

Do not starve on hooks; go where
there is bread.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, MAY 29, 1937

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The covetous man expects to find
heaven in the barn.

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NEW GOVERNMENT FORMED BY CHAMBERLAIN

REBEL BOMBS KILL CREW OF MYSTERY SHIP

Ten Graduates Receive Diplomas At Closing Exercises Of P. W. C.

Island Students Receive Degrees From McGill

MONTREAL, May 27—At convocation at McGill University today six hundred degrees were conferred including the following: Bachelor of Household Science, Flora Gordon, Charlottetown; Bachelor of Agriculture, F. M. Cannon, St. Eleanors; Bachelor of Arts, Katherine MacLennan, Charlottetown; Doctor of Dentistry, and Lieutenant Governor's Medal, I. L. Duffy, Charlottetown; Doctor of Medicine, John MacLean, Montserrat; and Harold Yeo, Charlottetown; Doctor of Philosophy, Cyril Horton, Murray Harbour; Master of Arts, Mary MacKenzie, Flat River; Vice Warden Royal Victoria College.

The honorary degree, Doctor of Letters was conferred on A. R. Carman, venerable Editor of the Montreal Star. Mr. Carman was introduced by Hon. Cyrus Macmillan, Head of the Department of English who referred to him as dean of Canadian editorial writers, in length and eminence of services, and as an implacable foe of sham, dishonesty and cowardice in public life, and as one of the major influences of our time. Sir Edward Beatty presided.

COMING EVENTS

- "Rummage sale Baptist School-room tonight at 7 p. m. L-992.
- "Send for strings to tie your shoes for shipment to the Sheep Breeders' Association. L-862-5-27-31.
- "Do not sell your wool below market value. Get its full worth by marketing through the P.E.I. Sheep Breeders' Association. L-862-5-27-31.
- "Institute Dance, Lorne Valley Hall, Wednesday, June 2nd. Webber's music. Luncheon. L-859-5-27-31.
- "Caledonian Club Dance, Lorne Valley Hall, July 1st. Sponsored by Women's Institute. L-967-5-29-31.
- "Members of St. Joseph's Society please meet at St. Joseph's Convent on Sunday morning at 9.15. L-984-5-29-31.
- "Don't miss "For the Love of Johnnie" by Tracade Dramatic Club at Tracade Cross Hall, Wednesday, June 2nd. L-965-5-29-31.
- "See "Prince of Liars" at Bryon Baptist Hall, Monday, May 31, 8.00 P. M. Hampton players. Admission 25c and 15c. L-931-5-29-31.
- "Crosby's Roller Mills open for business on Monday and Thursday only, until further notice. L-956-5-29-31.
- "You are always assured of a good time at Wiltshire and the play Monday will be no exception. L-951-5-29-31.
- "Concert in Wood Island Hall, Tuesday, June 1st, at 8 P. M. If not, Wednesday. Admission 25c and 15c. L-955-5-29-31.
- "Hillsborough Dairying Co. will receive milk at its plant on June 1st. Manager Keeffe wishes to announce anyone desiring to sell milk for the summer months to get his prices before disposing elsewhere. L-945-5-28-31.
- "The Canadian Cooperative Wool Growers paid Island Sheep Breeders 18 cents for unwashed wool last year. What did you get for yours? Secure the highest price by shipping to the Sheep Breeders Association, Charlottetown. Cash promptly on delivery. L-862-5-27-31.
- "The Annual Gathering of the Scottish Clans of P. E. Island, under the auspices of the Caledonian Club, will be held on the beautiful grounds of Malcolm McLeod, Esq., Lorne Valley, on July 1st, 1937. An excellent programme of Athletic Sports, Scottish Dancing, Pipe Music, Step Dancing is being prepared. The catering will be carried out by the Ladies Aid, and every arrangement will be made to make this event a memorable one in the history of the Club. The programme and full particulars will be published later. L-976-5-29-31.

Premier Thane A. Campbell Presides At Commencement. Other Speakers Include Principal, Dr. S. N. Robertson, Mayor Turner, Hon. J. P. MacIntyre And Hon. W. H. Dennis.

"Go out with all confidence, use the ability given you and the attainments made possible largely through the sacrifice of your parents and you will enter life profitably to yourselves and serviceably to your fellow human beings", Dr. S. N. Robertson, Principal of Prince of Wales College, told students yesterday at the 77th Commencement exercises.

"You have not made a mistake in looking to your intellectual development", Dr. Robertson declared. "There was never a time", he said, quoting from an eminent authority, "when a man properly trained had greater opportunity than at the present time".

As one looked about at the un-employed it was found that nine out of ten were not properly trained for employment and were irresponsible.

"You have a great part to play" the students were told, "not only a physical but, more important, a moral and an intellectual one. Making a livelihood alone is not the big question today. It is easy to get three meals a day".

Premier Thane A. Campbell presided at the closing exercises. Other speakers were: Hon. J. P. MacIntyre, Minister of Public Works; His Worship Mayor P. W. Turner; and Hon. W. H. Dennis, Minister of Agriculture. On the platform also were Dr. G. D. Steel, vice-principal; Prof. W. J. Macdonald of the teaching staff; and Mr. C. H. B. Longworth, president of the Prince of Wales College Alumni Association.

Dr. S. N. Robertson, Principal of the College, in beginning his review of the year's work, welcomed the speakers and guests to the commencement exercises.

The closing exercise came both

Quints Observe Third Birthday

(C.F. By Guardian's Special Wire)
CALLANDER, Ont., May 28—The Dianne Quintuplets, miraculously and well, paraded their lively spirits before the world tonight in celebration of their third birthday. They beat toy drums and sang into a radio microphone.

This was the highlight of a birthday celebration that otherwise meant little to the five famous children, the world's only quintuplets. Meals were the same, playtime was as usual. Yvonne, Annette, Cecile, Emelie and Marie had more visitors, maybe a little more fun.

But they couldn't eat any of those gorgeous birthday cakes. The best fun of all was whooping it up for a radio audience. Encouraged to make themselves heard, the Quints sang together and separately, beat drums and blew on mouth-organs. Dr. Allan Roy Dafos viewed the proceedings with delight.

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I.O.D.E. Annual Convention To Open In Quebec Tonight

BY GLADYS LENNON
Canadian Press Staff Writer
QUEBEC, May 28—(CP)—Paying the way for the annual convention, at which every Canadian Province will be represented, commenced members of the Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire met in closed conference today and submitted topics to be discussed at the general session, opening Saturday evening.

Almost a score of separate committees went into conclave under their respective convenors and pondered problems arisen since the last annual convention. Results of the private hearings will be submitted at the open convention, to be attended by Lady Tweedsmuir, wife of the Governor-General.

TO PREPARE BRIEF ON LOCAL HARBOR

Docking Facilities And Other Questions Discussed At Trade Board Committee Meeting.

A brief setting forth the necessity for harbor improvements in the port of Charlottetown, outlining suggested improvements in docking facilities and a marine slip or dry dock, will be prepared by the Transportation Committee of the Charlottetown Board of Trade under the chairmanship of Mr. J. O. Hyndman, it was decided last night.

The British Government is understood to have asked Valencien for an explanation, apparently acting on reports sent to London by the British destroyer Harvey, which was on the scene and witnessed the incident.

The German battleship Deutschland also was at Palma, an insurgent stronghold, at the time of the attack.

Speakers at a joint meeting of the Harbor Improvement and Transportation Committees included Messrs. J. O. Hyndman, L. D. Murray, Alfred Pickard, George Buntain, Lt. Col. C. L. McKay, H. Burke, W. Chester S. McLure, His Worship Mayor P. W. Turner, R. A. McLeod, Peter Sinclair, M.P., Mr. R. R. Bell, chairman of the Board of Trade presided.

The brief, decided upon following a suggestion by Mr. McLure, will be presented to Hon. C. A. Dunning, and to Mr. Peter Sinclair, M.P., during Hon. Mr. Dunning's visit here probably in July.

Need for improved facilities for motor traffic to and from the Province at Borden and the Brighton bridge project were also referred to briefly.

"Our front door is practically closed to passenger and freight movement at the present time" Mr. Hyndman declared, referring to what he described as the totally inadequate docking facilities in Charlottetown. Here, in the improving of port facilities is a project that would solve the unemployment problem in Charlottetown for several years, the speaker pointed out.

Is the Expenditure Justified?

The question may be asked "Is the expenditure justified?" Who counts the cost of the canals of upper Canada or the millions poured into the Hudson Bay Railway? the speaker questioned. Improvement of harbor facilities in Charlottetown was one of the recommendations of the Duncan Commission. Such a project would be a benefit not only to Charlottetown but would prove to be "the making of Prince Edward Island".

Mr. Hyndman read a letter which he, as chairman of the Transportation Committee, received from Mr. George Buntain. It referred to the difficulty encountered in the unloading of a cargo of molasses here from the Canadian Steamship "Cornwallis". The ship, drawing 25 feet of water, was moored across the head of the Buntain, Bell and Marine wharves. She grounded while still some feet from the wharves at half tide and

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Steel Strikes At A Glance

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
Youngstown, O.—Steel Workers Organizing Committee charges "unfair labor practices" by three independent steel companies, asks United States Attorney General Cummings to investigate as 70,000 workers continue idle; one man shot; two union members charge plant policemen fired on them.

Cleveland—Regional Labor Board Director Weigh: S. W. O. C. charges Republic Steel Corp used coercion to "discourage unionization".

Columbus, O.—Governor Martin Davey of Ohio advised union will not recede from demands for signed contracts if it confers with him at his request.

CHICAGO—Strikers and police clash for third time at Republic's South Chicago plant. Five demonstrators left lying in street after officers routed approximately 1,000 marchers. Police fire revolvers in air. Union estimates 15 demonstrators hurt, one woman. One policeman injured.

Weirton, W. Va.—Employees' League of Weirton steel asks President Roosevelt to stop C. I. O. rally Sunday; says peace threatened.

Loyalists Bomb Italian Ships

LONDON, May 28—(CP-Havas)—Six Italian naval officers were killed and several were wounded on Wednesday when four Italian warships on non-intervention patrol duty were bombed at Palma, Mallorca, by Spanish Government planes, the Italian delegate charged before the Non-Intervention Committee here tonight.

The British Government is understood to have asked Valencien for an explanation, apparently acting on reports sent to London by the British destroyer Harvey, which was on the scene and witnessed the incident.

The German battleship Deutschland also was at Palma, an insurgent stronghold, at the time of the attack.

CAMPAIGN IN NOVA SCOTIA UNDERWAY

Five Constituencies Chose Candidates. Party Leaders Heard In Address.

HALIFAX, May 28—(CP)—Nova Scotia constituencies tonight had chosen either Conservative or Liberal candidates to contest the provincial election June 29, as the political campaign opened in earnest.

Liberals had nominated three—including Premier Angus L. Macdonald in Halifax South. Conservatives had named the other two.

Besides Premier Macdonald, the Liberals had nominated Malcolm Patterson, Cape Breton County Crown Prosecutor, to run in Cape Breton West at a meeting May 18—two days before the election date was announced. In Cape Breton South tonight they chose George M. Morrison, Sydney alderman.

Conservative candidates were named in Hants and Richmond. In the former their choice was Leonard W. Fraser, Halifax barrister. Dr. B. A. LeBlanc, Arichat, a veteran who three times had previously had sat in the Nova Scotia Legislature was named in Richmond.

In accepting the Halifax South nomination—the seat he won in the 1933 election—Premier Macdonald said he was confident his government would be returned.

"These Liberals who elected me in 1933—will do so again," he stated.

Speaking at the meeting which nominated Leonard Fraser, Opposition Leader Harrington charged the government with being "dishonest" in sitting for a year with the knowledge one of its members (minister without portfolio C. W. Anderson) was involved in illegal cutting of crown timberlands.

(The lumber company of which Mr. Anderson is president was found to have trespassed on crown lands and cut timber illegally. The Minister resigned when the matter was made public.)

Tomorrow night Conservatives will nominate candidates in Kings and Annapolis Counties.

Says Germany Ready To Guarantee Peace

PARIS, May 28—(CP-Havas)—Hjalmar Schacht, German economic minister, tonight coupled a plea for consideration of Germany's colonial claims with a promise to guarantee the peace of Europe and to return to a "League of Nations which would be a consultative, and not a military court".

Earlier he talked with Premier Blum for an hour. The conversation was expected to facilitate current negotiations for a French-German trade treaty. Some sources said they had reached an agreement in principle on such a treaty.

Text of the treaty was being drafted, it was learned, and belief was expressed it would be signed in two weeks.

Samuel Critical Of Ottawa Pacts

BUXTON, Derbyshire, May 28—(CP)—Sir Herbert Samuel, leader of the Liberal Party and champion of free trade, today chastised the Government for failing to assume leadership in a fight to reduce world tariffs.

The veteran Statesman who was made a viscount in the Coronation honors list declared the Government was "frowned to protection and wedded that policy at Ottawa and so, disgruntled, they declare they are eager to remove obstacles to trade, but only the obstacles imposed by other people to our trade."

Tonight Sir Samuel moved a resolution calling on the Government to cooperate in reduction of tariff barriers.

The resolution was approved with an addition that "it will be the first duty of a Liberal Government to make and keep the markets of the United Kingdom and the Colonial Empire free to the trade of all nations."

RAIN DEATH, DESTRUCTION ON VALENCIA

Merchant Ship Struck Was Flying British Flag. Death Toll Feared Heavy.

(C.P.—Reuters by Guardian's Special Wire)
VALENCIA, May 29—Seven members of the crew were killed and eight injured, three probably fatally today when the Cabin, a mysterious merchant ship flying the British flag, was struck by an insurgent bomber in the harbor here during an intensive aerial bombardment of the temporary capital of Spain.

The British freighter Pinzon, anchored in the harbor, was struck and her bridge damaged but there were no casualties on board here.

The British Embassy here said the Pinzon was "the only British ship" damaged during the air raid. The Cabin is not registered at Lloyds and its ownership, and identity and nationality remained a puzzle.

200 FEARED KILLED

VALENCIA, May 28—Generalissimo Franco, who would be Spain's dictator, turned his war planes today against Valencia, the Mediterranean seaport to which the cabinet fled Nov. 7 to escape the siege of Madrid.

A dawn attack by five planes brought death to an estimated 200 persons. Observers said the ships were of Italian manufacture. At least 50 buildings were demolished. The Red Cross emergency hospital, identified by a huge painted Red Cross on its roof and with a Red Cross flag at the front of the building, was struck.

The British Embassy announced bombers dropped in the harbor damaged the British freighter Pinzon.

Panic Grips Capital

The terrific explosions blew men, women and children from their beds. Panic gripped the temporary capital for hours.

There have been other sallies against Valencia, both by air and sea, but today's was the most damaging to this maritime city 190 miles southeast of Madrid.

When the attack ended, parts of the city were in ruins.

Says Germany Ready To Guarantee Peace

PARIS, May 28—(CP-Havas)—Hjalmar Schacht, German economic minister, tonight coupled a plea for consideration of Germany's colonial claims with a promise to guarantee the peace of Europe and to return to a "League of Nations which would be a consultative, and not a military court".

Earlier he talked with Premier Blum for an hour. The conversation was expected to facilitate current negotiations for a French-German trade treaty. Some sources said they had reached an agreement in principle on such a treaty.

Text of the treaty was being drafted, it was learned, and belief was expressed it would be signed in two weeks.

INCORPORATED HERE

OTTAWA, May 28—(CP)—Notice of incorporation of Wallace Securities Ltd., Charlottetown, capital stock \$25,000, was given today in the current issue of The Canada Gazette.

Baldwin Raised To Earldom In Leaving Office

Few Surprises Contained In Cabinet As Simple Ceremony Marks Change-over.

BY PAT USSHER
Canadian Press Staff Writer
LONDON, May 28—(CP Cable)—In a simple ceremony at Buckingham Palace today Neville Chamberlain received the Prime Ministership from the hands of the King.

Smoothly and quickly the long-anticipated cabinet changes were effected and Stanley Baldwin retired to the House of Lords and a life of comparative leisure after long service to the country and empire.

Baldwin drove early in the morning to Buckingham Palace and tendered his resignation, 11 years to the day from his election to head the Conservative Party. The resignation was accepted and the King conferred upon him the highest distinction within the gift of the crown—a knighthood of the garter—and granted him an earldom.

Royal Title Denied Mrs. Wallis Warfield

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
MONTPELIER, France, May 28—Refusal to accept the decision as final marked the Duke of Windsor's rejection tonight of news that his bride-to-be, Wallis Warfield, can not become Her Royal Highness, a close associate of the couple reported.

It was said the Duke first would not believe London dispatches telling of the decree denying the Royal title to the future Duchess and any heirs the Duke may have.

"The former Edward VIII was said to be 'ready to fight' against the decree. It was indicated he might take steps to reopen the question before the wedding, set for noon June 3. But how this could be done was not disclosed.

Mrs. Warfield, it was reliably said, already had "H.R.H." and coronets embroidered on some articles of her trousseau.

The Duke's friends had thought the matter settled. The Duke's spokesman had announced Mrs. Warfield would bear the title "Her Royal Highness."

One Less Member

Chamberlain's cabinet has one less member than Baldwin's. The First Commissioner of Works, Sir Philip Sassoon, did not get the cabinet rank which his predecessor Earl Stanhope held. Earl Stanhope advanced to the Presidency of the Board of Education, replacing Stanley.

Ramsay MacDonald's place as Lord President of the Council went to another elder statesman, Viscount Halifax, formerly Lord Privy Seal and Viceroy of India. The Earl de la Warr, one of the two National Labor members of the cabinet, became Lord Privy Seal. The other labor member is Malcolm Macdonald, son of the retiring Ramsay MacDonald, who retained the Dominions Ministry.

Dr. Leslie Burgin stepped up to full cabinet rank as Minister of Transport.

Retains Post

The Foreign Secretary, Anthony Eden, remained at his post as did Sir Thomas Inskip, defence co-ordinator; Viscount Swinton, Air; Marquess of Zetland, India; Wellington, Canada.

(Continued on page 13)



TORONTO, May 28—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	46	56
Victoria	48	58
Edmonton	36	64
Regina	40	64
Winnipeg	58	68
Toronto	54	68
Ottawa	46	74
Montreal	54	72
Quebec	52	76
Saint John	44	70
Halifax	42	60
Charlottetown	44	60

Maritime East: Moderate variable winds; clearing and a little warmer.

High tide this afternoon at 12.31 and tomorrow morning at 2.13. Sun sets this evening at 7.36 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.18. Last quarter moon Wednesday, June 2, 12.23 a.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY
Leaves Toronto 9.35 a.m., 1 p.m., 4 p.m., 7 p.m., 10 p.m. daily except Sunday.