

ALL THE ADS. WORTH PRINTING THE PEOPLE'S PAPER

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

ALL THE NEWS WORTH READING READ BY EVERYBODY

Charlottetown Guardian, Three Cents Morning Guardian, Founded 1891, Evening 1887.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, JULY 7, 1919.

Annual Subscription, delivered, \$4.00 By mail, Canada, \$3.00; U.S.A., \$3.50

LLOYD GEORGE SURPRISED HOUSE

WHEN HE ANNOUNCED THAT EX-KAISER WOULD BE TRIED IN LONDON.

A WELL KEPT SECRET

Rumor That Holland Will Oppose Surrender of Kaiser and Allies May Not Coerce.

(Special To The Guardian.) LONDON, July 5.—The only surprise of the report by Premier Lloyd George on the work of the Peace Conference to the House yesterday was the news that the former German Emperor would be tried in London.

The decision to bring the former Emperor to London with other prominent persons had been a well kept secret and it is said Mr. Lloyd George was prepared for the proposal.

Holland has yet to be reckoned with. It is reported that Dutch public opinion has seemed to strongly support the Kaiser's right of asylum there and there are many predictions that Holland may refuse to give up the deposed monarch and that the powers will not coerce her.

Women's Emancipation Bill Defeated

(Special To The Guardian.) LONDON, July 5.—The Women's Emancipation Bill which has been before the House of Commons for some time was defeated today. The motion to reject was offered by Major Waldorf Astor and was carried by a vote of 100 to 85.

G.W.V.A. Turn Down Liberal Invitation

VANCOUVER, B. C., July 4.—The determination of the Great War Veterans' Association to keep itself clear of party affiliations was demonstrated in this morning's session of the Dominion convention, when they unanimously rejected the invitation by D. D. McKenzie, the Liberal leader, to send delegates to the national convention in Ottawa in August.

Spirit of Revolt Grows in Berlin

BERLIN, July 5.—The Communist leaven has again arrived to the fermenting stage in Greater Berlin, and there are indications that the strike movement may develop into a political insurrection. The candor and boldness with which the Independent Socialists and their Communist henchmen are playing their cards shows they feel more sure of their footing than during the March revolt.

CONDENSED SPECIALS

\*WANTED AT ONCE EXPERIENCED maid family of three. Apply Mrs. F. R. Newsom, 12 Ambrose Street, city. 6633-7-7M3ipd.

\*FORD—BARGAIN, EXCELLENT condition. Also garage which can be easily removed. Apply 16 Kent St. or phone 397-J. 6774-7-4M3ipd.

\*CAR FOR HIRE—FIRST CLASS Overland car. Paddy McQuaid, Stand, McLellan Bros, Phone 250. House phone 411-J. 6396-6-18Mtf

\*FURNISHED HOUSE. ALL MODERN conveniences, centrally located to rent for summer months. Apply Guardian Office. 6771-7-4Mtf

AUCTION.—PROPERTY FOR MRS. Damerrell at the premises No 9 and 11 Upper Hilsboro Street on Friday July 11th at 12 o'clock noon. A lot of land 50 by 75 feet with dwelling houses thereon R. Bearlato Auctioneer.

Allies Will Compel Observance of Treaty

(Special To The Guardian.) PARIS, July 5.—The Allies intend to take adequate measures without delay to insure the speedy execution of the Polish Treaty terms. According to the Temps Premier Clemenceau conferred today with Andre Tardieu, President of the Commission for the execution of the territorial and political clauses. M. Tardieu has called a session of the commission for tomorrow.

5000,000 Germans For Argentine

(Special To The Guardian.) BUENOS AYERES, July 5.—La Epoca the organ of the Government announces that the steamer Gelria is bringing a German commission to study the possibility of accommodating 5,000,000 German immigrants. The Gelria is due to arrive in the near future.

German Prisoners To be Released

(Special To The Guardian.) BERLIN, July 5.—It is expected that all German prisoners of war will be on their way home within a few days. The Germans held prisoners in France will be turned over to the German authorities at Cologne, Mainz and Coblenz. Those held in England will be sent by way of Holland or direct by steamer to Germany. It is said that 20,000 German prisoners are remaining voluntarily in Siberia.

Germans Adopt New National Colors

(Special To The Guardian.) COPENHAGEN, July 5.—The German national assembly according to Weimar despatches, adopted new national colors and a commercial flag today by a vote of 211 to 89, on a compromise motion. The national colors by this action were made black, red and gold. The commercial flag approved is black, white and red, with a black, red and gold Jack in the upper left hand corner. The old commercial flag was black, white and red.

Heavy Penalties on English and O'Brien

BOSTON, July 4.—Imprisonment for 18 months and a fine of \$10,000 each was the sentence imposed yesterday on William A. English and John H. O'Brien, of English and O'Brien, local wool brokers, who pleaded guilty to having conspired to defraud the Government out of war taxes on their business.

Judge George W. Anderson of the United States District Court, who prescribed the penalty, said that in consideration of the business interests and the families of the convicted men he would accept suggestions as to the place of imprisonment and the date when it shall begin. It is understood that the Government will now begin suit to recover the taxes due with the 100 per cent fine which the law provides. Under the law the court could have sentenced the convicted men to two years' imprisonment, but in his written decision, Judge Anderson stated that he omitted one-fourth of the maximum sentence in recognition of the men having pleaded guilty on advice of counsel, thereby waiving some of their rights.

VON HINDERBURG LEAVES THE ARMY

ASSUMES FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE WAR AND FOR THE EX-KAISER'S ORDERS

(Special To The Guardian.) BERLIN, June 5.—Field Marshal Von Hindenburg left Kolberg, Prussia, today. His departure marked the dissolution of the supreme army command.

Von Hindenburg Takes Full Responsibility

LONDON, July 6.—Field Marshal Von Hindenburg former chief of the German staff declared that he is responsible for the role of headquarters since August 1914 and also the proclamations of former Emperor William concerning the waging of warfare. He asks President Ebert to Germany to inform the Allies to this effect, according to a Copenhagen despatch to the Exchange Telegraph Company. The Field Marshal arrived in Hannover on Friday, the despatch states, and telegraphed the following message to President Ebert: "The signing of the peace treaty gives me occasion for declaring that I was responsible for the decisions and acts of main headquarters since August 29, 1914 and also that proclamations and orders of His Majesty the Emperor and King concerning the waging of warfare were issued upon my advice and upon my responsibility. I beg you therefore to inform the German people and the Allied Governments of this declaration."

Turk Delegates Advised to Leave

(Special To The Guardian.) VERSAILLES, July 5.—Members of the Turkish delegation will leave here tomorrow. The Council of Four last week sent a note to the Turkish delegation advising it that nothing would be gained by its longer stay in Paris as the questions the Turks raised concern international questions which cannot be decided quickly.

Germany Wants To Begin Reparations

(Special To The Guardian.) PARIS, July 5.—Germany has indicated her desire to begin immediately her compliance with the terms of the peace treaty, regarding reparations, by requesting for conferences of German appointments with all experts has been granted.

Armistice Between Germany and Esthonia

(Special To The Guardian.) COPENHAGEN, July 6.—Through the mediation of all representatives an armistice between the Esthonians and Germans has been signed at Riga. It provides that all the German troops shall leave Riga that the Germans evacuate Latvia at the earliest possible moment.

The Handley Rage Leaves for N. Y.

(Special To The Guardian.) ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., July 5.—The Handley Rage, Ripon, commanded by Vice Admiral Mark Kerr, which started this afternoon for Mineola, N. Y., from harbor Grace, passed St. Pierre at 6.50 p. m., Toronto time, headed for Cape Breton, according to a wireless message received here.

R-34 Fighting A Head Wind

WASHINGTON, July 6.—Two American destroyers were ordered today to proceed toward the Bay of Fundy to land any required assistance to the British dirigible R-34 which reported that she was fighting ahead wind over Nova Scotia with her full supply getting low.

MINEOLA, N. Y., July 6.—The R-34 will arrive at Roosevelt Sunday morning, according to a wireless message from Major Scott her commander, received today by Lieut. Col. Lucas who represents the British Admiralty in making arrangements for her reception.

Madame Bela Kun Refused Admission To Switzerland

GENEVA, July 6.—Madame Bela Kun, wife of the foreign minister of the Hungarian Soviet Government, arrived at the Swiss frontier yesterday but was not allowed to cross by the authorities who applied the new law controlling the entry of Aliens. The wife of the Hungarian Bolshevik dictator is said to have had a large sum of money in her possession with which it is supposed that she intended to engage in Bolshevik propaganda. She also had several large trunks and many servants with her. Following the refusal of the authorities to permit her to enter she went to Innsbruck.

R 34 Meeting With Trouble

(Special to the Guardian.) ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., July 5.—At nine o'clock Greenwich meantime, the wireless station at Mount Pearl reported that the R-34 had abandoned her attempt to reach St. John's and was proceeding westward from Trinity Bay headed in the direction of New York.

Serious Food Riots in Italy

(Special to the Guardian.) ROME, July 5.—Four persons were killed today when troops fired on a crowd at Imola, twenty miles from Bologna, as a result of demonstrations against the high cost of living. Newspapers despatches received here report the agitation to be particularly strong at Bologna, Ravenna, Florence and Forli. Stores have been pillaged.

Capture 4,000 Bolsheviks

EKATERINODAR, July 3.—The army of Kuban Cossacks operating in the bend of the Don River has captured four thousand Bolsheviks and ten guns. The Don Cossacks, who also are advancing northward, have captured 1500 prisoners and three armored trains.

France Inaugurates National Lottery

(Special To The Guardian.) PARIS, July 6.—A number of deputies introduced a bill in the chamber yesterday providing for the organization of a national lottery with an issue of tickets to the value of thirty billion francs and prizes totalling 6,000,000,000. The drawing, if the bill is passed, will be held once each month during the next five years.

Demonstrators Brought Down Price of a Cup of Coffee

RIO JANEIRO, July 5.—Demonstrations by the populace of Rio Janeiro yesterday deflated an effort by the proprietors of coffee houses to double the price of the national drink, coffee. Patrons entered the cafes, took the coffee and then refused to pay more than the old price of 100 reis (normally 5 cents), for a small cup. After some coffee houses had closed on account of the demonstrations, the proprietors announced the return of the old price.

AID TO HIGHWAYS

Mr. James McIsaac, M. P., speaking on the Highways Bill said: It is quite plain that there is not an undertaking on the part of the Federal Government to build roads in the provinces; it is a contribution from the Provincial Governments in the building and improvement of highways. Whatever amount may be spent, the treasury of each province will be obliged to furnish sixty per cent and the Federal Government will aid them to the extent of providing the remaining forty per cent of the cost. It has been hinted that the intention is to build a great trunk highway across the continent for automobile traffic, and so on. Well, if that were true—but it is not—certainly no province could not participate, because there would be a missing link in the highway owing to the fact that there is quite a stretch of water between Prince Edward Island and the mainland of Canada. So that, so far as our province is concerned, such a proposal would have no effect. An hon. MEMBER: How about a tunnel? Mr. McISAAC: Well, a tunnel is not a highway. Mr. BUREAU: You have a ferry. Mr. McISAAC: We have a ferry, but even with the ferry we could not have a continuous highway from ocean to ocean. An hon. MEMBER: You could use acropines. Mr. McISAAC: Well, that would not be a highway either; that would be flying in the air. The Government of the province from which I come are satisfied to enter into an arrangement with the Federal Government under which, as is provided in this proposition, they shall receive forty per cent of the money that they spend upon their highways and upon the improvement of their roads. They wish to improve the trunk roads leading to important centres; they desire to build or improve roads connecting the villages and towns, so that the farmers may have the advantage of good roads over which to haul their products. Certainly this is a proper and laudable arrangement in the matter of road-making. I am quite prepared to support this resolution in order that the province from which I come may have the benefit of obtaining, from the Federal Government, that percentage of the expenditure upon roads which that Government are prepared to assume.

Lloyd George Pays Tribute to Botha

(Special To The Guardian.) LONDON, July 5.—Premier Lloyd George during the course of his speech in the Commons rendered a tribute to the assistance given by the representatives of the Dominions in the peace deliberations. He mentioned the name of General Botha (cheers) who helped on some of the most difficult commissions, notably territorial commissions for adjusting the extraordinarily delicate, complex, ethical, economic and strategic questions which had arisen. We owed a great deal to the ability and judgment with which he helped on the innumerable commissions and their work has been the admiration of foreign delegations said Mr. Lloyd George.

The G.W.V.A.' Decision

There is something really delightful about the manner in which the Liberal newspapers interpret the action of the G. W. V. A. in flatly refusing to send delegates to the National Liberal Convention. This is assumed by Liberal party papers to be a declaration on the part of the Veterans' Association not to participate in politics. As a matter of fact it is nothing of the sort, nor is there any indication in the press reports of the Veterans' meeting that such a policy has been adopted. What the soldiers have done is to emphatically decline the invitation of the temporary Liberal leader to become associated with the Liberal party. The delegates to the convention in Vancouver realize as clearly as anyone possible that the attitude of the group now headed by Mr. D. D. McKenzie in regard to supporting Canada's efforts in the war and they remember that party's policy in rejecting Union and endeavouring in every possible way to hamper the efforts of the Government on behalf of our men. The Veterans have no intention of remaining out of politics. True, the Association is not a political body and under its constitution it is provided that it may participate as a unit. But the decision of the national gathering must be interpreted as an expression of individual feeling on the part of the delegates and their prompt rejection of Mr. McKenzie's invitation is striking evidence of the attitude of these men towards the rump of the Liberal party. The Veterans did not even take the trouble to discuss this invitation. So is another hope shattered. EX.

Rhine Republic Has Big Future

COBLENZ, July 6.—That the move made by the former Reichstag Deputy Ulrich, creating a federal republic with its capital at Darmstadt, through the peaceful mutual agreement of the Rhine Provinces, Hesse, Oberhessen, Hessenassau, and the Palatinate, is possibly the first stroke in a movement which will divide Prussian Dominion in Europe forever, is the forecast by students of the German situation here.

EXPECTED TO PASS OVER SYDNEY

HALIFAX, July 5.—Marconi Station at Glace Bay has been advised by wireless that the R-34 will pass over Sydney at nine o'clock tonight.

Call Conference Of Small Nations

PARIS, July 5.—Teeth are to be bestowed on the treaty in dramatic and vigorous fashion so far as regards its general provisions, whereby not only Germany, but all the other signatories to the instrument, agree to protect and foster religious and national minorities. There is to be a congress of the smaller nations, especially those of central European location, called for about August 1, in Vienna. It is to be presided over by Herbert G. Hoover, as chairman of the Supreme Council of Supply and Relief, and the delegates will be told that all further allotments of food and other supplies will be dependent upon their good behavior, in so far as the treaty concerns their attitudes toward certain sections of their people. The meeting will include representatives of Poland, Czechoslovakia, Jugoslavia, the Ukraine and the Baltic States. The enemy countries will be Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria and perhaps Germany. The meeting is planned for the end of this month in the hope that complete peace will have been effected by then. All these nations are now receiving supplies running into millions of dollars monthly. Against several of them there have been charges of persecution and massacres made, and the Big Four are determined to end such practice. Among the last acts of the body was to approve a plan of the Council of Supply and Relief to arrange a conference, and lay down terms on which the flow of material was to continue. Mr. Hoover will leave Vienna in about three weeks, accompanied by Commander Baker, and it is probable that the Central Bureau, now in Paris, will establish a branch in Vienna to supervise the working of conditions and functions later to be absorbed by the League of Nations. Mr. Hoover's work will keep him abroad until early in Fall. Mr. Lansing thinks the Hotel Ciffion will be open for at least three months yet, so it can be seen the peace-making is far from over.

OLYMPIC SAILS FOR CANADA

CARRYING NEARLY 6,000 OFFICERS SOLDIERS AND NURSES FOR HOME

A GREAT SEND OFF

Mayor of Southampton Made Farewell Address thanking Canadians For Timely Help.

(Special To The Guardian.) LONDON, July 5.—The Olympic sailed yesterday carrying to Halifax 166 officers, 61 nurses and 5,200 Canadian troops who are returning to their homes, also 290 civilians and 734 bags of mail. Nearly all the troops assembled on the deck or in the rigging and it was an imposing scene as the band of the 1st Leinsters played airs many of which were also sung by the vast throng of soldiers and civilians. The Mayor of Southampton made a farewell address of thanks to the Canadians for their timely aid in the great war and wished them God speed. The City of London honored the two great popular heroes of the war, Admiral of the fleet Sir David Beatty and Field Marshal Sir Douglas Haig by presenting them with the freedom of the city.

Not Yet Explained Why They Bolted

OTTAWA, July 4.—Western Unionist members who opposed the Finance Minister's budget proposals, and who are alleged in so doing to have rejected, for some inexplicable reason, tariff changes more sweeping than they asked, are apparently endeavouring to explain the position they took. They say that the caucus of Western members called, not for the removal of Customs taxation to the amount of \$15,000,000, a year, but for the repeal of duties on particular commodities, and for reduction of duties on other articles. The story here is that the Western caucus, unable to agree upon details of the proposition they would lay before the Finance Minister, appointed a committee to draft a request to be submitted to the Minister. That request, it is stated, was that tariff taxation to the amount of approximately \$15,000,000 be removed. This is the allegation of the memorandum drawn up by Westerners who did not join the bolters led by J. A. Maharg, of Maple Creek. James Douglas, of Strathcona, and J. F. Davis, of Neepawa, that memorandum, it is asserted, has been signed by those Westerners who stood by the Government and voted for the acceptance of the tariff changes proposed by Sir Thomas White.

Argentina Invited To Join League

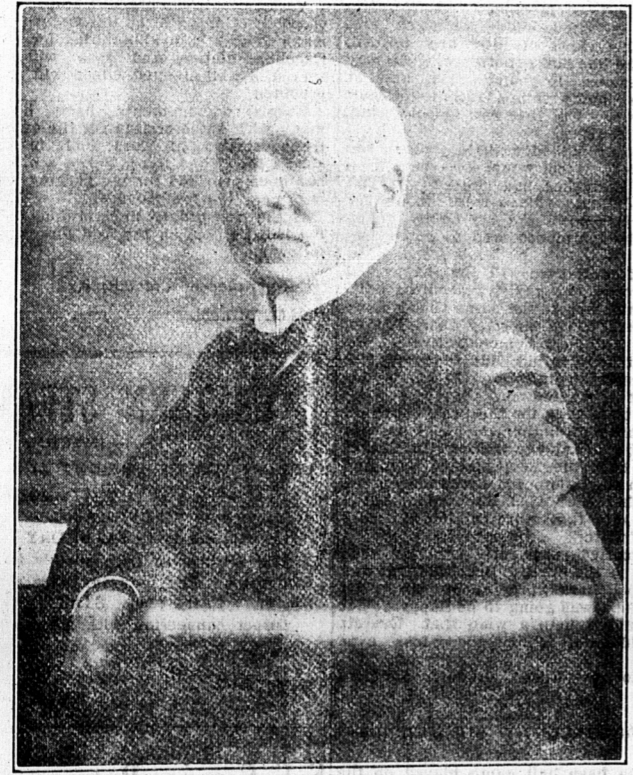
(Special To The Guardian.) BUENOS AYERES, July 6.—A secret session of the Senate was requested yesterday afternoon by the Foreign Minister who, after the galleries had been cleared, read a note from the Allied and Associated Nations inviting Argentina to join the League of Nations. It is understood that Argentina has been given two months in which to respond to the invitation. It is reported that the Senate is in favor of Argentina joining the League.

Dutch Will Give Up The Ex-Emperor

LONDON, July 5.—The Allies, according to the Daily Mail, have received assurances that the Dutch government in the last resort will not refuse to surrender the former German emperor for trial. The newspaper says that the necessary formal objections will doubtless be raised to maintain the rights of Dutch sovereignty, but, as the demand for his person can be made in the name of the League of Nations, national rights will not be infringed, and there is no doubt the Dutch government will be quite ready to get rid of her unwelcome guest. It is not considered likely, the Mail continues, that the matter will come before the Dutch courts, despite certain statements in the Hague. The chief content in the former Kaiser's indictment, the Mail understands will be his action in causing violations Belgium and Luxembourg. The proceedings will be considered in English, but a translation will be made into several languages simultaneously.

THE WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC.

The tide will be high this evening at 6.34 and tomorrow at 7.44; it will be high tomorrow morning at 6.04 and Wednesday at 6.54. Sun sets this evening at 8.02 and tomorrow at 8.01; it rises tomorrow morning at 4.43 and Wednesday at 4.44. First quarter moon Friday, July 4 at 10.17 a. m. Full moon Sunday, July 13, at 1.02 a. m.



MR. JAMES PATON, M. L. A.



MR. P. S. BROWN