

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

The world is full of willing people; some are willing to work, others are willing to let them.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Yesterday is dead; forget it; tomorrow does not exist; don't worry over it; today is here—use it.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887, Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.

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SURRENDER ONLY WAY OUT FOR JAPS

BINNS FATALITY INQUEST HELD AT SOURIS YESTERDAY

BULLETIN

A coroner's jury at Souris yesterday afternoon found that Benjamin Binns came to his death in Souris on Saturday night, August 4, 1945, and that he died from loss of blood caused by a wound in the neck which was received in a scuffle with Leo Herbert Cheverie.

The inquest into the death of the former Maritime amateur middle-weight boxer, in connection with which his brother-in-law Leo Herbert Cheverie has been charged with murder, opened at 3 o'clock yesterday afternoon in the Church Hall at Souris. The large crowd which filled the hall attested to the public interest in the case. R. R. Holmes, acting Attorney General, represented the Crown and was assisted by S. S. Assan, K.C.

Dr. A. Yeo of Charlottetown was the first witness. He said he had, assisted by Dr. A. Macdonald, performed an autopsy on the body of Benjamin Binns in Souris at 4.10 p.m. Monday August 6. The examination showed Binns to be about 35 years of age, five feet seven inches in height and 140 pounds weight. Rigor mortis had set in. The forehead, ears, nose, and upper chest were stained with blood. There was blood on right leg below the knee and on inside of left leg. The skin on back and buttocks was bluish-black. About half an inch on the right side of the median line and slightly below the level of the larynx there was a gaping lacerated mark one inch long and one eighth of an inch wide. Witness gave further details of his examination, stating it was his opinion that the death was caused by the wound on the right side of neck. Asked by Mr. Hessian if the wound was sufficient to cause death, witness replied that it was sufficient to cause death from excessive hemorrhage. Asked what kind of instrument would cause such a wound, witness said a sharp, pointed instrument would cause such a wound. Shown a knife which he had approximately eight inches long, witness said the knife shown him was not very sharp-pointed but he thought it would be sufficient to cause the wound.

Asked by Mr. Holmes if he had examined Leo Herbert Cheverie since the accused had been taken into custody, the witness said he had and had found two bluish spots on his left arm about four

P.E.I. Regional Reconstruction Council Formed

Hon. C. D. Howe, Federal Minister of Reconstruction, has announced the formation of the Prince Edward Island Regional Reconstruction Council with the appointment of ten industrial and business leaders drawn from various sections of the Province.

The Council will have as its chairman, Mr. Peter G. Clark of Summerside.

Other members include Senator J. A. Macdonald, Cardigan, representing Coastal Shipping; Mr. Edwin Field, Rollo Bay, Agriculture; Norman W. Lowther, K. C., Charlottetown, Soldiers' Rehabilitation; Wilfred Boulter, Charlottetown, Horticulture; John A. Webster, Charlottetown, Public Utilities; Murdoch MacLeod, Long River, Agriculture; Austin J. Scales, Freetown, Industry; L. S. Allen, Summerside, Transportation; Chester P. McCarthy, Tignish, Fishing Industry.

Major John S. Wright who served throughout the war in the Canadian Army in Canada and overseas, has been appointed as the office of Executive Secretary of the Council.

The Department of Reconstruction was established by royal enactment in June 1944. Under

Returning On The "Pasteur"



WING COMMANDER GEORGE C. KEEFER, D.S.O. AND BAR, D.F.C. OF CHARLOTTETOWN, who is due to arrive at Quebec City Saturday on the S.S. Pasteur. Wing Commander Keefer is a nephew of Mrs. G. Gordon Hughes, 169 Easton Street, and enlisted here in October, 1940.

Truman Says Use Of Bomb To Continue

By DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9 (AP) — President Truman declared tonight that only surrender will stop use of the terrible new atomic bomb and that the enemy's power to make war will be destroyed.

In his first lengthy radio talk since he became President, Mr. Truman gave no direct intimation as to when that surrender might come.

But he said the Soviet decision to declare war on Japan was only one of the secret military arrangements made at Potsdam.

"The Japs will soon learn some of the other military secrets agreed upon at Berlin," he asserted, "they will learn them first hand—and they will not like them."

The President devoted a large share of his address to an analysis of the secret of history's most terrible weapon until means have been found to control it so as to protect ourselves and the rest of the world from the danger of total destruction.

"We shall continue to use it until we completely destroy Japan's power to make war. Only a Japanese surrender will stop us," he said, and the United States, Britain and the United States declared, "is too dangerous to be left in a lawless world. We will have to drop on war industries, and unfortunately, thousands of civilian lives will be lost. I urge Japanese civilians to leave industrial cities immediately and save themselves from destruction."

The President, renouncing for the United States any territorial gains or profit or selfish advantage from this war, made it plain, nevertheless, that the United States intends to have the military bases "experts deem to be essential for our protection."

"There is not any American possession he said, will be acquired under arrangements consistent with the United Nations charter. There were no secret agreements or commitments, apart from current military arrangements," the President said in his address to the Potsdam parties.

He said that Russia agreed to enter the Pacific war even before she was informed of the atomic bomb.

"We gladly welcome into the struggle against the last of the Axis aggressors," he added, "our new and victorious ally against the Nazis."

Intend To Sit On Atomic Secrets

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9 (AP) — President Truman in his broadcast last night indicated that the secret of the atomic bomb is shared by Britain, Canada and the United States.

The atomic bomb is too dangerous to be loose in a lawless world, he said at one point. "That is why Great Britain, Canada and the United States, who have the secret of its production, do not intend to reveal the secret until means have been found to control the bomb so as to protect ourselves and the rest of the world from the danger of total destruction."

Japs Claim They Have Atomic Bomb

LONDON, Aug. 10 (Friday) — A Japanese broadcast, monitored by the BBC, said today that Japan has a weapon "similar to the atomic bomb" and will use it against the United States.

"America has asked for it, now she will get it," said the English-language broadcast, beamed to Britain.

"It can be stated immediately and in definite terms that Japan has the atomic bomb," said the broadcast in the deliberate massacre of innocent civilians," the radio claimed.

"The Japanese is fully determined to use it to the utmost against United States military personnel."

Commander Of M. D. No. 7 Is Retiring

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Aug. 9 (CP) — G. G. Anglin, officer commanding Maritime District No. 7 for the last five years is retiring to the reserve of active officers to take up his civilian business activities. He was awarded the Order of the British Empire in 1941.

Coming Events

- Dance, St. Teresa's Hall, Friday, August 10th. 8-5-11
- Show—Murray Harbour South Saturday. 8-9-11
- Ice Cream Festival and Field Day at J. W. MacKenzie, Rice Valley, Friday evening, August 10-11. 8-9-11
- Dance, Donagh School, Monday, August 13th. New Orchestra. 8-10-11
- All interested in East Wiltshire Cemetery, be there 1 p.m. Aug. 11. 8-10-11
- Ice Cream Social, Fredericton Hall, Saturday night, August 11th. 8-20-11
- Hospital Dance, Bergman, August 11th. 7-30-Fri-11
- Come to the dance in Brookdale, Friday Aug. 10th. 8-10-11
- Dance, Vernon Bridge Hall, tonight. Music supplied by Charlottetown Orchestra. 8-9-11
- Car Number Books now on sale throughout the Province. Close 8-10-11
- Unloading bulk wheat today. M. Aubrey Cuthbert, Fredericton. 8-10-11
- Come to Dance and Bazaar in Bellamy Hall, August 13th. Sale Ice Cream, North Pinette, Women's Institute. 8-10-11
- Kings County Plowing Match and Horse Show, Bridgetown, Wednesday, September 26th. Write for program. W. B. Creed, Secretary. 8-10-11
- The annual parade and church service of the West Wiltshire district, Charlottetown, August 11th at 10 a.m. J. E. Poole, D. M. 8-10-11

Tokyo Promises Sensational News

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 9 (AP) — A Tokyo broadcast reported that the Japanese Broadcasting Company requested permission to be sure to tune in at 1:30 P.M., Aug. 13, Japanese time to receive information from the citizens of Japan on the war-torn world have been waiting and longing to hear.

The broadcast, which was to be the promised announcement might be in the recent past the Japanese radio, which promised sensational news, failed to materialize.

Well-Known Man Dies

BLACK'S HARBOR, N.B., Aug. 9 (CP) — Daniel W. Kyle, 78, well known Maritime church, fraternal and business circles, died at his home here yesterday. He was a former resident of Moncton and was prominent in the Masonic Order.

Atomic Bomb Taps Force Greater Than Gravitation

BY HOWARD BLAKESLEE
Associated Press Science Editor

NEW YORK, Aug. 9 (AP) — One million times greater than the force of gravitation is the calculated force of the atomic force which the bombs dropped on Japan presumably tapped in a small degree.

Gravitation is the greatest single force known to science, unless the force is higher.

The calculation of a million-fold gravitation was made before the war by Dr. Gregory Breit of the University of Wisconsin. This figure was based partly on discoveries at the Carnegie Institution of Washington of an apparently new force of attraction, which exists only, so far as known, in the centres of atoms.

Gravitation's force reaches out over vast space. The terrific atomic force appears to be only wholly confined within the nucleus or heart of each atom.

That nucleus is the box scientists tapped with the uranium atoms forming the atomic bomb. It is difficult enough for laymen to imagine the exceedingly small size

Sub-Committees Discuss Proposals At Conference

OTTAWA, Aug. 9 (CP) — Preliminary study of the proposals now before the Dominion-Provincial conference got under way today as six closed sub-conference meetings discussed financial arrangements, public investment, social security, agriculture, labor and housing.

No announcement was made on the progress of the discussions, but there were indications that the preliminary phase of the conference will wind up tomorrow at a plenary session. Delegates will return home to study the Dominion proposals and prepare to return here at a later date for the final phase of the conference.

The sub-conference meetings followed a morning meeting of the conference's coordinating committee which meets again tomorrow forenoon. The last plenary session is expected to follow this meeting.

At the sub-conferences the Dominion minister responsible for each field presented details of the Dominion proposals and an opportunity of introducing local matters for discussion by the provinces was given. The discussions were held in an informal setting and were in no way binding.

Engineer Killed In Train Wreck

EASTRAY, Que., Aug. 9 (CP) — James Booth of Farnham, Que., engineer of a westbound Canadian Pacific Railway freight train, was killed tonight in a head-on collision with two freight trains at this junction point, 30 miles west of Sherbrooke, Que. Three other men were injured and were rushed to hospital at Montreal.

The westbound train (initials unavailable) of the westbound train suffered minor injuries, while engineer Aime Brown and Fireman T. Fontaine all of Farnham, were more seriously injured.

Yanks In China Knew Reds Were Coming In

CHUNGKING, Aug. 9 (AP) — American air forces have been hammering Japanese routes of withdrawal northward for a month with foreknowledge of the Russian entry into the war and have "seriously interfered" with the enemy movements toward the Russian front, Lt. Gen. Albert Wedemeyer said today.

Soviet Army Driving Hard Into Manchuria

MOSCOW, Aug. 10 (AP) — The Soviet Army is driving hard into Manchuria from the border of outer Mongolia on the western prong of three sides.

The broadcast Moscow communique as recorded in London indicated the Red Army were engaged in a giant pincers action as they fought into Manchuria.

The broadcast reported the capture of Jin-Jin Shan, which maps in London showed to be an airport town 33 miles inside Manchuria from the border of outer Mongolia on the western prong of the pincers.

Islanders With R. C. A. F. Personnel Due On "Pasteur"

Several Prince Edward Islanders are included in the list of approximately 1958 personnel of the Royal Canadian Air Force repatriated on the S.S. Pasteur, which is expected to arrive in Quebec City tomorrow.

All personnel on board will proceed to the Repatriation Depot, Lachine, where they will be given leave.

Those listed with Prince Edward Island addresses follow:

LAC. N.V. Campbell, Burlington; Cpl. G. C. Parker, Crapaud; Cpl. F.M. MacKenzie, Montague; LAC. R.S. Macdonald, Flat River; Cpl. R. R. Proffitt, Alberton; Cpl. T. A. Clarke, Alberton; P/S W.G. Crawford, 56 Fitzroy St. Charlottetown; P/S J.T. Hunter, 106 Upper Prince St., Charlottetown; P/S G.A. MacDougall, 129 Upper Prince St., Charlottetown; Sgt. J.M. Doucette, Rusticville; Cpl. J. Douglas, Wellington; W/C G. C. Keefer, 169 Easton St., Charlottetown; LAC. D.W. Bulger, O'Leary Station; The following Prince Edward Islanders are listed among approximately 577 personnel of the R.C.A.F. who are being repatriated on the S.S. Pasteur, expected to arrive at Quebec City on Aug. 14: P/O M. S. Willet, Summerside; WO. G.S. Murchison, Ritz Apts., Charlottetown.

Protest Use Of Atomic Bomb

LONDON, Aug. 9 (CP) — The Catholic Herald in a front-page editorial today said use of the atomic bomb "is not only utterly and absolutely indefensible in itself but the reaching of this appalling goal lights up for us all the immorality along the path we have all been treading."

Assessing that Pope Pius XII throughout the war had "persistently maintained a Christian distinction between legitimate and illegitimate weapons of war," the Herald said "it would have been better for all of us if we had courageously stood by him in witness to moral truths which the world has disregarded to the very verge of the catastrophe which now inevitably threatens all civilization."

"Not by merely attempting to internationalize or control this weapon but by repudiating all warfare and destroying its weapons can safety now be sought," the paper concluded.

Meanwhile the London Women's Parliament, a three-year-old political group, in a statement issued by organizer Freda Grimble, said it viewed "with horror and deplendency" the damage and loss of life at Hiroshima.

Carrier Planes Continue Attacks

GUAM, Aug. 10 (Friday) — (AP) — British and United States carrier planes, 1,500 strong spread fiery ruin across the northern half of the island today for the second consecutive day, and Admiral Nimitz announced that battleships, cruisers and destroyers of the Allied force inflicted "considerable damage" on the steel city of Kamashi yesterday.

Admiral Nimitz gave no details of today's air blows, saying only that they were renewed at dawn against military targets.

The shelling of Kamashi was described officially as "a heavy naval bombardment."

Report Freighter Is Total Loss

HALIFAX, Aug. 9 (CP) — Her superstructure a charred ruin and with fires blazing uncontrolled, the freighter Argos Hill drifted on the Atlantic tonight about 400 miles from its port while fire-fighting craft stood by.

The Royal Canadian Navy tug Tenacity from St. John's, Mid., and three fire fighting Bangor minesweepers from this port have been battling the flames since yesterday morning, with little success.

A report today from one of the minesweepers said that fires still raged out of control in the engine room and No. 1 and 2 holes of the stricken T-1700 craft, which is a total wreck and unsalvageable.

Close-in fire fighting was difficult because of a heavy ocean swell that kept the stricken craft reeling and pitching dangerously.

Predicts End Of Jap War In September

COPENHAGEN, Aug. 9 (CP) — Lt. Gen. William S. Knudsen told reporters today they could expect the end of the Japanese war in September.

The resigned Director of the U.S. Army production program made the statement when asked how soon American automobiles would be in production. He said cars would be available shortly after the end of the war.

Smoke, Dust Hide Ruin In Nagasaki

GUAM, Friday, Aug. 10 (AP) — Smoke and dust completely covered Nagasaki and rose to 20,000 feet 3 1/2 hours after Thursday's atomic bombing of that Japanese seaport.

Gen. Spaatz chief of the U.S. Strategic Air Forces, made this brief announcement after viewing reconnaissance photographs from the second use of the atomic bomb against the enemy. He said scattered fires were visible outside the smoke-obscured area.

There was no further word on the fate that struck the western Kjusiu city of 253,000 population. The Japanese themselves were silent about results of the noon bombing. It was possible that more than one was dropped.

Earlier Gen. Spaatz' headquarters had announced that results were "good."

Tokyo radio, which admitted that the initial atomic bombing Monday of Hiroshima had destroyed "practically every living thing" hour after hour pass without comment about Nagasaki.

The Japanese people were told, however, in millions of pamphlets dropped by B-29's that "the awful fact of the atomic bomb is one for you to ponder and we solemnly assure you it is grimly accurate."

Headquarters awaited photographic evidence before making any further announcement on the Nagasaki attack. A communique said it was "the second use of the atomic bomb" but did not make clear whether one, or more than one, of the bombs had been dropped.

One bomb, photographic evidence has disclosed, obliterated 90 per cent of Hiroshima and spread damage beyond that central area.

Tokyo reported that uncounted thousands of the city's 343,000 people were killed.

Nagasaki, chosen as the second of today's air blows, is an important port on the supply route through Korea to Manchuria, under invasion by Russia.

More Than 15 Reported Killed

MICHIGAN, N.D., Aug. 9 (AP) — More than 15 persons were reported killed and scores injured tonight when the second section of the Great Northern Railway passenger train, the "Empire Builder," crashed into the rear of the first section here.

There were conflicting reports as to why the first section stopped here for a hot box than usual time. One said a hot box had been discovered, another said it had stopped, as usual, to permit an eastbound local train to pass.

Some British Scientists Feared Atomic Bomb

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9 (AP) — Sir James Chadwick, British scientist, says that some of his colleagues refused to help work on an atomic bomb for fear they might be creating a planet-destroying monster.

Sir James is an adviser to the American Bomb Policy Committee and a Nobel prize winner. He was a leading worker in the atomic bomb development.

"I don't know how it was in your country," he told a news conference, "but many of my own people were unwilling to join. Many at one time or another hoped it wouldn't work. I often hoped myself that it wouldn't."



Carrier Planes Continue Attacks

GUAM, Aug. 10 (Friday) — (AP) — British and United States carrier planes, 1,500 strong spread fiery ruin across the northern half of the island today for the second consecutive day, and Admiral Nimitz announced that battleships, cruisers and destroyers of the Allied force inflicted "considerable damage" on the steel city of Kamashi yesterday.

Admiral Nimitz gave no details of today's air blows, saying only that they were renewed at dawn against military targets.

The shelling of Kamashi was described officially as "a heavy naval bombardment."

Ice man's Strike Ties Up Boston Fishermen

BOSTON, Aug. 9 (AP) — Boston's fishing industry was virtually at a standstill today because of a dispute involving 60 lumpers, men employed by fishing crews to ice ships and unload cargoes.

The lumpers have declined to ice vessels, a job necessary before the fishermen can venture back to the "banks." They have demanded an increase from \$4 to \$6 an hour, plus an additional \$2.25 an hour, if they work beyond 5 p.m.

Both groups are members of the Atlantic Fishermen's Union and a meeting has been called for tomorrow in an effort to effect a temporary truce and allow the fishing craft to proceed for new catches.

SUNDAY SERVICE
Leave Charlottetown 12:15, 5:45 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 2:30, 8:10 P.M.
CHARLOTTETOWN—NEW GLASSGOW
(Daily Except Sunday)
Leave Charlottetown 1:10, 4:00 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 2:35, 5:20 P.M.
N. S.—E. I. FERRY SERVICE
(Daily, including Sundays)
SCHEDULE MAY 1—SEPT. 30
Leave Wood Islands 1 a.m., 11 a.m., 3 p.m.
Leave Carleton Place, 9 a.m., 1 p.m., 3 p.m.

For Lighter Bread Cakes and Pies use

BLOSSOM

OF CANADA
Flour