MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 8, 1934

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Western States Swelter In Grip Of Heat Wave

Temperatures Reach New High In Many Parts — Drought Seriously Affects The Crops.

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)

CHICAGO, Aug 7—Centreing its devastating attack on Kansas and Missouri, the reborn heat wave sent temperatures to new highs in many parts of the middle west today.

The Rocky Mountain and western states shared in the heat bombardment and the drought extended its far flung domain.

The current heat wave brought death to four persons in Iowa and temperatures of 103 were recorded at Ottumwa and Keokuk.

Kansas and Missouri remained in the grip of the 100 degree temperatures which laid siege last Saturday. The official reading at Topeka was 108 at midafternoon and the Kaw River there was at 1.6 feet, the lowest stage ever recorded. Kansas City had its fourth consecutive day of 106 degree heat or higher. The 24-hour minimum was 86.

Poplar Bluff, Mo., sweltered as the mercury showed an official 107, the highest of the year. Many other Missouri cities reported 100 degrees or higher.

Cattlemen in Dodge City, Kan., where the temperature at noon was 101 degrees, asserted that there would not be enough feed to carry drought weakened cattle through a mild winter unless rain were received soon.

GANDHI BEGINS 7 DAY FAST

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

WARDAH, India, Aug. 7.—Against the advice of his physicians, who feared serious results because of his weak heart, M. K. Gandhi today started a seven-day fast.

He refused to heed the advice of physicians that he postpone the fast, which he announced some time ago as his means of expiating injuries inflicted by his followers upon Pundit Lal Nath, Orthodox Hindu leader, opponent of the campaign against untouchability.

Prayers of his friends abroad for the success of his fast were asked by Gandhi.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

**Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.

"Talkies—Murray River Saturday. L-8361.

"Students accommodated. Write or call 47 Orlebar. L-8370

"Talkies—State Fair, Flat River, Thursday. L-8361.

"Talkies—Murray Harbor South, Friday. L-8361.

"Remember Tea and Festival at York today (Wednesday.) L-8348.

"Steamer "Harland" Excursions. Phone 773 for card giving sailings. L-8168-8-1-1mo.

"Come to Oyster Bed School grounds for a good time Thursday night, August 9th, L-8333

"Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs, calves, Albany, Wednesday, Aug. 8, hours 12 to 3. L-8308-8-6-3t

"Picnic at All Saints Church Grounds, Saturday, August 11th. L-8217-8-6-2-10.

"Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Friday 10th. Dance. Special Music. Refreshments. L-8363.

"Dr. J. D. Reddin, Dentist, will be in St. Peter's Thursday, Morell Friday. $-8359.

"Open Air Dance, Summerside, Thursday night, K. of C. Tennis Courts. L-8337.

"Lawn Party at Ivan Coles', Meadowbank, Wednesday, August 8th, in aid of Calf Club. L-8338.

"Reserve Wednesday evening, August 8th for Ice Cream Social in aid of Pownal Church. L-8356.

"Don't fail to hear Groon McClary, assisted by Miss Regina Stewart, Scotch entertainers, at Cavendish tea, August 8th. L-8335

"Ice Cream Festival and Dance in New School, Watervale, Thursday, August 9th. Admission 20c. Good music. L-8359.

"Come to Hampshire Sunday School Picnic, Thursday, August 9th. Excellent Tea Tables; also home-made ice cream. L-8353.

"Mammoth old time and modern dance at West River Bridge Wednesday night, Aug. 8th. Excellent floor. Chipman's orchestra. Refreshments. L-8347

"Bayside Lodge now has accommodation for Summer Boarders. Reasonable rates. Apply Mrs. Hal Warren, Bayside Lodge, Stanhope. L-8325.

"The P. E. I. Branch of the Sun Life Assurance Company of Canada have some good openings for men or women who can produce business. Please write, phone or call on J. A. Moore, Branch Manager, Charlottetown. L-6890-7-16-tf.

"The annual meeting of the Queen's County Women's Christian Temperance Union will be held at Mrs. Gordon MacMillan's, Cornwall, on Thursday, August 9th, at 2.30 p.m. If not fine meeting will take place on Friday. L-8332

"Picnic under the auspices of St. Martin's, South Shore and Holy Redeemer Parish, at Rocky Point, Wednesday afternoon, August 8th. Special ferry service. Chicken dinner 35 cents. Children 20 cents. Races, Games, Band. L-8334.

SOCIALIST COUP FEARED IN SPAIN

Newspapers Publish Details Of Alleged Plot To Establish Dictatorship.

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)

MADRID, Aug 7—Rumors that Spanish Socialists are planning a revolutionary coup were crystallized today by Rightist evening newspapers which published what they stated were details of an uprising scheduled to take place between Aug. 15 and Aug. 20.

Warning the Government to take necessary precautions, the newspapers declared that the Socialists are waiting the psychological moment to seize power and establish a dictatorship. A list of members allegedly designated for the Cabinet was included in the accounts.

The Socialist programme was given as including abolition of private property, government control of all industry, dissolution of the religious orders, the right of free love, and elimination of the provincial boundaries.

The publication of these charges followed persistent reports that the Socialists have been secretly importing arms and military uniforms.

Gold Export Permitted

(C. P. Cable)

(By Guardian's Special Wire)

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Aug. 7.—When an act permitting export of gold from Newfoundland became effective today banks announced gold would be accepted to a 60 percent premium, meaning payment of $16 for a ten dollar gold piece and $7.80 for a sovereign. It is understood the banks will dispose of the gold in London.

Recently gold purchasers have been busy here paying a premium of about 20 percent.

GERMANY'S WAR HERO LAID TO REST

Reichpresident von Hindenburg Paved Way For Nazi Regime, Claims Hitler.

By A. D. Stefferud, Associated Press Foreign Staff (By Guardian's Special Wire)

TANNENBERG, Germany, Aug. 7.—In a tower room of the National shrine erected in memory of his greatest military victory, the body of President Paul von Hindenburg rested tonight while thousands of his fellow-countrymen waited patiently in flickering torch light for a glimpse of his coffin.

Funeral services in which his successor, Chancellor Adolf Hitler, with deep feeling said von Hindenburg "opened the door" to the present regime delivered the old soldier into his monumental shrine.

The final rites, which were brief and simple as the Field Marshal had wished, were conducted on the very spot where he stopped the Russian invasion.

After the coffin had been brought here from the von Hindenburg estate at Neudeck, along 60 miles of torch-lighted road, there was prayer, music, a short talk by an army chaplain and Hitler's fervent speech in which he declared that the name of von Hindenburg cannot be allowed to die.

"Twice in the life of a soldier honorable mention comes to him alone—after a great victory and after weath," said the Chancellor.

He reviewed the life of the late Reichpresident, beginning with his first battle in the war of 1870.

"His name was like that of uncounted thousands of officers," he declared — "unknown to the great mass of people.

"When the German people 44 years later remembered von Hindenburg's name the clouds of war hung over Europe. In the worst of these times Kaiser Wilhelm called upon von Hindenburg to take over supreme command of the army.

"Six days later guns were booming and nine days later church bells rang in celebration of the victory of Tannenberg.

"Large areas of German land were saved from devastation and from now on everybody in Germany had von Hindenburg's name on his lips—the man who saved the country and led the army from victory to victory.

"Unfortunately, he was called too late to head all the armies of the Reich. Nevertheless, for two years more he inspired that army to unexampled victories.

"The unfortunate end of the war can under no circumstances be charged against him. It merely passes judgment on the inability of the politicians of that day."

Music followed Hitler's eulogy. Then honor salutes were fired, and finally the coffin was carried up into the tower of the great monument.

Heenan Is Elected By Acclamation

FENORA, Ont., Aug. 7 — Hon. Peter Heenan, appointed to the Ontario cabinet by Premier Mitchell F. Hepburn as Minister of Lands and Forests today was elected by acclamation to the Ontario Legislature in the Kenora-Rainy River by-election.

Resigning his seat in the Federal House, Mr Heenan was nominated by the Liberal for the Kenora-Rainy River seat when Earl Hutchinson, Liberal, resigned to pave the way for Mr. Heenan's entry to the Ontario Cabinet. When the time-limit for nominations passed this afternoon, Mr. Heenan's name was the only one submitted and he was declared elected by the returning officer.

ARRIVE IN WINNIPEG

WINNIPEG, Aug 7—Sidney E. Smith, of Halifax, new president of the University of Manitoba accompanied by Mrs. Smith and their children, arrived here today. They were greeted by D. C. Coleman, chairman of the board of governors of the university, J. D. Dafoe, University chancellor and several others connected with the university.

Strikers And Police Clash In Winnipeg

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

WINNIPEG, Aug. 7. — Violence broke out today between police officers and clothing strike picketers. Two persons, one a police constable, were injured and a man who gave his name as E. Weiler was arrested on an open charge in connection with the affray.

A heavy brick hurled at Constable Joseph Mulholland cut through the officer's helmet and gashed his head. He was taken to hospital for treatment. James Bayden, a strike picketer, was knocked unconscious from a blow on the head during the melee.

Strike of workers of five clothing companies in the Crowley building has been in progress for nearly two months and at present 13 persons, including several women are awaiting trial on charges arising out of the strike.

AUSTRIAN NAZI HANGED

VIENNA, Aug. 7—The relentless campaign of the Austrian Government against the Nazis today claimed another life on the gallows—this time the life of a soldier in the regular army.

Ernest Feike, a soldier, was hanged in the courtyard here for participating in the putsch in which Chancellor Dollfuss was slain.

He was the first member of the government armed forces to be tried and executed on charges of high treason in connection with the Nazi outbreak.

Another death sentence was imposed today in Klagenfurt, but the prisoner, Karl Kosterling, also a Nazi, received a commutation to 15 years imprisonment from President Miklas.

As the death sentence was imposed, the soldier raised his arm in a Nazi salute and shouted "Heil Hitler!"

He was pulled back to his bench by a guard.

VON PAPEN NEW GERMAN ENVOY TO AUSTRIA

Austrian Government Makes Long Delayed Appointment After Cabinet Meeting.

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)

VIENNA, Aug 7—Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg announced tonight the government agreement to Vice Chancellor Franz Von Papen of Germany as special envoy to Vienna, at the same time taking powerful new measures to end Nazi propaganda in Austria.

A government communique announcing Von Papen's acceptance revealed at the same time the granting of sweeping powers to Major Emil Fey, Minister of the Interior. In his capacity of special commissioner for security measures Fey is charged with snuffing out Nazi influence.

The long-delayed acceptance of Von Papen by the new Austrian Government as Chancellor Hitler's special appointee came during a Cabinet meeting.

Difficult Task

The new envoy faces a difficult task in improving relations which have been strained since Hitler came into power and embittered after Aug. 27 by what the Austrian Government openly considered to be proof of a putsch partially planned in Germany. Although it was understood no conditions were attached to the acceptance, it was generally believed here the length of his residence as special envoy will depend more upon the future actions of the German Government than upon anything Von Papen can do in Austria.

Under the new decree announced today Major Fey can order dismis-

(Continued on Page 3)

I. O. O. F. BUSINESS CONCLUDE SESSION

L.G. Kennedy, Truro, Elected Grand Patriarch At Convention.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

NEW GLASGOW, N. S., Aug. 7—The 43rd annual business session of the grand encampment, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Maritime Provinces, was concluded tonight following the election of L. G. Kennedy of Truro, N. S., to the office of Grand Patriarch succeeding Leon R. Berringer of Lunenburg, who retired.

John W. Smith of New Glasgow was chosen grand representative to the sovereign grand lodge meeting in Toronto in September.

Tonight, Odd Fellows, Rebekahs, encampment members and visitors witnessed the conferring of the decoration of chivalry on Mrs. Flora MacDonald of Sydney, Mrs. Mary Dagnall of Halifax and Mrs. Laura Rhodenizer of Bridgewater.

An address was given this morning by Mrs. Edith Kelly, Rosebury, Oregon, President of the Association of Rebekahs of America.

Among the speakers before the grand encampment were Grand Master W. A. MacDonald and D. G. M. Robertson of Boston and G. M. Fayles of Maine.

The delegates are looking forward to their visit of the Odd Fellows Home at Pictou tomorrow and a trip to Green Hill Look-out and the Pioneers' Museum. The festivities will conclude with a ball in the evening.

J. S. Clayton of Saint John was elected grand senior warden at the business session today.

Family At Bedside Of Aged Prelate

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

HALIFAX, Aug. 7.—The family of Most Rev. C. L. Worrell, Primate of the Church of England in Canada were at his bedside tonight while the aged prelate fought death against losing odds.

Gravely ill in hospital for more than three weeks, the 81-year old church leader was very weak but his mind was as active as ever.

He talked with his son Frank about matters of family interest. In spite of his weakened condition he was cheerful and faced the future confidently.

Medical attendants have held out little possibility of recovery. Repeated hemorrhages have seriously sapped his strength.

Inaugurate Air Express Shipment

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

NEW YORK, Aug. 7—The first United States international air express shipment went south today to South America and the West Indies.

Collected from consigners in the various cities over the country, it came in by plane to New York and with several hundred pounds consigned from New England points, went out by special plane for Miami.

Fighting Between Jews And Arabs Spreads Throughout Algeria

Scenes Of Desolation And Horror Reported In Constantine—French Authorities Move To Curb Rioting.

(A. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)

CONSTANTINE, Algeria, Aug. 7—Fighting between Jews and Arabs has spread to towns surrounding Constantine, reports reaching here today revealed, giving rise to fears that the death toll may be considerably higher than officials have stated.

The French military authorities were in complete control of the situation here today, but strengthened their forces to prevent an outbreak tomorrow when funerals are held for 27 persons killed in the rioting here between Friday and yesterday.

Three persons were killed and five men were injured, all of them Jews, in fighting at Ain Beida, 60 miles from here. The mayor of the town also was injured when he tried to stop the battle.

A correspondent of the Jewish telegraphic agency after a tour of the city reported scenes of desolation and horror, including the mutilation of girls and children. He reported whole families of Jews had been locked in their homes and burned to death.

"It will take days before the world obtains a true picture of atrocities during the program in the Jewish quarters," the correspondent said. "Grey-bearded Jews were stabbed to death and little children put to death with knives.

"Just as in Palestine in 1929 the lists of dead and injured run into the hundreds with no official estimates available. Hospitals are filled with Jewish victims and their doors are besieged by half-crazed wives and mothers.

"The Jewish ghetto is heavily guarded by troops but the ruins are still smoking."

BRIT. FASCIST IN BERMUDA

Seeks To Form Small Branches of Union On Islands.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

HAMILTON, Bermuda, Aug. 7. — "A main plank of the British Fascist policy is to develop to a much greater extent inter-Imperial trade," Edward York, accredited representative of the British Union of Fascists, said here in an address. This is his first stopping place on a propaganda tour of Britain's West Indian colonies where he hopes to sow the blackshirt seed on fertile ground.

"My object is to form, if possible, small branches of the British Union of Fascists in each one of these islands, in British Honduras and British Guiana," Sir Oswald Mosley's lieutenant said.

Strangely enough, the British Fascist missionary was an American citizen who became neutralized in Bermuda and lived here from 1911 until 1913.

He emphasized that his mission was not concerned with politics "because fortunately Bermuda and the West Indies are free from politics."

Great Britain's foreign trade was gradually dwindling, remarked Fascist York, and on account of the prohibition tariffs and rate of production in other countries he thought there was little likelihood that it would recover sufficiently to reduce unemployment in England to any great extent.

ON LOOKOUT FOR LIQUOR CARGO

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

QUEBEC, Aug. 7.—Officers of the Campbellton, N.B., district of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police are on the lookout for a large consignment of illicit alcohol they heard was to be unloaded shortly at Cap d'Espoir, near Gaspe, Que. Rumchasers are patrolling the Gaspe Coast.

LUCKY ESCAPE OF SK'IPPER

Vessel Founders Off Halifax After Striking Submerged Object.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

HALIFAX, Aug. 7.—A story of a lucky escape when his 36-ton vessel Emmeline D. hit a submerged object floating near the Halifax lightship was told here today on the arrival of Captain Thomas Whynaught of Lunenburg.

"We saved nothing but the dory we came ashore in and the clothes we have on" the skipper continued. Lester Wilneff of Lunenburg and the Captain were the only two aboard the craft when she sank. They rowed to Ketch Harbor early this morning where friendly fisherfolk gave them refuge for the night.

The Emmeline D. out of Lunenburg was bound for the sword-fishing grounds off the Cape Breton coast but ill luck dogged her path.

"There was a heavy smash and the vessel came almost to a stop," declared Captain Whynacht.

"We could hear the water rushing into her hold. A hasty examination showed that the craft had a gaping hole forward around the water line on her starboard side," the skipper said.

"We cut down the ceiling and bunk boards to get the planks in position in an effort to stop the flow but we were forced to go back on deck. There was nothing else to do but abandon ship," he declared.

He and his one-man crew launched one of their three dories and pulled away. The ship went down half an hour after it was struck.

Rebekah Lodges In Session

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

NEW GLASGOW, N. S., Aug. 7—With more than 70 lodges responding to roll call the annual tled down to serious business here today. Miss Mable Taylor of Moncton, N. B., was elected president by the 300 voting delegates present.

Meetings were held throughout the day and this evening the "decoration of chivalry" was held in the Independent Order of Odd Fellows ball room.

During the day the hall was filled to capacity for an impressive memorial service presented by the Princess Lodge, Pictou, being directed by Past President Miss May MacDonald.

Other officers elected today were: Vice President, Mrs. Jessie Jones, Kentville, N. S.; Warden, Miss Ida MacDonald, Thorburn, N. S.; Secretary, Mrs. Mary Harrington, Bridgewater, N. S.; Treasurer, Mrs. Janie McEwan, Moncton, N. B.

BRIT. PREMIER ENJOYS NOVA SCOTIA VISIT

Lauds Wonderful Vacation Advantages on Eve Of His Leaving For Newfoundland.

(By John LeBlanc, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

SYDNEY, N. S., Aug. 7—His leisurely tour of Nova Scotia just about over, Rt. Hon. J. Ramsay MacDonald prepared tonight to take leave of Canada with the "happiest and most gratifying" memories of his stay in this historic province.

Refreshed in health, rested by almost three weeks of complete idleness, he sails from Sydney tomorrow aboard a British warship to continue his vacation in Newfoundland. With him goes his daughter Ishbel, companion on his health-seeking journey through Nova Scotia.

Real Respite

When they board H. M. S. Dragon early in the morning it will be the end of the British Prime Minister's first visit to the Canadian Maritimes. It has been, too, his first real respite from the cares of state in five years, and he said tonight he had enjoyed it to the full.

He would like to remain longer, he declared, in this storied new Scotland, visiting its ports of scenic beauty and the places made famous by history, many of them bound up closely with the history of Prime Minister MacDonald's own Scottish race. But he was compelled by necessity to cut short his stay in this country.

"Were it not that stiff necessity drives me," he declared, "I should still linger in these scenes and amongst the people of Nova Scotia. When I decided to come here in search of relief from work which has laden pretty heavily upon me for five unbroken years, I expected to find a rest-giving countryside and people I should like. I can assure you that I have found what I sought in ample measure."

(Continued on Page 3)

The Weather, Etc

Moderate to fresh southwest to south winds; fair and moderately warm.

(Canadian Press)

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Aug 7—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	52	70
Aklavik	40	56
Victoria	52	66
Vancouver	54	72
Edmonton	40	62
Calgary	44	74
Saskatoon	52	80
Regina	61	87
Winnipeg	54	80
Toronto	52	84
Ottawa	50	82
Montreal	54	76
Quebec	50	76
Saint John	52	68
Halifax	54	72
Charlottetown	58	72

FORECAST

Maritime Provinces:—Moderate to fresh southwest to south winds; fair and moderately warm.

High tide this morning at 8.31 and tonight at 10.30.

Sun sets this evening at 7.18 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.53.

New moon Friday, Aug 10, 3.46 a. m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Week days — Leaving Borden 9.46 a. m., 1 p. m. (Extra), 515 p. m.

Leave Tormentine 11 a. m. (Extra) 2.55 p. m.; 7 p. m. daily except Sunday, beginning Monday, May 28.

Daring Flyers Set For Long Distance Record

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

WASAGA BEACH, Ont., Aug. 7.—"The trail of the Caribou" rested here tonight while two daring airmen prepared the big plane for an attempt at the long distance flying record. At dawn tomorrow morning, providing weather conditions are suitable, James Ayling and Leonard Reid hope to take off from the beach for Baghdad.

The flyers brought their plane here from Toronto this evening, landing here at 8.30 o'clock, E.D.T. Tonight the weather is clear and warm and reports for tomorrow indicated it would be favorable for the air journey.

July 24 was originally set for the take off, but cross wind forced postponement and the airmen were forced to await favorable weather.

It will be the second time a long distance attempt has made this beach its starting point. Captain James Mollison and his noted flying wife, Amy Mollison, tried to make the flight last year in the same machine but they cracked up in an attempted takeoff because the machine was overloaded.

ANY INSURANCE TO-DAY, MA'AM?

● You can now insure your cakes and biscuits, and yourself, against the waste and disappointment of baking failures, by using Schwartz Baking Powder. ● It's the soundest policy and you pay no premium. For Schwartz Baking Powder . . . high-grade, Maritime-made, alum-free . . . costs but 29c lb. ● And it's sold with a money-back guarantee.

SCHWARTZ BAKING POWDER

Approved by The Chatelaine Institute of Canada

Polish Miners With French Hostages Quit Strike

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

LENS, France, Aug. 7—Hunger and parched throats tonight broke the 36 hour strike of 180 Polish miners who had held 11 French miners at the bottom of a 1,000-foot coal pit in the village of Le Forest.

With their French hostages the Poles climbed from their voluntary prison while the enraged residents of the town shouted epithets.

A labor leader had descended into the shaft to argue with the strikers and found that little persuasion was necessary as the bedraggled band was worn out and ready to come up for air.

When they started their strike the Poles had cut electric light and telephone wires and put the cage out of commission, leaving only ladders to connect the shaft with the surface.

The strike was in protest of the discharge of two Polish miner and engaging in political activities. It was proclaimed Monday morning after the miners went to work in the bottom shaft.

Several groups of French miners managed to escape in the scuffle which followed the first outbreak, but the remainder were seized and held by Poles, who were in the majority among the workers.

A foreman who went down last night to attempt negotiations was taken prisoner along with the miners.