary hearing of Otto Curtis, Albany, charged with manslaughter, in connection with the death of Herbert Clow who died as a result of injuries received at Rose Valley on the night of Nov. 15.

The evidence of seven witnesses for the Crown was heard by Magistrate D. Edgar Shaw. Those examined were George Dickson, Geddie McLeod, Dr. Renwick Mathieson, Donald B. McDonald, Lester McLeod, Graham Gamester, and Herbert Clow, father of the deceased. Gilbert Gaudet, K. C., appeared as counsel for the Crown, and R. R. Bell for the defense. D. L. Mathieson was also present in the interests of the accused.

Claude McInnis will take the stand this morning as a witness for the defense. He was represented by Mr. J. O. C. Campbell.

The hearing was adjourned yesterday evening till 11 o'clock this morning.

George Dickson, Stanchel, farmer, testified that he saw Herbert Clow at 5 o'clock in Rose Valley and that he saw him at 10 o'clock lying on the road about a mile and a half from Bradalbane, beside Dan McDonald's woods. He was lying crossways on the road, his head to the west. Kenneth Graham was with witness. Clow's face was covered with blood, and he was unconscious. Ken Graham lifted Clow to one side of the road as the car passed. Witness turned. They put him into the car and came back to Bradalbane. There was blood falling on the ground. They took the injured man to Kennedy's store. Ivan Kennedy who was following them on the road, turned around and went for Dr. Mathieson. The doctor came to Kennedy's store. Witness went after Clow's father. Clow was brought to Summerside. Witness saw the remains later. He looked at the place where they had found the body. That was about 11 o'clock on Sunday morning. There was blood on the road. Witness did not know how Clow was hurt. Nobody seemed to know. Witness could see no car tracks from the right. Witness saw Curtis at Woodside Garage at Bradalbane, about 9 o'clock that evening Witness saw nobody with him.

Cross examined Mr. Dickson stated that he saw Clow at 5 o'clock at Trowsdale's. Witness saw nobody with Clow. He did not think that Clow had been drinking. He had an express wagon with a box for a seat. Witness did not know where Clow went. Between 5 and 10 o'clock witness did not hear anything of Clow. As they were about to go home Lester McLeod drove into Bradalbane and told them that there was somebody lying on the road, and he had beter go up and see who it was. It was necessary to go into the gutter of the road in order to pass the injured man. He said that he would turn around, and asked them to follow him. Ivan Kennedy followed the car of the witness. There was woods on one side of the road where Clow was found, and shrubbery on the

(Continued on Page 6)

Eight Prominent Engineers Throw Their Lives Away

MOSCOW, Nov. 27.—One by one eight prominent engineers are throwing away their chances of life in a counter-revolutionary drama which is the sensation of the Communist world.

While snow is packed on the cold streets of the Red capital, while radio blared forth the testimony to the far reaches of the Soviet domain, while movie cameras grind and four judges calmly smoke cigarettes, these eight are confessing fully to the charges placed against them in indictments last month, that they conspired with certain French and British interests for the overthrow of the Communist regime.

As the trial began yesterday, Professor Leonid Ramzin, accused as chief of the plotters, told full details of the scheme which was alleged to involve former President Raymond Poincare and Foreign Minister Briand of France, the French and British general staffs, Polish and Rumanian soldiers and others, and he asked no mercy although he repented.

Shorthorn Sold For $1.00 Pound

(Special to the Guardian)

TORONTO Ont. Nov 27—Some hundred or more cattle were placed on the auction block at the Winter Fair today and buyers from packing houses displayed some very brisk bidding. Cpl. F. H. Deacon's grand champion shorthorn was sold to the Robert Simpson Co. Ltd. for one dollar a pound, Robert M. Smith's reserved champion hereford raised by the T. Eaton Co. Ltd. for 40 cents a pound. The King Edward Hotel Co Ltd. took the reserve champion shorthorn of the University of Alberta for 34 cents a pound, while the reserved champion hereford of the University of Alberta was purchased by the Chateau Frontenac, Quebec through the Harris Abattoir. The T. Eaton Co. paid the nice price of 70 cents per pound for the Prince of Wales first prize winner in the lamb at the Royal Winter Fair yesterday, the entry weighing 135 pounds.

The Weather, etc

TORONTO, Nov. 28.—Fresh to strong westerly winds, mostly fair and colder, probably a few scattered snow flurries.

Temperatures

Maximum	35
Minimum	30

High tide this afternoon at 5.07, and tomorrow morning at 4.12.

Sun rises this morning at 7.18 and sets this afternoon at 4.19.

First quarter moon Friday, Nov. 28 1.51 a. m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.