

AGENT: Mrs. John Pond, 31 Church Street—Phone 289
SUMMER SIDE and PRINCE COUNTY

News, Subscriptions, Advertisements, should be left with Mrs. Pond.
The Guardian may be bought daily at any of the following stores in Summerside:
Bookstore, Water Street. Gourlay's Drugstore, Water Street.
Bakery, Water Street. Mark Gaudet, 67 Grandville Street.
The Guardian will be delivered to any home in Summerside, every day at 20 per day, or 40¢ per week. Phone 289 for this service, give your order to the boy responsible for deliveries on your route.

A column is reserved for new notices, but advertisements of a newsy nature may be inserted. A census word, strictly payable in advance.

NEMA FOX CAPSULES just received from Taylor Drug Co., Kenilworth, N.J. They are the only drug store open all day every day in Summerside.
L-921-7-22-21.

RETURNED TO THE STATES—Mrs. Dorothy Mason, and Mr. Jeffrey who have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. George A. Jeffrey, left Saturday by plane for Boston.

SCHOONERS BRING COAL—LUMBER—Two schooners arrived from Summerside this week for coal and lumber for the R. T. Holman. The Nellie brought coal from Sydney and the other vessel had a cargo of lumber from the mainland.—S.

LEAVES FOR OTTAWA—Miss Margaret Burns, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Burns of Freetown, left on Monday for Ottawa where she has accepted a position in the teaching staff of the Glebe High School and her friends there and elsewhere wish her every success.—S.

ENJOY SAIL—The ladies who have been assisting at the Summer Red Cross rooms were taken for an enjoyable sail round the harbour one day this week. Major Campbell and Captain MacLean were in the Captain MacQuire's yacht. Needless to say the outing was much appreciated by the ladies.—S.

SLIGHT FIRE—Firemen were called out about 2 o'clock on Monday afternoon for a fire in the old property, which M. F. Schurman and Co. are fitting up for armaments. It is not known what caused the fire but considerable damage was done to the floor in one of the rooms on the ground floor.—S.

ON VACATION—Miss Margaret MacAssey, student nurse at the Brookside Hospital Quebec, has returned in Summerside to spend vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sherman MacAssey. She is accompanied home by Miss McLean also a student at the hospital, who will spend her holiday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy MacLean of Souris. The young ladies will be home about the week.—S.

COURT CASES—Magistrate held court on Monday and disposed of several cases. Three defendants were fined for having incriminating lighting equipment on their premises. Another party was convicted for speeding through St. Anne's village and was fined ten dollars and costs. Another man was fined \$150.00 for the possession of beer was \$150.00 for two months.—S.

PERSONALS
—Mr. and Mrs. Angus Matheson, Mr. William, and Mr. Hyman, were visitors to Kenilworth and Summerside on Sunday last.
—Mrs. Forbes of Tyne Valley was her guests for her daughter, Thornton Sterns, and Mr. and Mrs. S. G. Stratton of Boston.—S.
—Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Creighton and sons David and Fred of Toronto were recent guests of Mrs. F. P. and Mrs. J. S. Hinton, Summerside.—S.
—Mrs. Robert Glover of Spring Lake is spending a few days in Charlottetown visiting her aunt, Mrs. McAleer.—K.
—Miss Barbara McDonald of New Brunswick spent her holidays visiting relatives and friends in Prince George.—K.
—Rev. Father Trainor of Indian River, Lawrence MacLellan of New York were visitors to Charlottetown on Thursday.—K.
—Miss Helen Tucker and Mr. William Tucker of North Bedouque spent last week for Toronto to visit their sister Mrs. Fred Lowther.—S.
—Mrs. Wm. Moore and daughter, Mrs. Wm. Moore of Arlington Heights, were guests of Mrs. Moore's sister, Mrs. Wm. Schurman and Mrs. Schurman, Summerside.—S.
—Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Strong and daughter, Joyce of Toronto spent the week-end in Summerside, guests of Mr. and Mrs. Will Strong and Mrs. Misses Strong.—S.
—Mr. Roscoe Jeffery of the R. F. F. stationed in New Brunswick spent the week-end at his home in St. Eleanor's.—S.

ALBERTON, Aug. 6th. Matinee dances. Dance town hall same night. L-951-7-23-31.

TOOK SERVICES AT S'IDE—Mr. C. Rowe of Canis, N. S., lay reader of King's College, was present stationed at St. George's and Cherry Valley conducted the services both morning and evening in St. Mary's Church, Summerside. Ven. Archdeacon J. F. Harrison, rector of St. Mary's church, took the services at Cherry Valley.—S.

FUNERAL OF EARL CLARK—The funeral service for Earl Clark who was drowned last week at the Grand River ferry was held on Friday from the home of his grandmother, Mrs. Abel Clark at Lot 16, St. George's Church, Summerside. The service which was largely attended. The pallbearers were G. Ramsay, Windfield, Ramsay, Glen Ramsay and Preston Winchester.—S.

SHOWED GREAT COURAGE—People who were present when the plane crashed at Sherbrooke on Sunday with LAC. O'Donnell in it, remarked on the courage shown by Bernice MacDonald, son of Major MacDonald, who was in the plane although it was already a fire and cutting the straps got the young man out. After assisting in making the plane land man comfortable Bernice telephoned the airport for the ambulance.—S.

COURT CASES—Magistrate Darby has been quite busy with cases this week and on Tuesday morning disposed of six cases from different parts of Prince County. A party from Egmont Bay was fined \$25.00 and costs under the Prohibition Act for having liquor in his possession. A case against a party from Summerside charged with "possession" was dismissed. A man from Kenilworth charged with operating a trailer without a license was fined \$2. and costs. A party from Kenilworth charged with operating a car without an operator's permit was fined \$5. and costs. A man from Bequeze was fined one dollar for driving with insufficient lights. A man from Miscouche charged with consuming was fined ten dollars and costs.—S.

INTRA UNION
(Continued from page 1)
sub-districts of District 26 had inaugurated a "protection, curtailment" program and for the district executive's resignation in protest against wage levels. The convention claimed the U.M.W. district officers should not have signed contracts now in effect without a referendum in effect. Convention chairman D. J. McDonald was among the speakers. Another was Freeman Jenks, president of the 1400-man Phalanx Local in the district. Jenks had sever relations with the district office and deal only with the office of international president John L. Lewis.

Others of the men hold office in various areas in the Glace Bay and New Waterford areas, where close to 50 per cent of Canada's soft coal is produced. The holding office indicated they would resign them.

Announcement of the suspensions was made by district president D. W. Morrison, whose resignation with those of his executive colleagues is demanded by the convention. The charges were preferred by S. J. Barrett, international board member recently designated by Lewis as liaison man between himself and the district.

President Morrison said he and the remainder of the district executive were in full accord with Labor Minister McLarty's appeal to the miners today to abandon their slowdown program and return to full production. The request was made by the Minister through newspaper advertisements and the union's own newspaper.

"We see nothing wrong with the government's appeal," he said. "In fact, it is in line with similar appeals made by the district and international offices of the U.M.W. We are in full accord with it."

At work in the pit, McDonald was not available today for comment on the Minister's call to the men. But he said yesterday he would welcome a government intervention in the dispute. The convention itself, he said, was to consider at a resumed session tomorrow a recommendation that the federal authorities be asked to step in.

The resumed convention is expected to witness something of a showdown in relations within the union in this district. Three of the 10 local unions sending delegates to it—Nos. 4, 11 and 12—have been warned by Lewis to let him know by Friday whether they are to "conform to the law and our contractual obligations."

It was expected their attitudes would be crystallized by convention time. If they failed to answer Lewis by Friday, district officials said, their union charters likely would be revoked. They were regarded by the district office as test cases set as a guide for disposition of the cases of other locals in the opposition movement.

As the cleavage within the union ranks headed toward an apparent climax, leaders of both factions claimed the support of a majority of the rank and file.

President Morrison declared the anti-executive group represented only a small but vocal faction that managed to control action of the local unions. In the pinch, said the man who has headed the union in Nova Scotia since 1928, the district would show its choice by an overwhelming count of noses.

BORDEN DANCE
Thursday Night
NEW DOME ORCHESTRA
BUS LEAVES SUMMER SIDE AT 9:15 RETURNING AFTER THE DANCE

Airman is Laid to rest

Aircraftman A. H. Keith of Taber, Alberta, who was killed in a flying accident on Sunday was laid to rest in the Air Force plot in the People's Cemetery, Summerside, yesterday with full military honors. The funeral service was held in the chapel at the airport, Hon. F. Leut. Higgins, Chaplain, officiating.—S.

Says sabotage Caused trouble In U. S. Navy

WASHINGTON, July 22—(AP)—Senator David Walsh (Dem.-Mass.) reading what he said were confidential naval reports, told the Senate today that sabotage had caused a number of fires and industrial accidents in United States naval establishments in the last 12 months.

Walsh, chairman of the Senate naval committee, said the navy lacks exact knowledge as to the number of Communists and Nazis working in the navy yards, but added that the Daily Worker of New York, former official organ of the American Communist party and still a mirror of official party views, has published "Brooklyn navy yard editions."

He described San Francisco as headquarters for Nazis in the United States, and said the navy estimated there were 400 Nazis on the west coast.

MOSCOW
(Continued from page 1)

was touched nor was any damage done to municipal enterprises."

During the day they clustered about sidewalk exhibitions and war posters. Many of these dealt with how to act during air raids. Others show harsh caricatures of Hitler, Mussolini and Goebbels.

One of the favorite cartoons depicts Napoleon being driven out of Russia at the point of a Peasants' Army. Hitler suffering a similar evicting at the point of a Red Army bayonet.

Civilian sentries patrol streets and entrances to buildings, permitting only those with special passes to circulate during curfew hours.

A semblance of night life continues in the capital although public places show signs of a curfew. Theatres are reporting even less than the usual seasonal lull. Some Moscow companies have come to the Red Army for the Red Army, but the theatre of satire, the Moscow art theatre and several others are showing regularly.

The theatre of satire already is starting to show a revival. A play titled "Speed and Precision," which was written, rehearsed and produced as quickly as the name implies.

At the end of the attack this morning the city came to life as though it were noon.

The government itself described the raid flatly as a failure, adding: "Defence detachments of our military forces, put German gosses in the German planes, reaching Moscow. Only isolated elements broke through defence detachments."

"Several private dwellings were set afire, but a small number of persons were killed or wounded."

"Not a single military objective was damaged."

"Our night fliers and anti-aircraft batteries, according to preliminary data, shot down 17 German planes."

This, together with official reports that in earlier attempts to raid Leningrad on Sunday and Monday 19 German planes had been shot down, put German gosses at 36 planes in making stabs at the Soviet Union's two principal cities.

German quarters in Berlin claimed that the raid was one of the strongest ever made by the Nazi air force, comparable only to those made on London, and asserted that 20 big fires and 12 heavy explosions were observed in the Kremlin district.

As to the situation afield, the Soviet command's day communiqué pictured the heaviest action in long familiar areas—the Polotsk-Novosmolensk salient before Moscow and in the Novograd-Volynsk sector fronting Kiev in the Ukraine.

The resumption of violent German attacks about Pskov in the drive on Leningrad—which had not been mentioned in Monday's official Soviet accounts—was reported without detail.

On the other hand, McDonald claimed the convention group had 90 per cent of the district behind it. It would be willing, he said, for the federal government to move in and hold a referendum, with the executive and the other side to abide by the verdict of the ballots.

Married wife's Sister; Arrested On bigamy count

TORONTO, July 22—(CP)—Paul Martin, 33-year-old shipbuilding employee, testified in court that he married his wife's sister last March and lived in the same house with both women until his arrest on a bigamy charge yesterday.

Hernance Dupuis, sister of Mrs. Rita Martin, also was charged with bigamy and with Martin was remanded until July 29 for sentence.

Mrs. Martin, 23, testified that she came here from Moncton in 1938 and was married in November of that year, living continuously with her husband. She said that her sister had lived in their house and that she had known her husband was married to her sister since last winter. Her sister came to live with them in November, 1940. Mrs. Martin has two children.

"All I have to say it was just foolishness," my sister said Martin. "My wife's sister came to live with us, and I told my wife I did not want her with us, but she insisted that she stay. The only reason I married her was to stop her from stepping out too much and to have some kind of a home on earth so she would be a good mother to her child."

U. S. Interests Lease Island off Ecuador

WASHINGTON, July 22—(AP)—Jesse H. Jones, Federal Loan Administrator, said today that the United States had leased the Galapagos group of islands off Ecuador to a private owner by the United States Corporation which intends to develop it.

Jones' statement followed an official declaration at Quito, Ecuador, that the South American country never had granted a concession to any foreign company in that area.

Jones said the concession lay in the fact that a private owner, whom he named only as GIL, granted the lease. Jones announced last week that the Reconstruction Finance Corporation had loaned \$500,000 to the Pacific Development Company, a Delaware corporation, to finance the improvement of the island.

He said the company intended to raise cattle and conduct mining and fishing operations.

Charged with LAC. Doucet, 19 year old R. C. A. F. man from Montreal is LAC. Edmund Paquette of Ottawa, Walton disappeared May 5 and his body was found some days later in the Ottawa River.

The two were remanded until July 30 for voluntary statement at the close of today's preliminary hearing before Judge Roland Millar.

LAC. Desceour was the last witness today and his appearance was a surprise to all but Crown officials. He said he had spoken to Doucet at Uplands Air Station, near Ottawa, after Doucet had been punished for being absent without leave May 5.

"He said to me: 'I made a break; I pulled a job and got about \$100 out of it—but there was something more than that,'" LAC. Desceour testified.

"I don't remember whether he said 'I killed' or 'we killed' a man and afterwards we threw him in the river," he then said. "We took his car and were in an accident near Rockland where the car turned over four or five times."

LAC. Desceour testified the two accused had returned to their quarters at Uplands Airport at 2 a. m. Wednesday, May 7.

They were taken to parade later in the morning and they were told to report to the order room before the commanding officer," he said. "Paquette got 14 days' C. B., confined to barracks for being absent without leave, and Doucet was also punished."

Cites Canada In Opposing U. S. Move To Retain Draftees

WASHINGTON, July 22—(AP)—Gregory Mason, of Riverside Conn., identified as a writer and lecturer, told the Senate military committee today that Canada had been invited for four months into the army with the provision that they should be used only in home defence.

Mason was opposing legislation to retain United States draftees, reserves and national guardsmen in army service beyond the limit of one year.

"Are we going to be, as the man in the street says, 'uncle sam' again and do more for the British than they are willing to do for themselves?" Mason asked.

(Canadians now being called for four months' compulsory military training under the national reserves mobilization act are being retained in the army for home defence duties, for the duration of the war.)

Labor Minister Appeals to N. S. miners

OTTAWA, July 22—(CP)—Labor Minister McLarty tonight went on the air with a full production, directed at miners who have been staging a work slowdown in some Cape Breton coal pits.

Main portion of the minister's address—carried by direct wire from Ottawa to the Sydney, N. S., radio station (CJCB)—was the reading of an advertisement he ordered published today in four Nova Scotia newspapers, entitled "Canada asks Nova Scotia coal miners to support her fighting men."

After a brief introduction, Mr. McLarty swung into the advertisement which said the slowdown in Cape Breton has resulted so far in a loss of production amounting to nearly 500,000 tons of coal.

It mentioned imports of fuel from the United States which have been necessary for railways and coke plants; and said the coal reserves of the Nova Scotia steel industry are rapidly diminishing.

"The day approaches when we will not have enough coal to bunkerships to convey our men across the Atlantic and to send them arms and food," it said.

STOP!

STOP "DOSING" CONSTIPATION! TRY ALL-BRAN'S BETTER WAY INSTEAD!



Get at the Cause of Constipation and CORRECT IT... with this DELICIOUS CEREAL

ALL-BRAN'S way of combating constipation due to lack of the right kind of "bulk" in the diet is the "better way". It isn't habit-forming... it doesn't just give you temporary relief... regular eating of ALL-BRAN gets at the cause and really corrects it.

For this ready-to-eat, crunchy, delicious cereal supplies you with the "bulk" you need for regularity. And you'll love this pleasant way of correcting constipation. Eat ALL-BRAN every day, drink plenty of water and see how much better it is to prevent constipation than to be a slave to purgatives. If you like ALL-BRAN in muffin form, there are recipes on every package. In two convenient sizes at your nearest grocer's! Made by Kellogg's in London, Canada.

KEEPS YOU REGULAR NATURALLY!
"Serve by Saving! Buy War Savings Certificates"

Testifies accused Told of killing

HULL, Que., July 22—(CP)—LAC. Donat Desceour of the Royal Canadian Air Force testified today that LAC. Germain Doucet, one of two airmen charged with the murder of Charles G. Walton, Ottawa businessman, had confided to him a connection with the killing of a man and the throwing of his body in a river.

Charged with LAC. Doucet, 19 year old R. C. A. F. man from Montreal is LAC. Edmund Paquette of Ottawa, Walton disappeared May 5 and his body was found some days later in the Ottawa River.

The two were remanded until July 30 for voluntary statement at the close of today's preliminary hearing before Judge Roland Millar.

LAC. Desceour was the last witness today and his appearance was a surprise to all but Crown officials. He said he had spoken to Doucet at Uplands Air Station, near Ottawa, after Doucet had been punished for being absent without leave May 5.

"He said to me: 'I made a break; I pulled a job and got about \$100 out of it—but there was something more than that,'" LAC. Desceour testified.

"I don't remember whether he said 'I killed' or 'we killed' a man and afterwards we threw him in the river," he then said. "We took his car and were in an accident near Rockland where the car turned over four or five times."

LAC. Desceour testified the two accused had returned to their quarters at Uplands Airport at 2 a. m. Wednesday, May 7.

They were taken to parade later in the morning and they were told to report to the order room before the commanding officer," he said. "Paquette got 14 days' C. B., confined to barracks for being absent without leave, and Doucet was also punished."

Ottawa To Meet Provincial Losses In Gasoline Tax

OTTAWA, July 19—(CP)—Any loss of revenue suffered by a province through the present campaign to reduce non-essential consumption of gasoline by 50 per cent will be made up by the federal treasury if the province agrees to the federal budget proposal to vacate the income tax field, a finance department spokesman said last night.

Smaller consumption of gasoline will cut into the amount of money now collected by the provinces by way of gasoline tax. The federal treasury also will suffer through reduced collections of its new gasoline tax of three cents a gallon.

Last April 29 in his budget speech Finance Minister Ilsley announced imposition of the federal tax and added:

"It has been clear for a long time that the dominion could not ignore the growing demands for foreign exchange which the expanding consumption of gasoline entails; we are undertaking to protect the provincial gasoline revenues at last year's highly satisfactory level."

"Even men" the finance department spokesman said last night, "it was clearly recognized that the progress of the war probably would make necessary some further steps to restrict sale of gasoline, or perhaps even some rationing."

But, he said, while Mr. Ilsley was expressing federal willingness to

maintain provincial gasoline tax revenues at the 1940 level no matter what made them drop, that willingness was contingent on provincial acceptance of the budget income tax proposal.

Eight provinces—all but Ontario—had indicated their intention to agree to this plan whereby they would withdraw from personal and corporation income tax fields in return for compensation from Ottawa. But pending complete study of the effects of its application on each province no definite action had been taken.

Moscow quickly Takes on grim War aspect

MOSCOW, July 22—(AP)—Moscow, which just a month ago was Europe's last brightly lighted peacetime capital, has become one of the grimmest centres of war.

All the usual paraphernalia of war—the blackout, air raid alarms, bread cards and other rationing, mobilization—have come to Moscow, together with some especially Slavie embellishments.

A bewildering coat of camouflage has been applied to the capital. This may not be described in detail, but it can be said that the city has changed its appearance radically, both from the ground and especially from the air.

In wartime cities of Spain, France and Germany, I never have seen anything like it.

The usual sandbags and barricades have been erected around the ground floors of main buildings, and windows are criss-crossed with tapes, Pails of water and heaps of sand are ready on staircases.

The Muscovites have taken to war like ducks to water.

The city's millions were steeled for the first German bombing attack by half a dozen previous false alarms. The first raid was comparatively harmless. Watchers clambered to roofs, as in practice, to stand guard for bombs, and the remainder of the population filed quietly into air raid shelters and subway stations.

Editor Takes Progressive Step

LIVERPOOL, July 20—The Liverpool Advance and Queens County Advocate, edited by G. Cecil Day (formerly of Charlottetown), has just completed another step in its progress.

Mr. Day bought out the Free Press plant in Saint John and had the equipment moved here. The installation of the duplex flat bed press has just been completed by H. J. Whyte, superintendent of the Saint John Telegraph Journal, who is on his vacation.

The size of the paper has been changed to that of a tabloid with 16 pages instead of the former eight. This is not something new in this district because in 1974 a newspaper was established in Liverpool by Thomas and Edward M. Farrell called "The Liverpool Advance," which was approximately tabloid size. This was the beginning of the present-day Liverpool Advance and Queens County Advocate.

This paper is the first in Nova Scotia and the second in the Maritimes to change to tabloid size.

The new press takes a roll of paper instead of that which is cut. For this reason Mr. Day is now able to use paper of the Mersey Paper Company Limited.

This is the first newspaper with a circulation under 5,000 to install a duplex press. The circulation of "The Liverpool Advance and Queens County Advocate" is around 2,000.

N. S. men graduate At Bombing School

DAFOE, Sask., July 22—(CP)—Presentation of wings to a number of graduates at No. 5 bombing and gunnery school here was announced today by Royal Canadian Air Force officials.

Wing Commands R. A. Delhaye, D. F. C., made the presentations at a ceremony here yesterday.

Graduating airmen included the following leading aircraftmen:

Nova Scotia: Alexander Dickie, New Glasgow, and Donald K. O'Brien, Pictou.

TARANTUM AND VICINITY
The farmers are busy storing the heavy crop of hay.

Miss Catherine Cummiskey spent the week-end at her home.

Mr. Daniel Holland was a recent visitor to Fort Augustus.

Messrs. James, Stephen and Rudolph Murnaghan were visitors to the City Saturday.

Miss Mary Garland who spent the week-end visiting friends on North River Road, has returned home.

Mr. John Murray left recently on return to Montreal.

Messrs. Ambrose Coyle and Maurice Cummiskey motored to Montague to attend the annual race recently.

Miss Emilee Murnaghan spent a very pleasant day in Pownal on Sunday.

Mrs. Daniel Goss and two children spent the week-end the guest of her sister Mrs. Ernest Hughes.

For those who will get the most out of the land!

Interpreting The War
(Continued from page 1)

counter attacks." It dismisses these, however, as incapable of long delaying "operations aimed at the crushing and destruction of individual groups of Soviet armed forces."

There is an element of eclecticism within that German battle report which tends to confirm the impression that the Nazis have encountered serious snags at Smolensk and before Kiev. Except for the Smolensk bulge, it seems that Leningrad in the north, Moscow in the south, centre and Kiev in the north, centre are no nearer capture than they were a week or more ago when the second great Nazi attack was launched.

The Smolensk dent, the most serious threat to the central Russian defence system, has remained static since it was created.

London military spokesmen, although observing caution in their comments, noted that the German attack in the Kiev sector is tending southward. They described it as heading down the right or west bank of the Dnieper and possibly endangering Russian forces retiring from Bessarabia behind the Dniester. The Nazis declared that German-Rumanian troops recently pushed forward in Bessarabia. They never asserted that the Dniester was crossed at undisclosed points into the southern Ukraine.

Just where this southward Nazi swing west of the Dnieper is developing is not clear. However, a German breakthrough on the Kiev front to reach the Dnieper at that city or any point south of it would be even more serious for the Russians than complete Nazi invasion of Smolensk, which the Reds still claim to hold.

It may be that the Nazis have changed their strategy to attain victory in the area. The frontal assault toward Kiev from Novograd-Volynsk may be abandoned in favor of a sweep southward between the Dnieper and Dniester that could force Russian withdrawal in haste from all the southern Ukraine behind the Dnieper.

TODAY'S WAR MAP
The new battlefield established in eastern Europe is nearly 2,000 miles long. The battlefield has not been marked in on the map as it follows the Russian frontier and progress by the enemy so far is too small to be shown on a map of this scale. The arrows, except the one in the north indicate the direction of the main German thrusts, via Odessa, and toward Kiev being the most important. Another drive is pointed toward Grodno. Odessa, Kiev and Kharkov, places heavily bombed by the Germans, are located. Kaunas, another bombed city, is not far from Grodno. A German drive from Norway across northern Finland may develop.

SHAKE UP FARMERS
CARDIFF, Wales—(CP)—"Lazy farmers and bad farmers" must be shaken up," said E. S. Hudson, minister of agriculture here. "If that