

The Guardian is Read Daily by 42,000 People.

Sworn Circulation Statement Furnished Advertisers

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MORNING DAILY

Morning Daily founded 1891  
Weekly (now Evening Daily) 1897

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, AUGUST 9, 1915

\$3.50 Per Year (delivered) in advance  
\$2.50 per year by mail in advance

## LESSONS FROM A YEAR OF WAR

### Eloquent Sermon by Rev. Dr. Fullerton Yesterday Evening in St. James' Church Before a Large Congregation.

Yesterday morning the members of the Heavy Artillery who have volunteered for active service at the front attended divine service in St. James Church, where an excellent sermon was preached by the Chaplain, Rev. Dr. Fullerton. A solo by Mr. A. Stanley was much enjoyed by all. At the evening service Dr. Fullerton preached a powerful sermon and Miss Hughes rendered a fine solo, "My God and father while I stray." His text was taken from Deuteronomy, Chap. 5, verse 32, "Ask now of the days that are gone." Dr. Fullerton said:

The scene from which our text is taken was beautifully and touchingly pathetic. The old writer realized that his end was near. He had brought them successfully through the desert. Their outlook is dark and gloomy. They forgot their God and all that He had done for them. He asked them to look over their career, to meditate on their path and to realize what God had done and what God had done for them. To-day we find a parallel to this request in the command that has been issued from the throne that day in every Christian church and community some notice should be taken of the nature of the year's war. It was time for retrospect and a time for prospect—a time to look back and measure the time and things that lay behind us.

When we came to a sane discussion of the facts that lay behind us, questions met us at the very threshold. For a year we had been at war with a gigantic foe. For a year we had been defending ourselves against superior organization, for a year we had realized that it was a hackneyed phrase, "stem the advance of a well-equipped enemy." And at the end of that year the question is "Have we grasped the magnitude of the task which confronts us?" Now after a year's war do we know the difficulties that must be conquered before the Allied nations can occupy Berlin? "If fear, brethren," Dr. Fullerton continued, "from the response that is being made throughout the length and breadth of the British Empire, that we have not yet realized the serious nature of the situation—that we have not yet fully estimated the foe against whom we are fighting. We have had many campaigns in connection with the British Empire, but this campaign is unparalleled. We are in the death clutches of a foe who will dare anything to escape defeat. We are face to face with a trinity of murderers who, to use a hackneyed phrase, "have lifted the lid of Hell." Their schemes of infamy have set civilization agliss. The massacre of the innocents in Belgium and Poland have appalled the world. They have hurled against civilization all that their villainy could command. We look back on the past year with its treachery and death, Old men murdered in cold blood, prisoners of war tortured and shot, women were raped, little girls were violated, wells were poisoned—every possible device that could be imagined before the war—every device that seemed beyond the grasp of the imagination has been used. Wells were poisoned, poisonous gases and liquid fire were hurled from the Teutonic

### CONDENSED ADS. TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

WANTED AT ONCE—HOUSE FOR small family, centrally located. Apply at this office. 1599-8-21mtf

WANTED—GOOD STRONG BOY for Press-room. Apply to Guardian. 2404-8-4mtf.

FOR SALE—STEAM BOILER AND new engine in good order. Apply H. care Guardian. 2372-8-3mtf.

COMPOSITOR WANTED—JOB AND ad. compositor wanted; steady job and good wages. Apply Guardian Office. 2401-8-4mtf.

WANTED—TEN PAIRS ISLAND SILVER Black foxes to ranch. Terms reasonable. Apply J. Stanley Wedlock, Charlottetown. 2452-7-9mtf.

BUSINESS ENVELOPES.—No. 8 printed with name and address either on flap or front, \$3 per 1,000; \$5.50 for 2,000; \$12.00 for 5,000; \$20 for 10,000. GUARDIAN OFFICE. 8808-11-21mtf

AUCTION—BY INSTRUCTIONS OF George Simmons. There will be sold at 159 Water Street at noon next Friday 13th August, his dwelling house and premises. A comfortable home for the purchaser. R. Bearisto, Auctioneer. 2451-7-9mtf.

## GREECE WILL NOT CEDE TERRITORY TO BULGARIA

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Aug. 7.—Greece will not cede one inch of territory to Bulgaria," was the substance of the reply made by Premier Gounaris to the delegation of Macedonian deputies who asked for a statement relative to the purposes of the Government, says a Reuter despatch from Athens.

## ITALIANS SEIZE IMPORTANT POSITIONS

(Special to the Guardian.)  
PARIS, Aug. 7.—After a desperate battle Italians stormed and captured the summit of Monte San Michele, which dominates Gorizia, says the Petit Journal in a despatch from Turin. The fall of Gorizia, 22 miles northwest of Trieste, is now believed to be imminent, the despatch adds.

## ITALIAN SUBMARINE SUNK BY AUSTRIANS

(Special to the Guardian.)  
PARIS, Aug. 7.—The Italian submarine, Nereide, is reported to have been sunk in an encounter with an Austrian submarine off the island of Pelagos, Adriatic Sea, according to a special despatch from Rome.

The Nereide, which was built in 1913, 134 feet long, with a beam of 14 feet, and a displacement of 315 tons gross. Her peace time complement was 17 men.

## NOTED CARDINAL DYING

(Special to the Guardian.)  
ROME, Aug. 7.—Cardinal Benedict Lorenzelli, Prefect of the Congregation of Studies, is believed to have received the last sacrament this morning.

## GERMANY SEEKS PEACE WITH RUSSIA?

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Aug. 8.—Reuter's correspondent at Petrograd transmits the following:

The Bourse Gazette learns from an unimpeachable source that the German Emperor made an offer of peace to Russia last week through the King of Denmark. The answer sent to the King stated that the question of peace negotiations could not be raised at the present time.

## NEW PRESIDENT ELECTED IN PORTUGAL

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LISBON, Aug. 7.—Bernardino Machado was elected in Congress to-day as President of the Republic of Portugal.

## STEAMERS SUNK BY GERMANS

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Aug. 8.—Lloyds announce that the British steamer Glenravel, Belfast, the Swedish steamer Malmind and the trawler, Ocean Queen, have been sunk. The crews of all three vessels have been landed. The Glenravel was a vessel of 1092 tons and the Malmind 3779 tons.

## MR. THOMAS INSPECTED CANADIAN FACTORIES

(From our own Correspondent.)  
OTTAWA, Aug. 8.—Members of the Shell Committee and of the party accompanying Mr. D. A. Thomas, Lloyd George's agent of munitions in Canada, were returned from their visit to Montreal and the Maritime Provinces, where they inspected factories which are turning out shells. Mr. Thomas himself has gone to New York, but is expected to return to-morrow. The party will leave in a few days to visit factories in Ontario and the west. They expressed themselves as well satisfied with the manner in which Canadian manufacturers are responding to the call for munitions.

## THE WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC

The tide will be high this morning at 8.46 and tomorrow at 9.42; it will be high tonight at 10.46 and tomorrow at 11.24.

The sun sets this evening at 7.21 and tomorrow at 7.18; it rises tomorrow morning at 4.54 and Wednesday at 4.55.

The moon sets this evening at 7.16. The last quarter of the moon was on Monday, Aug. 2nd at 5.27 p. m.

There will be a new moon on Tuesday, Aug. 10th at 6.25 p. m.

The length of today will be fourteen hours and twenty-nine minutes.

## SUMMARY OF WAR SITUATION

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Aug. 8.—The Germans continue their progress in all directions in their efforts to cut off the retreat of the Russian army. They have commenced an attack on the fortresses of Kovno and Ossowetz, which must be overcome to reach the railway from Warsaw through Vilna and Dvinsk to Petrograd. They have taken the minor fortress of Serock and crossed the Vistula in the vicinity of Warsaw. Further south General Weyrick is advancing eastward, but Field Marshal Mackensen is being stubbornly resisted and is making slow progress. On the whole the daring scheme mapped out by Germans in the Vosges is declared to have cost them dearly. The destruction of the Russian army, is unfolding itself slowly. With three main railways, besides those built since the war, it is believed in military circles, Grand Duke Nicholas will extricate his Warsaw army.

## RUSSIANS ARE LEAVING KOVNO

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Aug. 7.—A despatch to the Daily Mail from Copenhagen says: "Russians are evacuating Kovno. The governor and his staff and the banks have gone. The population has been leaving for the past week."

## FIVE YEARS IN PRISON FOR BURNING MILL

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LIVERPOOL, N. S., Aug. 5.—The two young men Arenberg and Globe, charged with firing the lumber mills formerly owned by Harlow and Kempton, Milton, last Tuesday, and recently under control of the McLeod Pulp Co., were brought before Judge P. G. Forbes in the Criminal Court Wednesday afternoon. Arenberg told of collecting shavings and sawdust and applying lighted matches to the pile, which resulted in the destruction of the mill, box factory and cook house. He received a sentence of five years in the penitentiary. Globe, the Indian was not sentenced.

## SIR CHARLES ROSS NOW A COLONEL

(From our own Correspondent.)  
OTTAWA, Aug. 8.—Sir Charles Ross, President of the Ross Rifle Co., has been given the temporary rank of Colonel in the Canadian Militia, according to Militia orders just issued.

## FIGHTING ON ON WESTERN FRONT

(Special to the Guardian.)  
PARIS, Aug. 7.—The French War Office says: Last night passed quietly on the western front. In the western section of Argonne there has been a continuation of very spirited fighting with grenades and bombs. An attack by the enemy in the vicinity of Hill No. 213 has been repulsed.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
PARIS, Aug. 8.—(Official to-night) On the western part of the front some artillery actions are reported in Belgium, near Steenstraete and Hietas, Artois, on the line of San Terre, and in the Valley of the Aisne where Soissons was bombarded. In Argonne only bomb and grenade fighting between men in opposing trenches has been reported.

The Woivre artillery showed marked activity especially in the region of Flirey and in the Forest Le Pretre. In the Vosges the Germans this evening again attacked our positions at Lingé but were completely beaten back.

PARIS, Aug. 8.—Fighting of extreme violence is developing in the Vosges Mountains in consequence of a German attack. An official statement from the French War Office says this attack has been repulsed but concedes that minor advantages have been gained by the Germans in Argonne.

## 10-YEAR OLD BOY DROWNED IN AVON RIVER

WINDSOR, August 6.—A ten-year-old boy was drowned in the Avon river in a carrousel under peculiarly sad circumstances. The boy, Harold Collins, only son of Samuel Collins, was swimming on the Falmouth side of the river, back of his father's house above the bridges, in company with five or six companions. It is thought he was swimming with the current and got carried down and becoming tired he could not touch bottom and sank. One of the boys stood on the bank and the others ran for help. Carl Church responded to the call, but there was no sign of the boy. Men came from Windsor in boats and made a search, but it was an hour before the body was found, in a deep hole. The family are from England and had intended returning, but the outbreak of the war prevented this.

## MORE HONOURS FOR SIR ROBERT BORDEN

### Was Guest of Canadians Resident in London. Sir Gilbert Parker Presided and Eulogized Sir Robert and Maritime Provinces.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Aug. 6.—After having been the guest of honour in parliamentary, diplomatic, civic and commercial circles since his arrival here, Sir Robert Borden was to-day given a luncheon by the Canadian community in England. The Canadian Club, which since the outbreak of the war has suspended its customary social functions, made an exception on this occasion and a large number of residents and visiting Canadians occupied places. Sir Gilbert Parker in his introductory speech, paid a high compliment to Sir Robert Borden, which was coupled with a eulogy of the Maritime Provinces regard to their contribution of gifted leaders and their permeating influence on the Dominion.

The beneficial war work promoted and maintained by the Canadian community in England was recognized by the Premier, who also referred to the Canadian respect for law as being based upon the rights and freedom in religion and education which prevailed and which had especially happy results in Quebec.

Premier Borden's reply was to some extent a reiteration of Canada's and the Empire's determination to see the war to a successful issue. Speaking of co-operation between the Canadian and the Imperial Governments, he alluded to Sir George Perley's signal services in this respect as being appreciated not only by Canada but by the whole Empire.

In regard to Warsaw the Premier found some consolation in the fact that the enemy must be tenfold disappointed over its result, and that Britain had attained the great task of clearing the pathway of the seas.

Among those present were Lord Islington, Sir Clement Kinglock Cook, Sir Montague Allan, Sir Herbert Holt,

## ONE YEAR OF WAR HAS COST CANADA 90,000,000

(Special to the Guardian.)  
OTTAWA, Aug. 6.—A year of war cost Canada \$90,000,000, the great struggle in which many Canadians have already laid down their lives is also calling for great financial sacrifice. It is costing Canada in fact \$300,000 a day. Arguing this out even more finely it will be apparent that Canadians are coming down in their pockets to pay the expenses of the present struggle at the rate of nearly \$15,000 an hour of about \$240 a minute and the statistician who cares to reduce his calculations to the ultimate unit will discover of course the Canadian financial war clock is ticking at the rate of only a little less than \$40 per second.

The total war expense up to July 31, or practically twelve months after war, was declared on Aug. 4th last to be \$81,750,000. Adding to this expenditure since that date it will be seen as stated, that so far Canadians have paid the best part of \$90,000,000 for their convictions. The ratio of expense of course is going up all the time as the Dominion places more and more troops in the field. Almost the whole expenditure is military in character, Canada's navy especially now that German cruises have been driven here and landed men American afloat. The heavy items are in the equipment and up keep of men at home, in England, and at the front. The pay of the troops alone costs little less than \$100,000 per day.

## CANADA WILL HAVE ARMY CORPS AT FRONT

(Special to the Guardian.)  
OTTAWA, Aug. 6.—That Canada will have a full army corps in the field to be commanded by General Alderson with Generals Currie and Turner in charge of the two divisions composed of the units of the British Military circles, according to the statement today in Hon. Col. McBean who was in Ottawa today after his return from the other side on official business. It is understood that the first division which is still in France, under strength at St. Julien and Festubert fighting, will be brought up to strength by reinforcements and with the second division which is still in England will form an army corps, which is expected to take the field during the coming autumn. Keep reinforcements necessary to maintain an army corps of 40,000 men up to strength will be heavy and explains the urgent present call for more recruits.

## CAR CONVEYING PARTY SKID- DED PLUNGED INTO LAKE.

PORT SYDNEY, Muskato, Ont., Aug. 6.—Five persons, guests of the Clyff House, were drowned at 3 o'clock, when the car in which they were returning from an excursion, in company with four other carloads of visitors, skidded on the bridge spanning Long Lake, and breaking through the railway, plunged into the lake.

## CONTRIBUTIONS TO MACHINE GUN FUND

The following contributions are acknowledged by Mr. A. W. Hyndman, Treasurer of the Machine Gun Fund:—

John Johnstone, Long River	\$2.70
J. P. Hood	25
Percy Pope	25
E. T. Higgs	25
J. A. Brace, Summerside	50
T. W. May	25
Alexander Gillis	25
A. Farmer	750
Sir Louis H. Davies	250
Tignish Branch of Red Cross Society (per W. McFadyen Treas.)	50
J. & T. Morris,	25
C. W. Hyndman	10
Mrs R. B. Stewart, Strathgartney	25
Robertson & Holman	25
T. A. Benson	3
Mrs T. A. Benson	2
Balance at date	\$3,720

Minard's Liniment Cures Diphtheria

## SIR WILLIAM OSLER, ORR LEWIS, GENERAL MCDONOUGH, SIR GEORGE PERLEY, W. F. SCHREINER.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Aug. 8.—Sir Robert Borden, accompanied to R. B. Bennett, M. P., and Sir George Perley, will journey to Bristol Monday morning, where he will receive the freedom of the western city at noon. After luncheon with the Lord Mayor and aldermen, the Premier will visit wounded Canadians in the local hospital, returning to London in the evening. The casket for the certificate will not be ready for Monday, but will be forwarded to Sir Robert later. The Premier will be the 21st honorary free man of the city.

## MINARDS LINIMENT CURES GARGET IN COWS

COMING EVENTS,  
ANNOUNCEMENTS,  
MEETINGS, ETC.

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges, twenty-five cents.

\*\*Canvas stretchers, 75c. each. Agricultural Hall. 2273-7-27mtf

\*\*G. F. Hutcheson, Optician, will be absent from his office from July 31st to Aug 9th inclusive. 2369-8-36l.

\*\*The Young Ladies of the Patricia Club of Crahan, will hold a Fancy Sale and tea, Thursday, August 12th on the grounds of Mrs. G. L. Nicholson beginning at 3 p. m. and continuing through the evening. Proceeds in aid of the Red Cross Society. If day prove unfavorable will be held the first fine day following. 2434-8-7M3l.

## MINARDS LINIMENT CURES RHEUMATISM

Minard's Liniment cures Neuralgia