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OF A
MERCHANT

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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1927

MAXIMS
OF A
MERCHANT

Two new phases of life loom into
view these latter days—conspicuous
waste and conspicuous leisure; both
are built on blood and are bought
with the price of souls.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents
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BRITAIN SPEEDING WORK ON DERIGIBLE FOR EMPIRE ROUTE

R-10 Expected To Make Its Trial Flights Early In Summer Of 1928.— Airship Will Be Twice As Strong As Any Other And Heavier.

LONDON, Eng., Sept. 26.—Undeterred by the general neglect of airship development in favor of the aeroplane, the British government has been proceeding steadily with its plans for an into-imperial dirigible route.

Work on the R-100, the super-dirigible that will run a passenger and mail service to India and later to Australia, has been progressing rapidly, and the giant airship was expected to make its trial flights early in the summer of 1928.

It was expected to make its first flight to India and perhaps on to Australia, early in 1929. Later the government proposed to extend the service to Canada and South Africa.

The R-100 will be the biggest airship with 5,000,000 cubic feet gas capacity.

Aiming at the maximum of safety Commander C. Denniston Burney, the constructor, was building the airship twice as strong and much heavier in proportion to size than any previous airship.

The R-100 will be only 5.30 times as long as its maximum width—a new departure. The length of the Shenandoah was 8.5 times its dia-

meter.

Hydrogen gas will be used to lift the plane, and a feature of the power apparatus was that a mixture of hydrogen and gasoline will be used as fuel.

The airship's lifting power will be regulated automatically and it will not be necessary to release gas as the ship lights.

The designed speed of the R-100 will be 3,000 miles, with a full load of fuel and with 100 passengers.

The ship's restaurant will seat 50 persons.

Comfortable sleeping cabins will be provided and there will be a lounge, smoking room and promenade deck on which passengers can amuse themselves and exercise during long flights.

In anticipation of the extension of the service to Australia, Premier Stanley Bruce has ordered Australian government experts to begin at once on meteorological investigations and other preliminary work.

Appointed New Head Of Soldiers Settlement Board

(Special to the Guardian)
OTTAWA, Ont., Sept. 26.—The appointment of a new head of the Soldier's Settlement Board is announced. The position goes to Col. K. C. Rattray, of Winnipeg, Man., an ex-service man formerly head of the Manitoba provincial police. Col. Rattray succeeds Major John Barnett, whose resignation became effective on his acceptance of a position with a large commercial house in Toronto.

MAE EDWARDS COMPANY OPENS ENGAGEMENT

"Square Crooks" Played to Good Audience in Prince Edward Last Night.

The Mae Edwards Company is again with us and presented in its usual excellent manner the play "Square Crooks" to a good audience last night in the Prince Edward Theatre.

The play penned by James P. Judge, was brim full of seasoned humor and afforded the members of the east an excellent opportunity of displaying their various historic abilities, which they did in excellent style. The leading part, taken by Mae Edwards was performed in her usual inimitable style. Lawrence Hayes, playing opposite to Miss Edwards made a very creditable showing. They were well supported by a cast of nine other characters.

The story of the play is exceedingly interesting and gripping. The climax is reached when disaster to the two "Square Crooks" seems inevitable, but fate steps in and takes the helm with the result that the two are steered to ultimate safety and prosperity.

The vaudeville and jazz orchestra numbers are deserving of special mention, occupying, as they do, a large place in the program as well as in the popularity of the audience.

Last night's play will be repeated as a matinee this afternoon, while in the evening the play "Why Men Go Wrong", will be presented. If it proves to be of the same calibre as last night's entertainment, patrons will not be disappointed.

Declares Canada's Independence Of Britain Politically

(Special to the Guardian)
GENEVA, Sept. 26.—Instead of establishing the old argument that the British Empire has seven votes to one for other nations in the League of Nations assembly and two to one in the council, Canada's election to the latter body secures recognition of the absolute equality as independent units within the League of the members of the British commonwealth.

This was the statement today of Senator Raoul Dandurand, Canada's emergency from dominion to nationhood. Senator Dandurand holds the view that a precedent has been established whereby the League assembly recognized the dominions, excluding Great Britain as a political group which in future will be found regularly represented among the fourteen council members.

COMPANIES ALL ACCEPT DEPARTURE

Three Different Tariffs to Rule Under Arrangement Agreed to—Move To Increase Off Season Travel.

SOUTHAMPTON, Eng., Sept. 26.—The Trans-Atlantic passenger fares in the future will change with the season.

Cheaper rates for steamship passengers will prevail during the fall and spring as well as winter.

This action of the steamship officials has been taken to stimulate business in what are known as the off-seasons when comparatively few persons make the Atlantic crossing, except for business or other very pressing reasons.

Limited reductions of certain of the better cabins and suites which are known as the luxury type, will be allowed under the terms of the agreement which has been decided upon in order to have this class of accommodations occupied during as many voyages as possible during the off seasons.

The reduction on the more luxurious liners, such as the Majestic, Berengaria and Leviathan, in some instances, will amount to 10 to 15 per cent, from the summer tariff.

FORMAL OPENING OF PROV- INCIAL EXHIBITION TONIGHT

Extensive Preparations Almost Completed For The Big Fair.

This evening at 8.30 o'clock Exhibition will be formally opened by His Honor Lieut.-Governor F. R. Heartz. The grounds yesterday were the scene of great activity, in and outside of the Exhibition Building. The stables behind are rapidly filling with the various animals to be placed on exhibition. The cattle show promises to be of unusual merit, while the poultry, sheep, swine and horse exhibits will certainly more than hold their own when compared with former standards of excellence.

In the main building, which is handsomely decorated, preparations are almost completed for the big show.

Exhibitors are hustling hither and thither placing their products. Some of the leading firms are sparing no expense to make their particular booth a very pleasing picture to the eye. A horse racing, this year, seems to have taken on new life the stables upon which competition promises to be keen, and it is the general impression among the veterans of the track that the fans will receive their money's worth.

"Old Sol" smiled most beautifully upon us yesterday. We all hope that he will continue to do so throughout the entire week.

CANADIAN FILM STAR TO WED

LOS ANGELES, Calif., Sept. 26.—Norma Shearer, Canadian film star and Irving Thalberg, director, will be married at Thalberg's Santa Monica home next Thursday evening.

The actress' mother announced today that the couple applied for a marriage license yesterday, giving Miss Shearer's age as 23 and Thalberg's as 28, but refusing to say where or when the wedding would be held.

Louis D. Mayer, executive of studios, where both are employed, will act as best man, and Douglas Shearer, brother of the bride, will give her away.

M. P. For Glasgow Division Resigns

(Special to the Guardian)
GLASGOW, Sept. 26.—It is understood that John Wheatley, labor M. P. for the Shettleston division of Glasgow, Minister of Health in the Labor Government, has offered his resignation to the local Labor party. This intimation is especially interesting in view of the fact that at one time John Wheatley considered a possible successor to J. Ramsay MacDonald, former Premier. As leader of the Labor party, Mr. Wheatley who is generally regarded as holding advanced socialist views has represented the Shettleston division of Glasgow in the House of Commons since 1922.

Confession That Involved Widow Of Murdered Man

MAYS LANDING, N. J., Sept. 26.—Willis Beach, 50 year old poultry farmer held here for questioning in connection with the recent murder of Dr. A. William Lihlandahl has confessed to alleged intimate relations with Mrs. Lihlandahl, the slain physician's widow. It was announced by Richard Black, special investigator for the State.

Black announced the confession several hours after Beach had been brought here from Hammondton, where the latter had been subjected to a long questioning by detectives and State police.

Beach confessed, he declared, to writing the "Foggy Anderson" column in the "Penny Anderson" which the physician's wife frequently at a trusting place in a secluded glen and that he and Mrs. Lihlandahl had used a hollow in a large oak tree as a place to conceal correspondence.

Beach told his questioners, Black said, that he used to drive his automobile past the Lihlandahl bungalow in South Vineland, sound the horn, and when Mrs. Lihlandahl came out to the car, arrange to meet her later.

MANY NEW DEVICES ARE DISCUSSED

At Meeting of Empire Mining and Metallurgical Congress -- Final Session Held at Quebec Yesterday.

QUEBEC, Que., Sept. 26.—The Empire Mining and Metallurgical Congress held its final technical session at Quebec on Sept. 26th, when three papers by delegates from South Africa were presented. A. Job, resident engineer of the Government Gold Mining Areas, Ltd., Transvaal, described the ventilating and equipment of the ventilating shaft put down on the property a few years ago. This is a circular shaft, 22 feet in diameter, and is equipped with a fan on the surface capable of inducing a flow of 900,000 cubic feet of air per minute through the workings. This shaft was sunk to a depth of 2,664 feet in a little less than 11 months, probably creating a record. The plan was completed and put into commission in August, 1925, and it has been running perfectly since that time.

"The tipping and guiding of vertical skips" was dealt with in some mathematical detail in a paper by G. W. Sharp, Chief Draughtsman, New Consolidated Goldfields, Ltd., Johannesburg. Of special interest was the description of a new device introduced and patented by Mr. Sharp, and known as the "rigid guide slipper." Among other advantages over other types, it has in the new device the quickly replaced while the skip is on the hoist rope thereby saving considerable time as well as expense. The rigid guide slipper has been introduced at the Robinson Deep and other properties, and has given entire satisfaction.

In their paper on "Improvements in Drilling Efficiency with Jackhammers, P. M. Newhall and L. Fryce, of the Central Mining and Investment Corporation, Ltd., Johannesburg, dealt with a subject which is of the first importance in mining operations—the world over. At the time the investigations described in the paper were commenced, the ordinary way of operating the jack-hammer was with hollow steel, with air only passing through the steel to the bit, water for dust alloying being supplied by a separate hose. The results of a very thorough investigation have shown that the most efficient method of operating is to supply the water through the steel. As the result of introducing this practice, and also of standardization of bits, and other improvements, a tremendous increase in footage drilled for ordinary shift has been effected—from 16 feet to 63 feet, or nearly 300 per cent. The authors suggest that further work along the lines of this investigation will greatly assist in prolonging the life of mines, and by reducing costs of production, will make possible the mining of ore of lower and lower grade.

At the termination of this meeting, a concluding general session of the Congress was held for the consideration of resolutions and other business.

Three Lose Lives In Attempt At Rescuing Pigeon

DRENNAN, Colo., Sept. 26.—Three persons lost their lives, attempting to save a pigeon Saturday night.

Essie Jessie, 14-year-old girl, was standing on the front porch of her uncle's farm when she saw a white bird tumble into the silo. When Essie entered the silo to rescue the bird she was overcome by the fumes of fermenting corn.

Edward V. Burke, 46, and his wife followed the girl into the silo. He had come to give the well-earned reward with his own hands and with it was an honor to himself to pin the medal upon the brave soldier's breast.

The English domestic science experts say that rhubarb should not be cut into small bits and stewed in a lot of water. It should be left in pieces just as long as will lie flat in a stew pan, and only enough water should be poured into the pan to cover the bottom, they advise. Sugar should be added. Then the stew pan should be covered and rhubarb allowed to cook slowly. By this method the stalks can be kept putting rucks into a serving dish and pouring the stewed rhubarb over them.

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PINNED MEDAL ON BREAST OF DYING MAN

War-Time Incident Revealed in Which Chief Actors Were King George and a Dying Soldier.

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, Sept. 26.—A poignant incident of the Great War wherein King George and a dying soldier were the chief actors has just been revealed. Early in 1917, a soldier, shot through the spine, lay dying in a hospital in London. As the end approached the doctor asked him if he wished anything in particular. The soldier replied that on the day he was wounded he was recommended for the distinguished conduct medal. He would like to get it so as to give it to his wife before he died.

The doctor that evening wrote to the King telling of the soldier's request and the circumstances. Within an hour a message from Buckingham Palace said: His Majesty the King will be in attendance at your hospital early tomorrow morning.

The King arrived bringing the medal. Addressing the dying man, he said the spirit shown by him was the kind needed in the land. He had come to give the well-earned reward with his own hands and with it was an honor to himself to pin the medal upon the brave soldier's breast.

Tidal Wave And Typhoon Cause 5,000 Deaths

HONG KONG, Sept. 26.—The Exchange Telegraph here announces the receipt of a report that 5,000 persons perished when an immense tidal wave and typhoon struck Young Kong, Kwangtung Province, 150 miles southwest of this city, on September 10th.

Twenty thousand homes were damaged and 400 junks and sampans destroyed.

The report said that the total loss is estimated at \$1,000,000.

The report from Hong Kong would indicate that the tidal wave and typhoon which took 400 lives, injured 2,300 and caused tremendous material damage on the Japanese island of Kiu-shiu, Sept. 13th, had first struck the Chinese coast along the lower part of Kwang Tung Province.

DELEGATES OF MANY NATIONS COMING TO CENTENARY

Celebration of Advancement of 'King's College' of 1827 to Toronto University of 1927, to Include Notable Social, Cultural, and Sport Events.

TORONTO, Ont., Sept. 24.—On March 15, 1927, the University of Toronto completed the first centenary of its history which began in 1827, when His Majesty, King College IV gave official approval to the Charter of King's College, an educational centre which was then gradually becoming a reality in the backwoods Province of Upper Canada.

Arrangements have now been completed for the proper celebration of the University Centenary, and the days of Oct. 5th to 8th have been set aside for suitable celebrations in connection with that occasion. Invitations have been issued to every important University and learned society throughout the world and it is expected that there will arrive in Toronto in response to these invitations 215 delegates, representatives of many nations. Besides these official delegates the student body of the University of Toronto have also invited student delegates from various colleges throughout Europe, America and Canada and it is expected that 25 of these will be the guests of the University Body during the Celebration.

Wednesday, Oct. 5th will be set aside for student activities in connection with the Centenary and that evening Hart House will be the scene of the Undergraduates' Centenary Ball, which promises to surpass anything yet held in that building. On Thursday and Friday mornings lectures on some aspect of Canadian History since Confederation will be given in Convocation Hall by the Prime Minister of Quebec, Hon. Taschereau and the Prime Minister of Ontario, Hon. G. Howard Ferguson. The opening ceremony and reception of delegates will take place on the afternoon of Thursday in the University Arena. Immediately following that there will be the dedication of the carillon which is being at present erected in the Soldiers' Memorial Tower. On Friday evening the 6000 graduates of the University who will be returning for the Centenary Celebration will hold their Centenary Ball in Hart House.

The rugby game between McGill and Varsity on Saturday and the Interfaculty Track Meet on Friday will be the chief sports events, while an Undergraduates' parade with floats on the campus and through the city will form one of the spectacles for the entertainment of the guests and others.

The Celebration will conclude with divine service on Sunday afternoon in the University Arena conducted by the Hon. and Rev. Dr. Cody, to which everybody is welcome. Music will be provided by the Mendelssohn Choir.

It is anticipated that with guests and delegates, staff, graduates and undergraduates, 15,000 persons will participate in the Centenary Celebration programme.

BIG LEAGUES

AMERICAN LEAGUE	
First Game	
Detroit	2 8 0
Cleveland	1 3 2
Billings and Woodall	Miller
Grant and Wyatt	
Washington	4 9 2
Boston	2 6 0
Lisenbee and Tate, Harris, Lundgren, Bradley and Hartley	
Second Game	
Washington	11 11 1
Boston	1 5 1
Burke and Ruel; Wilson and Moore	
NATIONAL LEAGUE	
New York	2 7 1
Philadelphia	9 17 0
Grimes, Pitt and Taylor, Ulrich and Wilson	
Pittsburgh	1 7 0
Chicago	0 4 0
(Called end 6th) Milgrs and Gooch; Neff and Hartnett	
St. Louis	3 11 2
Cincinnati	1 14 2
Haines and O'Farrell; Schulte, Laque and Hargrave	

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings Etc

**Come to Yeo's Movies, Robert Weeks will play for dance, French River tonight, Victoria Wednesday, 9:34

**Inquire Re Chronic Diseases 112 Prince Street, Dr. Cliff. Don't delay, recovery in next three months. 9-12-3 mcs.

**Meals served upstairs main Exhibition building. 9:57-9:26-21

**Excellent meals served by Ladies Aid of P. E. Island Hospital, Exhibition building upstairs. 9:57-9:26-21.

**A meeting of the members of the Potato Growers Association who ship from Cardigan Station, will be held in Smith's Hall, Cardigan on Friday, September 30th, at 8 p. m., to appoint a man to charge of loading potatoes at Cardigan Station, etc. 9:34-9

RHUBARB "FOOL" NEW DISH TO MAKE FOOD INTERESTING

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 24.—Rhubarb "fool" is one of the many dishes British culinary experts are commending to housewives who want to make rhubarb "interesting."

This dish is made by serving whole and cook chiefly in their own stewed rhubarb with custard or byjuice.

Britain Captures Schneider Cup

LONDON, Sept. 26.—Great Britain today captured the famous Schneider Cup from Italy, says an official message received by the British Admiralty this afternoon from Venice, Italy, where the seaplane race was held. The winning pilot was stated in the message to be Lieutenant S.N. Webster.

The race, which was for supremacy in speed among seaplanes, had been postponed because of unfavorable weather. Great Britain and Italy were the only entrants.



Sir Godfrey D. White, M.P., for Southport, England, with Lady White and two children Merial and Henry, who have been visiting Canada. They have just completed a seven week's visit to the coast and Alaska.

Condensed Specials

- *FASHIONABLE WEDDING STATIONERY, fine selection. Guardian Job Printery.
- *FOUND—SOME TIME AGO child's glasses. Apply this office.
- *WANTED AT ONCE—A PLAIN cook. Mrs. George J. Rogers, 230 Prince St. 9:52-9-16-21
- *SAUNDSOME SAUSAGES MADE fresh every day. Saunders, Newsum & Co. Market Building, tf
- *BILLHEADS AND STATEMENTS neatly printed. Guardian Job Printery.
- *SHIPPING TAGS EXPEDITIOUSLY supplied. Guardian Job Printery.
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