

MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT

Presence forges the strongest bonds of evil, the world knows.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERCHANT

Nature never deceives us, it is only we who deceive ourselves.

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Parliament Will Open Today

Session Slated to Be Short But Strenuous One.

NEW CHURCH AT SOURIS IS OPENED

Bishop Morrison, Antigonish, Celebrates Pontifical High Mass in New Edifice—Sermon by Rev. Jos. McCreel.

The opening of the newly erected Roman Catholic Church at Souris took place yesterday morning. The new edifice, a large structure of Island sandstone, beautifully designed and crowded by a large congregation of local people, and visitors from all parts of the Island. The church is 170 feet long, about 60 feet wide and 40 feet wide at the transit.

A procession of the clergy from the presbytery of the church was held in preparation for the Pontifical High Mass, which was celebrated at 10.30 a. m. The celebrant was His Lordship Bishop James Morrison of Antigonish, the High Priest, Rev. N. Poirier, the Deacon, Rev. J. C. McDonald, the Deacons of Honor, Rev. Dr. Murphy and Rev. Donald McDonald, Master of Ceremonies, Rev. P. McMahon, Second Master of Ceremonies, Rev. Martin Monaghan, Magdalene Islands. An appropriate sermon was preached by Rev. Joseph McCreel, C. S. R.

Among the visiting clergymen were Rev. Mr. Maurice McDonald, Charlottetown, Rev. F. McQuaid, Rev. Fr. Connolly, St. Peter's Bay, Rev. M. Rooney, Cardigan.

After the mass the congregation was addressed by Bishop Morrison. The confirmation of children of the parish in the afternoon by Bishop Morrison was followed by the Pontifical Benediction.

MANCHESTER, Eng., Sept. 6.—A. K. Nacornes, Oletta, today won the Prince Edward handicap plate and a \$5,000 purse from a field of eight, over a two mile, two furlongs, 75 yard course. W. H. Morgan's "Boss of the Show" was second and Mrs. Olorette Clorney's "Joyous Greeting," third.

- ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETC.**
- **Morell Thursday, Show and Dance, Orchestra. 6746-9-6-4.
 - **Flour Mills at Wood Islands will reopen for grinding on Wednesday, September 10th. 6744-9-6-31.
 - **Ice Cream Social Wednesday, September 10th, Stanchell. 6708-9-5-31.
 - **Buying Hogs, Sheep and Lambs at Emerald, Tuesday forenoon, Sept. 9th. Everett Haslam. 6710-9-5-31.
 - **Chicken Supper at Consolidated School postponed until further notice. 6810-9-8.
 - **Dance, Town Hall, Georgetown, Exhibition night, Wednesday, September 10th. 6811-9-8-21.
 - **Chicken Supper at Consolidated School, Mt. Herbert, Wednesday, September 10th. Supper from five to eight by McDonald Women's Institute. 6802-9-8-31.
 - **Dr. Cliff, 171 Queen St. Charlottetown. Chronic Maladies prevented and cured at home, where they originate. 6416-7-16-3m.
 - **Notice: After September 1st no custom sawing will be done at my mill until further notice. Please bring no timber. Henry Tanner, Charnwood, Lot 45. 6690-9-4-mwthel.
 - **Sunday School Convention of South West Queens will be held at the Clyde River Baptist Church, Wednesday, September 10th. Sessions at 3 and 7.30. Rev. A. Gibson Field, Secretary, will be present. 6735-9-6-21.
 - **The W.C.T.U. meets with Mrs. Walter Burke, 36 Upper Hillboro St., Monday, Sept. 8th, at 8 p. m. A full attendance is requested. 6790-9-6-21.
 - **Buying live hogs, sheep and lambs, Hunter River, Tuesday, Sept. 9th, at 11 o'clock a. m. Edward Wedlock. 6789-9-6-21.
 - **Eastern King's Shipping Club Members Attention—Special classes for lamb fair and sale at Souris Exhibition, September 17th. Each member show either pair of wethers or single market lamb. Get particulars of prizes from D. F. McMillan, Secy. Exhibition. 6736-9-6-21.

Nurses Receive Painful Injuries In Auto Accident

Four nurses of the City Hospital, Misses May King, Edna Green, Burnadette Connolly and Stella Mooney, received severe injuries yesterday afternoon when a Chevrolet sedan, driven by Mr. James Hennessy, in which they were returning from the opening of the Church at Souris turned over twice on the road at Five Hous es. The accident took place near a railway crossing. The injuries received by a number of the nurses were very painful, but the driver escaped unscathed. Two of the injured were brought in to the City Hospital by car and two in the ambulance.

Name Of Kaiser Causes A Scene In Court Case

BERLIN, Sept. 7.—An attorney's insistence on speaking of "Our Kaiser" today precipitated fireworks at the opening of former Kaiser Wilhelm's libel suit against Edward Mendel, editor of the newspaper, "Morganpost." The defense objected strenuously.

The court finally ended the dispute by ordering "There isn't any Kaiser any more," and adding that as far as this court is concerned it enters the suit of "one Wilhelm, Prince of Prussia."

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BUENOS AIRES UNDER HEAVY MILITARY GUARD

President of Argentina Forced to Quit—Tendered His Resignation in Favor of Vice-President Martinez—State of Siege Declared.

BUENOS AIRES, Sept. 7.—President Yrigoyen, of Argentina, has retired from office. The Argentine capital has been under heavy military guard for a week and rumors have been frequent that the President would resign. A state of siege was declared in the capital.

A decree declaring the state of siege was the first act of Vice-President Martinez, who took over power. President Yrigoyen resigned in favor of Martinez.

Juan De La Campa, Minister of Justice, represented the entire cabinet last night in urging the President to resign, saying the best interests of the nation demanded it.

The President at first held off and it was understood that the status quo would be maintained until Monday, when the ministers would be more definite in their requests.

Since that conference of last night the city has been excited by clashes between students and police. Two persons were killed and four wounded last night in a flight on the plaza Mayo, while three thousand students held a demonstration on the plaza today. The news of the President's resignation was "flashed" throughout the city.

It was greeted by shrieking of sirens and the explosion of bombs.

Gallant Fox Again Winner

(Canadian Press)
QUEBEC, Que., Sept. 7.—Arising to financial heights heretofore unknown to American turf, William Woodwards Gallant Fox, the three-year-old champion yesterday won the thirty-eighth running of the Lawrence Realization to climax a brilliant career that carried him from the rank of a mediocre juvenile to the greatest American money winner of all time. Victorious in two races as a juvenile and six out of seven starts in a sensational three-year-old campaign, the Fox had amassed a grand total of \$317,868, the last \$26,610 of which was earned yesterday in his victorious jaunt around the Belmont Park Oval.

Self-Declared Slayer Of 22 Persons Hanged

LEAVENWORTH, Kas., Sept. 7.—Carl Canran, self-declared slayer of 22 persons, was hanged at the Federal prison early today for the murder of R. G. Warnke, civilian laundry foreman at the penitentiary where Canran was serving a sentence for burglary imposed by a district of Columbia court. President Hoover last night denied a plea for clemency.

Funeral Service Largely Attended

"A man of supreme courage" was the tribute paid to the late Rev. W. Bruce Muir by the Rev. F. Baird, D. D., Moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in Canada, in the course of a moving address delivered at the funeral service of the deceased pastor of St. James Church Saturday afternoon.

The service, which was presided over by the Rev. St. Clair Jeans, Moderator of the Presbytery of Prince Edward Island, assisted by Rev. D. McVicar, Moderator of the Maritime Synod, was largely attended.

The late Mr. Muir was true to his Scottish ancestors who, fighting in battle, fell with their backs to the field and their feet to the foe. Rev. Dr. Baird declared. He spoke with an intimate knowledge which twenty-five years acquaintance with the late Mr. Muir had given him.

Elloquent reference was made by the speaker to the deceased pastor's unstinted loyalty and high devotion to his calling as a Presbyterian minister.

Favorite hymns of the late Mr. Muir were sung at the funeral service, which closed with the playing of the Dead March in Saul.

Attending the service were His Honor Lieutenant Governor Hearst, Chief Justice Matheson, Mr. Justice Hassard, Hon. J. D. Stewart and many other prominent citizens.

A large number of floral tributes testified to the esteem in which the deceased was held by the community.

At the grave prayer was offered by the Rev. J. Williamson, of Kensington, and the committal and benediction by the Rev. St. Clair Jeans, Moderator of the Presbytery.

Following was the order of the funeral procession:
Flower car
Boy Scouts
Officiating Clergy
Hon. Pallbearers
Hearses
Chief Mourners: Mrs. Muir, Miss Muir and Miss Bain, of Park Corner.
Session of St. James Church
Trustees of St. James Church
St. James Congregation
Mourners
Public
The active pallbearers are:—Revs. W. E. Davies, Thos. Rodger, J. Wil-

NEW MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE IS HEARD

Hon. Robert Weir Outlines Policy of Department Under His Administration.

TORONTO, Sept. 7.—In the first public address he has made since assuming the portfolio of Agriculture in the Bennett Cabinet, Hon. Robert Weir pledged himself to promotion of the welfare of the farmers of Canada as diligently as he had his own farm. Mr. Weir addressed the directors of the Canadian National Exhibition at their luncheon on Friday.

Formerly, he said, the city folk had felt a certain superiority, and the farmer had thought he was the foundation of it all. They both now realized they were completely complementary.

To give the intelligent farmer sufficient profit, said Mr. Weir, not only to enjoy a good living, but a few of the luxuries of life, the Department would make certain suggestions in improved methods, three particularly affecting stock.

BETTER STOCK

The Canadian farmer must be prepared to introduce better blood into his stock so he will gain in results from the same expenditure of feed and labor.

A more highly specialized system of marketing was essential, remedying the present situation where the spread between the price received by the farmers and that received by the wholesaler was too great.

TO SOUTH AMERICA

What is needed in markets, he declared, and the Dominion is going to cooperate in the effort to export Holsteins to South America, for which disused ships are now being fitted in an endeavor to enter the Argentine dairy cattle market.

To reduce waste to the minimum in his Department, said Mr. Weir, he would call a conference of all the provincial Ministers of Agriculture and their deputies to prevent overlapping and waste.

The Weather, etc

THE REASON THERE AREN'T MORE WOMEN'S ORCHESTRAS; NOBODY WILL PLAY SECOND FIDDLE!

Moderate northwest winds partly cloudy and rather cool.
Maximum 66
Minimum 57.
High tide this morning at 10.56 and tonight at 11.54.
Sun sets this evening at 6.35 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.59.
Last Quarter moon Monday, Sept. 15th, 4.49 p. m.

Jamson, R. M. Legate, H. D. Raymond, J. M. MacLeod.
Hon. Pallbearers.—Rev. E. H. Staver, Dr. Gange, Dr. Coffin, Rev. W. L. Outhouse, Rev. Father MacIntyre, Adj. Martin, Rve. C. N. Brown, Rev. E. MacDougall.

Unemployment 1st. Consideration Of Parliament

Sessional Programme To Begin Today—The Speech From The Throne Is Understood to Be Practically Completed And Will Be Brief, Stressing the Necessity of Dealing With the Unemployment Situation and Indicate the Bringing Down of a Tariff Revision.

OTTAWA, Sept. 7.—Premier R. B. Bennett had no official announcement to make last night at the conclusion of lengthy sittings of the cabinet. The sessional programme was under consideration but disposition was made of certain other matters.

No official intimation of any nature has been made by the government in respect to the tariff measure to be introduced at the session of parliament opening on Monday. A rumor is that the bill may perhaps provide for an increase in the tariff schedules of ten percent with a long list of exceptions. Undoubtedly the measure will be brief in form.

The speech from the throne is understood to be practically completed. The document which will only be made public on Monday is said to stress the necessity of dealing with unemployment immediately and indicate the bringing down of a measure of tariff revision. It is not lengthy.

SCHOONER FOUNDERS, CREW SAFE

HALIFAX, N. S., Sept. 7.—The schooner Patricia Mary foundered this afternoon fifteen miles off St. Paul's Island, northeast of the northern tip of Cape Breton and the crew are all safe on the Island. According to a wireless message from St. Paul's to C. H. Harvey, agent for Nova Scotia of the Marine and Fisheries Department, the schooner was still afloat when last seen at sunset and may be a menace to navigation. Mr. Harvey has broadcast a warning shipping.

The Australian Treaty

The Australian treaty was under discussion late today between Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce, and L. R. McGregor, Australian trade commissioner. While no official statement was made, it is understood that new markets for additional Canadian products in Australia and for certain products of the antipodes in Canada whose importation would not be injurious to this country were discussed. The interview is viewed as a preliminary to further discussions likely to take place in London with Premier J. A. Scullin of Australia when the Canadian delegates to the Imperial Conference arrive. The antipodean Prime Minister is now en route to England by way of the Suez Canal and consequently will not touch Canada on his journey as is the intention of Premier Forbes of New Zealand.

117,000 Are Out Of Work In The Dominion

TORONTO, Ont., Sept. 5.—The Mail and Empire publishes the following despatch from its correspondent in Ottawa:

There is a vast army of unemployed in Canada, according to the answers to the questionnaires sent out by Hon. Gideon Robertson, Minister of Labor. In cities and town of more than 10,000 it is estimated there are 117,000 out of work and the prospects are for 175,000 during the winter. Estimates of unemployment during next winter are purely speculative, and each town and city has adopted its own method of arriving at the possible numbers.

Province	Unemployed	Next Winter
Ontario	49,367	82,214
Quebec	41,190	49,990
Alberta	5,155	6,650
B. Columbia	7,592	14,700
Manitoba	6,960	9,600
N. Brunswick	500	2,353
Nova Scotia	1,800	3,250
Saskatchewan	5,276	8,201
Totals	117,980	175,755

5,000 Injured And 30,000 Homeless In Santo Domingo

SANTO DOMINGO, Dominican Republic, Sept. 7.—Under martial law the Capital of the Dominican Republic, oldest white man's city in the Americas, lay in ruins today as the bodies of more than 1,200 of its citizens, men, women and children, burned on great funeral pyres.

And to the north lay death and desolation, the extent of which could not even be guessed, for all means of communication between this Caribbean seaport and the interior was wiped out by the hurricane that whiplashed the island on Wednesday, leaving it as though an earthquake had torn it asunder.

In a way the dead in the city and the unnumbered dead elsewhere were at least, momentarily, less to be pitied than the living, for their suffering was at least ended, whereas the plight of the 5,000 injured and the 30,000 homeless and destitute was growing hourly more critical.

400 BUILDINGS LEFT

Of the city's 10,000 buildings but 400 were left in which to house the wounded and the weak, and today hunger began to stalk the littered streets.

Relief workers had time only for

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PAID PENALTY

(Canadian Press)
TRIEST, Italy, Sept. 6.—Four men whose sin was terrorism against the Fascist regime in Italy and a plot to kill Premier Mussolini paid with their lives today for their offense. The four were led at dawn strapped in chairs and put before a firing squad, which shot bullets in the bases of their spines. The firing squad was composed of "Blackshirt" or Fascist militiamen.

Ghost Plane Laid

(Canadian Press)
ST. JOHNS, Nfld., Sept. 6.—At least one Newfoundland "aeroplane ghost" has been laid. The mysterious machine that was reported yesterday to have sighted in Belle Isle Strait near Point Ferrolle with missing motor, has turned out to have been a motor boat. When communications were restored between here and Brig Harbor today, it was learned that those who yesterday declared they had heard and seen an aeroplane that skimmed over the calm waters of the Strait and disappeared had been deluded by a mirage. What they had seen and heard was a power driven yacht on the horizon. Ever since the tragic trans Atlantic flight of Nungesser and Goll, residents of the outlying ports of Newfoundland have reported at frequent intervals the passage of mysterious aeroplanes. When none were in that vicinity some of these reports occasioned long searching expeditions.

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