

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Love will out-love with
tainted secrecy cannot be love.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
The essential of man is his will;
he exists consciously only to do it.

Charlottetown, Canada, Friday, November 16, 1945 10 PAGES

STABILITY PROMISED BRITISH FARMERS

Atomic Car In London?

(By The Canadian Press)
LONDON, Nov. 15.—The Daily Sketch said today an obscure British inventor has developed a "atomic powered" engine automobile through the streets of London at ordinary speeds. No one in authority could confirm the report.

The newspaper identified the inventor as F. Wilson. It said the vehicle's mechanism consisted of a mysterious metal cylinder which had been fitted into the place ordinarily occupied by a gasoline engine. An invisible stream of atomic energy flowed from the box, the newspaper added.

More Men Needed In Air Force

OTTAWA, Nov. 14.—There have been more than 8,000 applications for the 15,000 to 20,000 berths in the permanent air force and a recruiting campaign will be launched early next year, Air Minister Gibson said in an interview here today.

He added a special committee will begin reviewing the applications with a view to making selections.

NO CAP PISTOLS

TULSA, Okla., Nov. 15.—(AP)—"Cops and robbers of the younger generation will have to pursue their victims with water pistols hereafter. City fire prevention authorities ruled out metal toy guns from sale in Tulsa stores because they can explode caps and cause sparks and sparks can cause fires.

Coming Events

- Dance Bonshaw Hall, Friday, Nov. 16th, 11-16-11
- Dance in Bonshaw Hall, Friday, November 16th, 11-16-11
- Come to the dance and pie social at Milver School, Friday night, Nov. 16, 11-16-11
- The Starch Factories at Hunter River and Murray Harbor are buying cut potatoes daily, 11-15-61
- Unloading car whole barley, Thursday and Friday, bring bags, Dillon & Spillars, 11-15-21
- Dance, Kelly's Cross School, Friday, November 16th, Luncheon served, 11-15-11
- Livestock Marketing Board leading horse at Elmira, Monday, Nov. 19th, John Pierce Agent, 11-16-21
- Southport School, Friday, National Film Board Movies, 7:30 P. M. Entertainment after, 11-16-11
- Hospital Dance, Curling Club, Monday, Saturday, 7:30-11:15, 11-16-11
- West, Royal Women's Institute, Saturday, December 1st, 11-16-11
- Riversdale-Churchill Women's Institute, Saturday, November 18th, 7:30-11:15, 11-16-21
- Come to the Darlington Women's Institute dance in Windsor, Monday, Nov. 19, 11-16-11
- Stock, oats, ground oats, wheat, round wheat, barley and barley meal, McGuigan and Boyle, 11-16-21
- Livestock Marketing Board leading horse at Murray Harbor, Monday, Nov. 19th, Your patronage gratefully solicited, Ray Brooks representative, 11-16-21
- Come to the Legion Dance in the Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Church, Friday night, November 16th, 7:30-11:15, 11-16-11
- Livestock Marketing Board leading horse at Morell, Tuesday, Nov. 19th, 2 p.m. Farmers please watch changes, Morell Co-operative representatives, 11-16-21
- Number betting of all sizes, and brass mounted double work harness, at reduced prices, a number of slightly used Queen heaters, Chinese Morrison, Fredericton, 11-15-21

Propose Board To Devise Atomic Control



President Truman, left, greets British Prime Minister Clement R. Attlee, right, to the White House as Secretary of State James F. Byrnes looks on. Truman and Attlee will discuss the atom bomb and Anglo-American relations.

Urge Development Of Vast Northland

(By The Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Nov. 15.—(CP)—Development of Canada's Northwest Territories, containing 1,000,000 square miles of virgin frontier land replete with vast potentialities, was urged today in the Commons by John R. MacNeil, Progressive Conservative member for Toronto Davenport and the most-travelled member.

Mr. MacNeil, who makes a hobby of touring the country to study the Dominion's great natural resources, told of several visits into the territories and said he could see a "very great" development of the area, rich in minerals, power, and timber.

One thing that held back the country was "exorbitant" freight rates, so vital to an area which depended upon both surface and water transportation to bring in its supplies and transport its products to the shipping points.

Mr. MacNeil was speaking during debate on an act to amend the Transport Act to bring the rates of water carriers on the Mackenzie River, the great waterway of the territories and the longest fresh water route in the world, under the act to permit their regulation.

The bill received second reading today and is now going to the Senate.

After nearly a three-hour debate at the night session, the bill was given a bill to amend the Penitentiaries Act. The debate brought from some opposition members suggestions that the Government implement recommendations of a 1939 report of the Archambault Commission.

Mr. St. Laurent said the Government planned to establish a commission to investigate some of the reforms suggested by the Archambault Commission.

Shortly after the sitting opened Justice Minister St. Laurent read to an intent House the Washington declaration of President Truman and Prime Minister MacNeil and Mackenzie King on proposed measures for control of atomic energy.

The House applauded the statement and Groves Stirling (PC-Yale), speaking for the Progressive Conservative Party, asked if the declaration would be followed by any step to be taken in the Commons.

Mr. St. Laurent said he assumed any agreements arising from the declaration would be submitted to Parliament.

300 Maritime Holsteins For Mexico

(By The Canadian Press)
MONCTON, N. B., Nov. 15.—Three hundred head of Holstein cattle collected throughout the Maritimes are to be assembled here during the next week for export to Mexico, it was announced today by F. E. Boyer, local representative of the New Brunswick Department of Agriculture. The large order, first of its kind, was placed by a Mexican mine operator about two weeks ago, and the Department of Agriculture, in co-operation with the representative of the Mexican company has been active in rounding up the cattle required for the shipment.

It is expected that the buyer needed large quantities of cows to augment his huge herd, some 2,700 of which are milked daily to provide milk and its products for the mining community.

It is expected that by next Wednesday the aggregation of Holsteins will be in the railway yards here and ready for the 15-day journey south. Mr. Boyer said that the price paid for the cattle compares favorably with other offers and said a possibility of further orders existed.

Conservative Wins British By-Election

LONDON, Nov. 15.—Harold Macmillan, Air Minister in Winston Churchill's caretaker government and former British Resident Minister in the Middle East, edged out his Labor opponent in a by-election in Bromley, it was announced today. He thus became the first of the group of Mr. Churchill's Conservatives, defeated in the general election last July, to return to the House of Commons.

Mr. Macmillan polled 26,397 votes to 20,810 for Alexander Sains, Labor. Maj. J. C. Sayer, Liberal, received 5,990.

Wolfville Weekly Editor Dies At 53

WOLFVILLE, N.S., Nov. 15.—(CP)—Harlan P. Davidson, 53, editor of the weekly newspaper Wolfville Asadian, died here today.

Issue Put Squarely Up To Russia

WASHINGTON, Nov. 15.—(CP)—President Truman and Prime Minister Attlee and Mackenzie King today offered the United Nations organization the task of organizing the world for the safe development of atomic energy.

The three leaders announced their willingness to share their secrets with countries willing to reciprocate and to undertake to use the force for destructive purposes.

The announcement was in the form of a joint statement issued by all three and read by President Truman at a White House press conference with Mr. Attlee and Mr. King sitting on his right and left, and with congressional leaders present.

They proposed that the United Nations Organization set up a commission which would arrange the mutual undertakings necessary to permit atomic secrets to be revealed in safety to its members.

It was stated that the three leaders were never in disagreement on the general principles which entered in their joint statements—that they met with almost identical ideas on main issues.

The secret of atomic force were offered to the world on two main conditions:

The countries which get the atomic secrets must equally share their own scientific secrets now and in the future with other new and terrible weapons of mass destruction may be invented.

The United Nations must devise and establish world-wide means of inspecting atomic plants in all countries to help prevent the use of the atom for war purposes.

The joint statement said the atomic bomb and other weapons must be completely controlled only by banishing "the source of war from the earth" and it called for building up the United Nations to that end.

Russia is the only other power in the world today reared by American officials as having "the atomic bomb" and resources available of atomic developments. Diplomats said the "announcement in effect puts the issue of atomic secrets now squarely up to Moscow."

Award Nobel Prizes, Physics, Literature

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 15.—(AP)—Prof. Wolfgang Pauli of the Institute of Advanced Studies at Princeton University, New Jersey, has been awarded the 1945 Nobel Prize for physics, it was announced today.

Lucia Godoy, using the name of Gabriela Mistral, is one of the best known Spanish language poets and also one of the first South American women to hold public office. She now is Chilean Consul in Rio De Janeiro, and held a similar post in Lisbon, Portugal.

Wool Production In Canada Down

OTTAWA, Nov. 15.—Production of short wool in Canada in 1945 has been tentatively estimated at 14,813,000 pounds compared with 15,128,000 pounds in the previous year, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today.

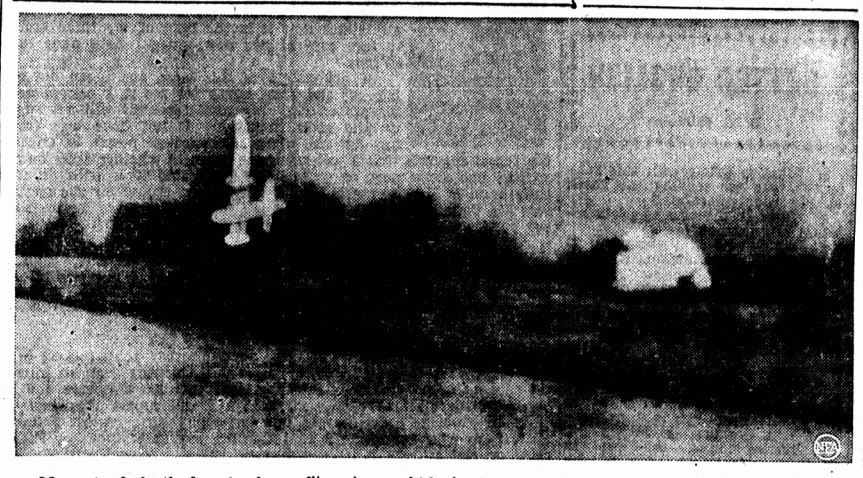
The reduction in the 1945 clip was entirely due to a decrease in the numbers of sheep shorn as compared with a year ago, the Bureau said. The estimated production was slightly lower in all Provinces except Prince Edward Island, where a slightly higher average weight per fleece offset a minor decline in numbers of sheep shorn.

U. K.—Canada Trade Talks Underway

(By The Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Nov. 15.—A Trade Department spokesman disclosed today that trade negotiations between Canada and the United Kingdom now are proceeding in Britain, involving such matters as tariffs and British credits to buy in the Canadian market.

He said there had been reports that some Canadian manufacturers were contemplating building factories in the United Kingdom. In this way they hoped to get in on the British market whether or not Britain had sufficient Canadian credits.

Outcome of the trade conference between Britain and Canada would probably be a deciding factor in the decision of Canadian manufacturers whether or not to establish themselves in Britain.



Moment of death for six Army fliers is caught in this exclusive split-second photo made at the instant a P-47 Thunderbolt crashed in a ball of fire at right and just before a B-25 Mitchell bomber, its wings sheared off, hurtled to the ground. Horrified spectators at an Elmira, N.Y., bond drive

Australian Loan Drive Fieally Reaches Goal

SYDNEY, Australia, Nov. 15.—(CP Cable)—Australia's fourth victory loan drive for \$25,000,000 (about \$308,000,000) finished successfully today after two extensions totaling 15 days but newspapers read into the public's lack of ready response a criticism of Federal Government policy.

They contrasted the public lassitude with the heavy response shown in Canada's ninth victory loan, pointing out that one of five subscribers in Canada while only one in 25 subscribed in Australia.

The population of Australia is 7,137,000 compared to Canada's 11,500,000.

The Sydney Morning Herald said editorially that many potential loan subscribers expressed resentment of the Government's industrial and financial policy by withholding contributions.

"The Government's pusillanimous attitude toward strikers is encouraging a wave of strikes in heavy industries which is threatening the production of the war effort," the newspaper also said.

The newspaper also said the lack of response to the loan drive was another factor seriously impeding loan appeals.

In this respect, the political weekly bulletin said the Canadian taxation policy was the most encouraging to private enterprise yet seen in any part of the world since the end of the war. It pointed out the reduction of 16 per cent effective last October in Canadian income taxes meant that Canada had the lowest rate of post-war tax reductions.

Although Prime Minister Chiefy has announced a 12-per cent reduction in Australian income tax, this does not become effective until January.

The return points out that fish plants which would create employment were subsidized and assistance given in the education of adult fishermen in co-operative buying and selling.

War appropriation grants to the House of Commons. Fisheries Minister Bertrand advised the Commons today in a return tabled on question 1000 by T. Reid (L-New Westminster).

Of this amount, Prince Edward Island secured \$238,200; Nova Scotia \$418,000; New Brunswick \$265,753; Quebec \$408,610, and British Columbia \$465,700.

In 1941, under the war appropriations the Government advanced \$201,298 in 1940 last year was \$13,827.

In 1941, under the war appropriations the Government advanced \$24,492 for "fire tug and special fire protection" to Halifax. Last year the return disclosed, the grant was \$225,107.

Injured In Accident West Of Summerside

Mr. D. F. Achartz of Des Moines, Iowa, U.S.A., is a patient in the Prince County Hospital, Summerside, as a result of an automobile accident which occurred about four o'clock yesterday afternoon on the paved highway about ten miles west of Summerside.

Mr. Achartz was in a car driven by Mr. J. H. Smith of Moncton, N.B. They had arrived on the Island from Moncton and were proceeding to O'Leary, it was snowing at the time and the car struck a pile of snow or slush and the driver lost control of the vehicle and it turned over. Mr. Smith was not injured. The automobile is a total wreck and the steering wheel is broken, which possibly could have caused the accident.

Both men are auditors of Swift Canadian Co. Ltd., Moncton, and were travelling on business.

More Engaged In Lobster Fishery

(By The Canadian Press)
SHELBURNE, N. S., Nov. 15.—Indications are that when the lobster season opens Dec. 1 there will be more men engaged than in many years past.

Boatspots at Wood's Harbor, Shag Harbor and Cape Sable Island have been engaged in building new boats for the season and many new traps are on hand as well.

More than 800 men will be engaged in the lobster industry in this district.

Stocking Sale Held At Ottawa

(By The Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Nov. 15.—There was a stocking sale at an Ottawa department store for the first time in four years today—and 400 pairs went in 30 minutes.

More than 300 stocking-seeking women were lined up under poles of guidance outside the store before it opened. They were let into the store only a few at a time to keep the sale orderly.

Plans Will Not Affect Producers In Dominion

By JAMES MCCOOK
LONDON, Nov. 15.—(CP Cable)—Tom Williams today outlined an agricultural policy which he said would give British farmers stability and security they never before enjoyed.

The one-time coal miner who became Agriculture Minister in Britain's Labor Government after studying farm problems as a Commons member, spoke in the House. The policy provides for fixed prices as far as four years in advance, assured markets, efficient use of lands with farmers disposed to improve practices, powers for ministers to take over public ownership of lands if necessary for full productivity, and the establishment of a commission to manage and develop land taken under public ownership.

Purely Domestic Policy
Mr. Williams told the Commons that this purely domestic policy would not affect producers in Canada or elsewhere.

He summarized the objective of the Government as being to produce more efficient agriculture capable of producing that part of the country's food which is required

(Continued on Page 9 Col. 7)

Production Of Cars, Trucks At Standstill

OSHAWA, Ont., Nov. 15.—The flow of Canadian-made automobiles and trucks to peacetime markets—eagerly awaited by hungry thousands—was shut off completely tonight as the last major production plant said it was without sufficient parts to carry on.

With the announcement of a layoff of 2,000 workers at General Motors here, production halted at the last of Canada's "big three" in the industry. The other two, Ford Motor Company and Chrysler, are strikebound at Windsor, Ont.

The Ontario plan stoppage was led to the United Automobile Workers (U.A.W.) strike at Windsor in a statement by W. A. Wicker, General Motors general manager. He said the sympathy walkout called by local 136 two weeks ago in support of the striking Ford local 200 halted the flow of motors and other parts.

Questions By Members In House Of Commons

OTTAWA, Nov. 15.—(Special)—Assistance in the amount of \$1,219,076 was granted fishermen in the years 1936-40 through grants to the provinces. Fisheries Minister Bertrand advised the Commons today in a return tabled on question 1000 by T. Reid (L-New Westminster).

Of this amount, Prince Edward Island secured \$238,200; Nova Scotia \$418,000; New Brunswick \$265,753; Quebec \$408,610, and British Columbia \$465,700.

In 1941, under the war appropriations the Government advanced \$201,298 in 1940 last year was \$13,827.

In 1941, under the war appropriations the Government advanced \$24,492 for "fire tug and special fire protection" to Halifax. Last year the return disclosed, the grant was \$225,107.

Atlee, King Leave Today For Ottawa

WASHINGTON, Nov. 15.—(CP)—Prime Ministers Attlee and Mackenzie King tonight planned to leave Washington tomorrow afternoon for Ottawa. They will travel in Mr. King's private railway car.

(In Ottawa Thursday evening Prime Minister Attlee told the House of Commons that he and Mackenzie King would arrive at 12:45 p.m. E.S.T. (1:45 p.m. A.S.T.) Saturday.)

KENTVILLE, N.S., Nov. 15.—(CP)—A dark outlook for Nova Scotia's 1945 apple crop was presented today by the apple marketing board. This fall, 172,000 barrels have been marketed, compared with 500,000 barrels in 1944, and there were only 160,000 barrels in storage.

Estimates were this year's crop would yield the growers approximately \$1,000,000, while last year's return was \$4,871,000.

H. H. Morse Leads At N. S. Fox Show

LITTLE BROOK, N.S., Nov. 15.—(CP)—One of the province's leading fox ranchers, H. H. Morse of Bridgetown, was awarded the grand champion in the standard silver at the Nova Scotia fox show here today. Mrs. D.J. Robicheau of Meshegan won the prize for the reserve grand champion.

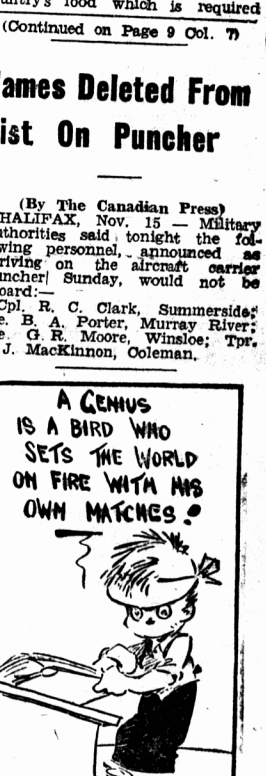
Morse's entries were leading for the aggregate trophy with 96 points, closely followed by Mrs. Robicheau with 90.

Names Deleted From List On Puncher

(By The Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, Nov. 15.—Military authorities said tonight the following personnel, announced as arriving on the aircraft carrier Puncher Sunday, would not be aboard.

Cpl. R. C. Clark, Summerside; Pte. B. A. Porter, Murray River; Pte. J. A. Moore, Walsley; Pte. R. J. MacKinnon, Coleman.

IS A BIRD WHO SETS THE WORLD ON FIRE WITH HIS OWN MATCHES?



METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE

TORONTO, Nov. 15.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:
Vancouver 36; 45; Edmonton 19; Regina 8; 14; Winnipeg 12; 18; Toronto 20; 42; Ottawa 26; 33; Montreal 26; 34; Quebec 24; 35; Saint John 25; Moncton 26; 40; Charlottetown 24; 34; Sydney 36; 42; Yarmouth 32; 41.

FORECASTS
Lower St. Lawrence: Fresh west to northwest winds; partly cloudy and cold with scattered snowflurries.
Lake St. John: Fresh northwest winds; partly cloudy and cold. Gulf and Bay Chaleur: Strong north and northwest winds; partly cloudy and cold with scattered snowflurries.
North Shore: Strong winds or moderate gales from north and northwest; mostly cloudy and cold with snowflurries, chiefly in east portion.
Maritime East: Strong northwest winds and gales; cloudy and cold with light snowfalls or flurries.
Maritime West: Strong northwest winds; partly cloudy and cold, with scattered snowflurries.
High tide this morning at 7:09 and tonight at 7:52.
Sun sets this afternoon at 4:31 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:1.
Full moon November 19th, 10:19 A.M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

N.S.—P.E.I. SERVICE
(Effective Nov. 4)
Leave Wood Islands 9 a.m. and 1 p.m.
Leave Carleton Place 11 a.m. and 3 p.m.

CHARLOTTETOWN —
NEW GLASGOW
(Daily Except Sunday)
Leave Charlottetown 1:10 4:00 p.m.
Leave Charlottetown 2:35 5:20 p.m.
N.S.—P.E.I. FREIGHT SERVICE
(Daily Including Sundays)
SUNDAY SERVICE
Leave Charlottetown 12:15 5:45 p.m.
Arrive Charlottetown 5:30 8:10 p.m.