

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MORNING DAILY

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 1, 1915

(\$3.50 Per Year (delivered) in advance  
\$2.50 per year by mail in advance

Morning Daily founded 1891  
Weekly (now Evening Daily) 1887

## A HAPPY NEW-YEAR TO ALL GUARDIAN READERS

### HUNDRED YEARS OF PEACE BETWEEN U. S. AND BRITAIN

An Augury for Future of Peoples of the World, Says ex-President Roosevelt  
Message to Sir Edward Grey Chairman British Peace Committee.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
NEW YORK, Dec. 31.—The belief that the hundred years of peace between the United States and Great Britain are an augury for the future of the peoples of the world, was expressed in a cablegram sent today by Theodore Roosevelt as Honorary Chairman of the American Peace Centenary Committee, to Earl Grey, President of the British Centenary Committee.

Col. Roosevelt's despatch, which was in answer to a recent communication expressive of goodwill from the British Committee, follows: "Earl Grey, London.—On behalf of the American Peace Centenary Committee, I beg to acknowledge your cable on behalf of the British Peace Centenary Committee. We most cordially reciprocate the feeling therein expressed.

We believe that the hundred years of peace between the two nations are an augury for the future, not only as far as they are concerned, but for the future as far as the peoples of the world are concerned. It is indeed a happy circumstance that two nations are able to celebrate in this fashion the one hundredth anniversary of the Treaty of Ghent. (Sgd.) Theodore Roosevelt."

### ROYAL HONOR LIST FOR THE NEW YEAR.

Earl of Aberdeen, Lord Lieut. of Ireland and Formerly Governor General of Canada, Raised to Rank of Marquitate.

Hon. G. H. Perley and Hon. Clifford Sifton of Canada Appointed Knights Commander of St. Michael and St. George.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Dec. 31.—The New Year's honor list contains no few peers. The Earl of Aberdeen, Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, and formerly Governor-General of Canada, is raised to the rank of marquitate, and Viscount St. Aldwyn (Michael Hicks Beach) is elevated to an earldom.

Hon. G. H. Perley and Clifford Sifton of Canada, were appointed Knights Commander of St. Michael and St. George.

The Order of the Garter was conferred on the Earl of Derby and Earl Chesterfield, while Order of the Thistle was bestowed on Baron Lorat. Arthur Henderson, Labor leader and member of parliament, is appointed Privy Councillor. Hamar Greenwood, Liberal M. P., is among the three new Baronets, while 16 persons received the honor of Knighthood. Among those knighted are Henry John Newbolt, barrister and author, Frank Watson Dyson, astronomer Royal since 1910.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Dec. 31.—A telegram received here today from Pretoria says: "It is officially announced that the Government intends to commandeer men for service in German South West Africa and the Union of South Africa, as the situation cannot be adequately met by depending upon volunteer recruits."

As a reason for this action it is pointed out that Lieut.-Col. Maritz, who escaped to German Southwest Africa with a few hundred rebels, is now attempting to return with German reinforcements, armed with field guns and rifles to stir up rebellion and prosecute it more effectively. In view of this danger of an invasion the official communication says it is necessary to employ a much larger force than at first was intended in order to destroy the enemy rebel force so that they can never again menace the peace of South Africa.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Dec. 31.—Commander Hewlett, who piloted a seaplane in the recent raid on Cuxhaven, and was thought to have been drowned, was rescued by a Dutch trawler and landed in Holland.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
BERLIN, Dec. 31.—By wireless to Sayville, N.Y.—Christiania reports that the American note of protest against British oppression to neutral trade has made a deep impression, and has met with general approval in northern countries.

Herr Lehmann, chairman of the Bremen Chamber of Commerce, stated at a meeting of Bremen merchants that Germany was provided with victuals sufficient for years. The high standard of German science, he added, rendered it possible to supply substitutes for raw materials necessary for warfare which cannot be imported and that therefore the shutting off of German imports by the British is damaging only the interests of neutrals.

Amsterdam reports sixteen British steamers on the South American coasts are overdue and that suspicion has arisen that they have been sunk by German auxiliary cruisers.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
PARIS, Dec. 31.—The following official communication was issued to-night:—Last evening an attack from the enemy, who, after a lively fight, endeavored to debauch from the Wood of Forges, on the left bank of the Meuse, was immediately repulsed. The positions which our troops have gained in Steinbach have been kept, and we continue to attack those of the enemy. From other parts of the front which we have recovered there is no information worth mentioning.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
TORONTO, Dec. 31.—Sir Adam Beck has completed his organization of the Eastern district of Canada, which extends from Port Arthur to the Atlantic for the purchase of horses for the Canadian militia. At the present time about ten thousand horses will be required, but this number, it is said, will not nearly supply the demand as the war progresses.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
TORONTO, Dec. 31.—Eight ounces of blood helped to buy a friend of a Columbia student a Christmas present this year. Pressed for funds, but determined that his "best girl" should have a holiday gift, this student jumped at the chance offered by St. Luke's hospital to furnish this amount of blood for one of their patients in return for a check for \$25.

No sooner had he divulged to a few of his friends at the University that a little of his blood would open up the coffers of St. Luke's hospital than a host of the students quickly besieged the hospital for a chance to offer up their life's fluid in return for the dollars which would buy Christmas presents.

The first news of this new line of employment for Columbia students came in an interview yesterday with Paul C. Holter, the new secretary of the Employment Committee at the University, who declined to give the student's name.

### TERRIFIC GALE IN ENGLAND AND IN NORTHERN FRANCE

Fighting by Land and sea had to be Abandoned in Face of Nature's Warfare  
Messages of Disaster From all Parts of the Channel Coast.

LONDON, Dec. 31.—The correspondent of The Daily News in Northern France telegraphs: "A tremendous gale, by far the wildest of the winter, raged over the coast here last night after a day of drenching rain. All offensive operations were stopped and the warships, destroyers, submarines and monitors ceased their tactics long before sundown. "When the storm broke, with terrifying savagery, it not only paralyzed the fighting at sea, but made a sheer mockery of the offensive and defensive work on land. The tempest along the dunes with sand and shingle flying, almost with the fierceness of

bursting shrapnel, beat the breath out of any human being audacious enough to attempt to stand up against it. One whole regiment returning, fit and eager to the front, was struck broadside on in its coastward march, the men actually being blown about and toppled over like ninepins. A heavy automobile and transport wagons were blown over and horses as well as men, refused to face the gale. The Yser floods were pools and lakes no longer, but raging seas and news came that many German soldiers had been drowned during the night in an attempt to bring off a hazardous coup. "The full effect of the abnormal gale and blizzard on Monday night

in London and the Southern counties were not fully known until late yesterday. This was due to the hour which the hurricane suddenly sprang up, and the telegraphic breakdown. "From many quarters there come messages of disaster and damage on land around the South and Southeast coasts and in the Channel. "Lives were lost at Clapham, Gillingham, Sheerness, Margate and South End. Shipping on the South-east coast appears to have suffered extensively. At Dover where the wind blew at the rate of eighty miles an hour, even a big passenger steamship was blown out of the harbor."

### ITALIAN KING GRANTS AMNESTY TO MANY PRISONERS.

ROME, Dec. 31.—King Victor Emmanuel has signed a Royal decree granting amnesty to a large number of persons in the celebration of the birth of his daughter, Princess Maria, last Saturday. The amnesty extends to the railwaymen imprisoned during the railway strike in April and to others arrested during the strike riots in June.

### CRIPPLEN SHIP LIKELY A WRECK

LONDON, Dec. 31.—Memories of Dr Crippen, hanged for the murder of his wife in 1910, are revived by the news that the steamer Montrose, on which the famous criminal was arrested, was wrecked on Goodwin Sands in last night's gale. The steamer, which was supposed to be safely moored in Dover Harbour, was blown out in the darkness. It was observed by naval patrolmen, two of whom bravely responded to the call for volunteers to man the drifting vessel. On boarding the steamer the sailors discovered that there were no anchors, and the result was that the Montrose drifted helplessly on to the Goodwin Sands. The two men were swept off by the heavy seas, but were eventually rescued by the Deal lifeboat. The Montrose is likely to become a total wreck.

### CATHEDRAL ST JOHN THE DIVINE, NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Dec. 31.—Trustees of the Cathedral of St. John the Divine, it was announced today, have signed contracts with architects of Boston for construction plans and designs for the building of the nave of the cathedral. The entire cost, it was said, will be more than \$1,000,000.

The contracts signed do not include any exterior decoration or involve the building of the two large transept towers or the four towers to be placed at each corner of the nave proper. The nave of the cathedral will be 170 feet high and about 240 feet long, and constructed of peckskill granite.

### CONDENSED ADS. TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges twenty-five cents.

PRIME SAUSAGES—BEST IN THE City. From selected young pork. Drake & Co. 6262-10-28Mtf.

FOR SALE—3 PAIRS ISLAND RED foxes. Apply J. H. Judson, Alexandria. 8118-12-31M4.

TO RENT TWO LARGE FURNISHED rooms. Apply at 236 Grattan St. 8108-1-1M3pd.

FOR SALE—Two pairs Class A Foxes. Apply to Box A 38, Alberton. 8112-1-1m5pd

FOXES FOR SALE.—BLACK Silvers, males or females. Further particulars apply to Samuel Kennedy, Charlottetown. 8118-1-m6i

WANTED AT ONCE A WELL BRED Black Dog to mate with a 1914 female of celebrated parents on shares.—E. H. Beer, Charlottetown. 8023-12-23M3i.

LOST—IN SUMMERSIDE, BLACK Leather Handbag, purple lining, loop handle, containing sum of money and open face small watch. Finder please leave at Charles McLellan's Drug Store. 8115-1-1ml1

BUSINESS ENVELOPES—No. 8 printed with name and address, either on flap or front \$3 per 1,000; \$5.50 for 2,000; \$12.00 for 5,000; \$20 for 10,000. GUARDIAN OFFICE. 6608-11-21mtf

SITUATION WANTED.—Scotsman, married, desires position in store or warehouse, fifteen years Old Country experience, grocery, hardware, etc. Clever window dresser, ticket writer. Plenty work wanted. Present berth too soft. Guardian Office. 8111-1-1-mlpd

Minard's Liniment cures Rheumatism.

### F. B. McCURDY'S \$50,000 RESIDENCE BURNED AT HALIFAX

HALIFAX, N.S., Dec. 31.—"Oaklands," a massive brick private residence on the shores of the Northwest Arm, which was recently purchased by F. B. McCurdy, M.P., was destroyed by fire Tuesday night. The building was valued at about \$50,000. It was unoccupied and the origin of the fire is a mystery. The building was constructed many years ago for the late Sir William Cunard.

### U. S. NOTE TO BRITAIN MAY BE PUBLISHED

(Special to the Guardian.)  
WASHINGTON, Dec. 31.—The State Department today cabled Ambassador Page at London, permission to make public immediately the full text of the American note to Britain unless the British authorities objected to its publication at this time. The note is in formal instructions to Ambassador Page.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Dec. 31.—The British Foreign Office, in agreement with American Government to-night, issued the text of the protest of the United States Government concerning delays to American commerce due to search of vessels by the British fleet. It was issued through the Official Press Bureau. The public has regarded the note as a diplomatic document of probably greater importance than any other incident of the war. The first comment of the newspapers tonight, however, was that the note was less specific in stating American complaints than had been expected. It had been generally assumed that it contained details of various cases on which American protest continues to be the foremost topic in English papers. It is understood Britain will make a reply to the note in a few days.

### RESTRICTING WHEAT EXPORTS.

DELHI, India, via London, Dec. 31.—In view of the abnormal prices of wheat the Indian Government decided to restrict exports to 100,000 tons of wheat, including flour, from December 1 to March 31, 1915. The exports will be confined to British possessions, in which a strong demand for the cereal exists.

### WEATHER FAVOURS HERRING FISHERIES

CURLING, Nfld., Dec. 31.—The comparatively mild weather this month has been favourable to the herring fisheries of the west coast of Newfoundland, and already about ten millions pounds have been shipped from the islands. A number of American vessels are still in the bay awaiting cargoes. Drift ice coming down the coast has forced half-a-dozen American schooners to leave Boone Bay and sail for Bay of Islands. At Boone Bay there are 1,120,000 pounds of cod awaiting shipment.

### TEN THOUSAND HORSES REQUIRED FROM CANADA AT PRESENT.

TORONTO, Dec. 31.—Sir Adam Beck has completed his organization of the Eastern district of Canada, which extends from Port Arthur to the Atlantic for the purchase of horses for the Canadian militia. At the present time about ten thousand horses will be required, but this number, it is said, will not nearly supply the demand as the war progresses.

### BOUGHT HER A GIFT WITH HIS BLOOD.

NEW YORK, Dec. 31.—Eight ounces of blood helped to buy a friend of a Columbia student a Christmas present this year. Pressed for funds, but determined that his "best girl" should have a holiday gift, this student jumped at the chance offered by St. Luke's hospital to furnish this amount of blood for one of their patients in return for a check for \$25.

### SIR EDWARD GREY CONFERS WITH THE U. S. AMBASSADOR

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Dec. 31.—American Ambassador Page had an extended conversation this afternoon with Sir Edward Grey, British Foreign Secretary, on the subject of President Wilson's note of protest against the detention of American shipping by British warships. As the note had been discussed by members of the British Cabinet yesterday the Foreign Secretary was able to present to the Ambassador the combined views of himself and colleagues.

### NEW TUNNEL THROUGH PYRENEES

(Special to the Guardian.)  
PARIS, Dec. 31.—Foil tunnel through the Pyrenees was pierced yesterday. This is part of the new line of railroad communication between Paris and Barcelona by way of Toulouse. The last link in this line from Aix-Les-Thermes to Ripoli, Spain, is now in course of construction.

### BRITISH OCCUPY WALFISH BAY

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Dec. 31.—A despatch from Cape Town says Walfish Bay on the Southwest coast of Africa was reoccupied on Christmas Day, without opposition, by a strong British force.

### PRZEMYSL EVIDENTLY IN NEED OF FOOD

(Special to the Guardian.)  
PETROGRAD, Dec. 31.—The Russians who are besieging the Galician fortress of Przemyśl brought down an Austrian airplane which was flying from the Carpathians and was attempting to reach the city. The plane in the hands usually occupied by a military observer was filled with canned food.

### FRENCH OFFICIAL STATEMENT GIVEN OUT IN PARIS THIS AFTERNOON

(Special to the Guardian.)  
PARIS, Dec. 31.—A French official statement given out in Paris this afternoon relates the continuance of artillery exchanges with the enemy and further advances, measured by yards, by the French soldiers at various points in the line of battle. Counter-attacks by the enemy were driven back. In Alsace a certain village is held, half by German and half by French troops. Fighting here has been from house to house, and continues to-day.

### RUSSIAN OFFICIAL STATEMENT GIVEN OUT IN PARIS THIS AFTERNOON

(Special to the Guardian.)  
PETROGRAD, Dec. 31.—A communication from the General Staff of the army in the Caucasus says that last night in the battle of Sarakamsh, Transcaucasia, 30 miles southwest of Kars, which continues against large Turkish forces, our artillery fire dispersed a strong column of Turks, who endeavoured to save themselves by flight after having lost half of their contingent.

### FRANCE WILL SEEK TO GET SHARE OF THE GERMAN TRADE.

PARIS, Dec. 31.—France is going to make an effort to obtain her share of the world's trade which was formerly in the hands of Germans. Minister of Commerce Gaston Thomey presided to-day at a large meeting of merchants and manufacturers who are members of the Paris Chamber of Commerce. He told the business men that this was the time for them to reach out for trade in all countries where Germany previously had been a large purveyor. Before the meeting adjourned a committee representing the principal industries and financial institutions of France had been chosen to organize this work of expansion.

Minard's Liniment cures Diphtheria.

### TO COMMANDEER MEN FOR SERVICE IN GERMAN SOUTH AFRICA

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Dec. 31.—A telegram received here today from Pretoria says: "It is officially announced that the Government intends to commandeer men for service in German South West Africa and the Union of South Africa, as the situation cannot be adequately met by depending upon volunteer recruits."

### THIRTY WARSHIPS NOW BOMBARDING AUSTRIAN PORT

(Special to the Guardian.)  
COPENHAGEN, Dec. 31.—A private despatch received here from Berlin says that 30 French and British warships are engaged in bombarding Pola, the Austrian naval base on the Adriatic, also the seaport of Rovigno, fifteen miles away.

### BRITISH FLAG HOISTED ON BOUGAINVILLE

(Special to the Guardian.)  
MELBOURNE, Dec. 31.—British forces have occupied Bougainville, the largest of the Solomon Islands. The British flag was hoisted over the island on Dec. 9.

### COMMANDER HEWLETT IS SAFE IN HOLLAND.

(Special to the Guardian.)  
LONDON, Dec. 31.—Commander Hewlett, who piloted a seaplane in the recent raid on Cuxhaven, and was thought to have been drowned, was rescued by a Dutch trawler and landed in Holland.

### GERMANY'S WIRELESS FAITH AND OPTIMISM

(Special to the Guardian.)  
BERLIN, Dec. 31.—By wireless to Sayville, N.Y.—Christiania reports that the American note of protest against British oppression to neutral trade has made a deep impression, and has met with general approval in northern countries.

### SCROGGIE LIMITED BOUGHT BY SALEM PEOPLE.

MONTREAL, Dec. 31.—The business of Scroggie Limited, the large department store which went into liquidation with liabilities estimated at \$700,000, has been sold to E. S. Almy and Henry Wolf, of Salem, Mass., for thirty-five cents on the dollar. The business of the concern will be carried on as usual.

### FRANCE WILL SEEK TO GET SHARE OF THE GERMAN TRADE.

PARIS, Dec. 31.—France is going to make an effort to obtain her share of the world's trade which was formerly in the hands of Germans. Minister of Commerce Gaston Thomey presided to-day at a large meeting of merchants and manufacturers who are members of the Paris Chamber of Commerce. He told the business men that this was the time for them to reach out for trade in all countries where Germany previously had been a large purveyor. Before the meeting adjourned a committee representing the principal industries and financial institutions of France had been chosen to organize this work of expansion.

### FIRST METHODIST CHURCH, SPECIAL MUSICAL SERVICE

Special musical service, Sunday evening, Jan. 3rd, 1915, to commence at 7 o'clock.  
Overture, 6.55, ("Messiah" Handel),  
Doxology, Invocation.  
Hymn, Prayer.  
Anthem, "Silent Night,"  
Solo, Miss K. Moore  
Scripture Lesson.  
Anthem, "It came upon the Midnight Clear," solo, Mr Ritchie  
Hymn.  
Address, Rev. J. L. Dawson, B.A.  
Selections from Handel's "Messiah."  
Chorus, "And the Glory,"  
Recit. and Air, "Behold," "O Thou That Tellest," Miss G. Coombs  
Chorus, "O Thou that tellest good tidings,"  
Recit., "Those were Shepherds,"  
"And Lo," Miss J. Hood  
Recit. "And the Angel," "And Suddenly," Miss J. Hood  
Chorus, "Glory to God,"  
Recit. and Air, "Then shall his eyes," "He shall feed his Flock," Miss H. Dockendorf  
Air, "Come unto Him," Miss B. Crosby  
Chorus, "Behold the Lamb of God,"  
Recit. and Air, "Thy rebuke,"  
"Behold and see," Mr Ritchie  
Recit. and Air, "He was cut off,"  
"But Thou didst not leave,"  
Mr Ritchie  
Chorus, "Hallelujah,"  
Offertory (organ), "Pastorale"  
Symphony"  
Chorus, "Worthy is the Lamb."  
Hymn, Benediction.  
Final, "O Canada," "Island Hymn," "God Save the King,"  
Choir and congregation  
Prof. Thompson will preside at the organ.

### NORTH SYDNEY MURDER TRIAL

NORTH SYDNEY, Dec. 31.—In the adjourned Dunn inquest the most important evidence was given by the coloured man, John West, who testified that he saw a man enter Miss Dunn's house and saw him coming out and running down the street. He was not sure of the identity of the man who went into Miss Dunn's, but saw Willis coming out. After he had seen the man go into Miss Dunn's he heard screams proceeding from the house. West gave as his reason for warning the Kelly girl that he was afraid something might happen to her, as he had seen the man go in.

### FAMOUS FOOTBALL PLAYER LOSSES LEGS.

DUNKIRK, Dec. 31.—Jean Caujolle, famous French international football player and track athlete, who was mentioned early in the war for a charge which won him the military medal, is in a field hospital with both legs amputated. The bones were shattered by a shell.

### MEDICAL MAN WITH CANADIAN CONTINGENT TOOK HIS OWN LIFE.

LONDON, Dec. 31.—A verdict of suicide was handed down this evening by a coroner's jury which held an inquest on the body of a man, said to be Ralph K. Danforth, a medical practitioner of 110 Queen Anne street, Millau, who was a member of the Canadian contingent.

### ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column.

Caujolle was adjudged last year by several English critics to be the finest football back in Europe.

### ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column.

When Caujolle recovered consciousness and learned the extent of his injuries, he dictated a letter to his superior officer, asking that he be sent back to the front as a tylist.

### ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column.

According to the testimony the man was found dead in his room in a hotel with a wound in his throat which evidently had been self-inflicted. Several empty bottles on a table indicated that he might also have taken poison. A photograph of a woman was in the dead man's lap. In his pockets were only two pence.

### ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column.

No evidence was shown as to why the man committed suicide.

### ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column.

Minard's Liniment cures Diphtheria.

### ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column.

Minard's Liniment cures Diphtheria.

### ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column.

Minard's Liniment cures Diphtheria.

### ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column.

Minard's Liniment cures Diphtheria.

### ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column.

Minard's Liniment cures Diphtheria.

### ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column.

Minard's Liniment cures Diphtheria.